SummitTIMES

Vol 03 | Issue 189 | Gangtok | Wednesday | 18 July 2018

Pages 8 | ₹ **5**

Detailed study to determine cause behind vibrations felt in Chungthang

MANGAN, 17 JUL:

The vibration felt by residents of Chungthang have stopped since the morning of 14 Jul. A team of experts who visited the area have submitted their second report on the incident today to the North District Administration.

Residents had reported some kind of vibration shaking windows, curtains and doors of houses situated along the Lachen River on 13 Jul.

Team of experts from Mines & Geol-

ogy Department, Government of Sikkim arrived at the scene on 14 Jul at around 4.30 p.m. and visited all the houses where

vibrations were reported. The said team along with sub divisional officials, Police, local Panchayats and officials from Tees-ta Urja Ltd conducted a detailed survey of the entire dam area on both sides of

Lachen and Lachung on 15 Jul.

The experts suggested finding out possible reasons behind such vibrations through study of the entire area. Studies such as geo physics, river morphology, hydrology, sound studies and other related methods are to be done. The team will also visit Chungthang along with equipments and instruments to conduct these studies. Based on the initial observations and studies, the team of experts from the

department will be submitting another

District Collector, North, has directed Teesta Urja Ltd to install geo phones along the Lachen and Lachung axis with provision of various data and readings as required for the aforesaid studies.

Another team of multidisciplinary experts [to be brought by Teesta Uja Ltd] will also be in Chungthang conduct to their studies on similar lines.

All necessary preparations in case of any emergency have been done. A joint monitoring team of Teesta Utja Ltd, Police and QRT will also be continuously



Journalist Khagendra M Pradhan conferred Khangchendzonga Kalam Puraskar



NITESH R PRADHAN

GANGTOK, 17 JUL:

Senior journalist, Khagendra Mani Pradhan, was today conferred the prestigious Khangchendzonga Kalam Puraskar during the 16th Foundation Day celebration of the Press Club of Sikkim at

Janta Bhawan in Gangtok.

Minister for Agriculture, Somnath Poudyal, attended the function as chief guest along with Minister for Health & IPR, AK Ghatani, as guest of honour.

Journalist, Nirmal Mangar, was also awarded the Lagansheel Yuva Patrakar award while journalists, Dil Bahadur Chettri and Hema Sharma, were felicitated for their contributions to Sikkimese media.

Speaking at the event, Mr Gha-ii congratulated the awardees and praised senior journalist, Khagendra Mani Pradhan, for being an

inspiration. He also urged all the concerned stakeholders to take the recognition to the next level and not limit themselves.

"Freedom of expression is one of the prime pillars of a democratic society. However, some have been abusing this freedom in Sikkim," expressed Mr Ghatani.

Mr Ghatani also announced a grant of Rs 1.5 lakh for PCS.

Addressing the gathering, chief

Guidelines issued for TB and Proud Mother schemes

SUMMIT REPORT

The Health Department has issued guidelines for grant of financial assistance under State TB Programme for elimination of TB by 2022 in the State and for the Proud

Mother Scheme.
Under the TB programme, patients from Sikkim will be provided Rs 3000 per month till the completion of treatment while patients from out-side will be provided Rs 500 per month as per Government of India norms.

For Sikkimese patients. Rs 2500 will be provided by the state government and the re-maining Rs 500 from the Government of India.

The financial assis-

tance will be provided only to TB patients reg-istered under the State RNTCP programme and having valid Sikkim Sub-ject Certificate or Certificate of Identification or Voters ID.

As per the terms and conditions, patients

whose family income is less than Rs 5 lakh per annum will be eligible for financial assistance. Group A and B government employees and their dependents will not be eligible for the scheme. Class 1

or 1A government con-tractors and their depen-dents are also not eligible for the scheme. Under the Proud Mother scheme, a woman will be provided Rs 7000 at the birth of the

first child and Rs 10000

for the second child. Rs

500 will also be provided per month for six years.

Payments under both will be made through Direct Benefit Transfer [DBT] mode.



SC reserves verdict on challenge to constitutional validity of section 377 of IPC

New Delhi, Jul 17 (PTI): The Supreme Court today reserved its verdict on a clutch of pleas challenging the constitutional validity of section 377 of Indian Penal Court which criminalises consen-

sual gay sex.

A five-judge constitution bench headed by Chief Justice Dipak Misra concluded hearing the arguments on the contentious is-sue after detailed hearing of four days, which had commenced on

The bench, also comprising Justices R F Nariman, A M Khanwilkar, D Y Chandrachud and Indu Malhotra, asked the parties to file written submissions in support of their claims by July 20.

The verdict is likely to be pro-nounced before October 2 this year as Justice Misra would be re-

tiring as CJI on that day.
Section 377 refers to 'unnat-ural offences' and says whoever voluntarily has carnal intercourse against the order of nature with any man, woman or animal, shall be punished with imprisonment

for life, or with imprisonment of either description for a term which may extend to 10 years, and shall

also be liable to pay a fine.

The apex court heard the writ
petitions filed by dancer Navtej
Jauhar, journalist Sunil Mehra, chef Ritu Dalmia, hoteliers Aman Nath, Keshav Suri and business executive Ayesha Kapur and 20 former and current students of the IITs. They have sought decriminalisation of consensual

sex between two consenting adults of the same sex by declaring section 377 of IPC as illegal and unconstitutional.

The issue of section 377 was first raised by an NGO, Naaz Foundation, which had in 2001 approached the Delhi High Court which had decriminalised sex between consenting adults of the same gender by holding the penal provision as "illegal".

This 2009 judgement of the high court was overturned in 2013 by the apex court which had also dismissed the review plea against which the curative petitions were filed which are pending.

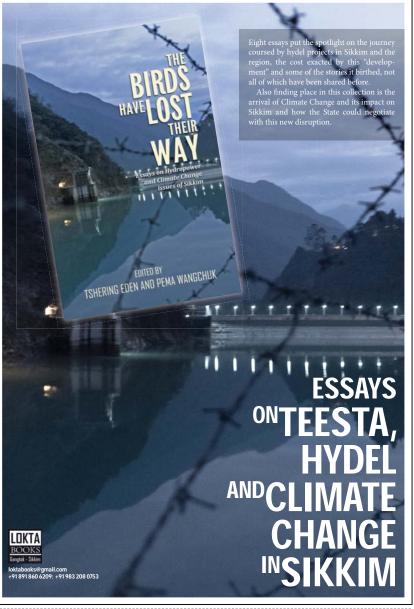
The apex court had commenced the hearing on the fresh writ petitions challenging re-criminalisation of consensual gay sex between two adults, rejecting the Centre's plea seeking postpone ment of the proceedings by four

It had in 2013 restored the criminality of the sexual relation-ship between persons of the same sex, after the Delhi High Court' had decriminalised it in 2009.

At the outset of the hearing, the five-judge bench on July 10 had made it clear that it was not going into the curative petitions and would adjudicate on the fresh writ petitions in the matter.

The writ petitions were opposed by Apostolic Alliance of Churches and Utkal Christian Association and some other NGOs and individuals including Suresh Kumar Kaushal.

Kaushal had also challenged the 2009 verdict of the high court in the apex court which had restored section 377 of IPC



7-yr-old dies after being hit by utility vehicle

GANGTOK, 17 Jul.: One 7-year-old boy was killed after a utility vehicle hit him on SPWD road near Yangang in South Sikkim on Monday. The utility vehicle was going towards Singtam from Yangang when it hit the boy who was playing on the road. The boy succumbed to his injuries on the way to Yangang PHC. The driver of the vehicle has been arrested and the case is under investigation.

Twomonth ban on Pravin Togadia from public events in Guwahati

GUWAHATI, JUL 17 (PTI): The Guwahati Police today barred former VHP leader Pravin Togadia from attending any public function in the state capital for the next two months, fearing that his "inflammatory speeches" could disrupt peace. The prohibitory or-

der under Section 144 of the CrPC by Guwaha-ti Police Commissioner Hiren Chandra Nath was issued following Toga-dia's plans to visit the city and attend a series of programmes from today to July 19, organised by his newly-formed group -Antarashtriya Hindu Par-ishad (AHP).

Journalist Khagendra M Pradhan conferred...

contd from pg01

guest Mr Poudyal praised the Sikkimese media for being a medium that has delivered important public related information for the greater good of the society.

Congratulating all the awardees, he stated that there is pertinent danger to democracy emanating from ignorance, excessive individualism and materialism.

"Democracy stress-es on collective idea of greater good for greater number of individuals so the Fourth Estate needs continue delivering the best in the interest of the State," he added.

He further made an an peal through the media to start a revolution through one's conscience and opt for local organic produce which will have multiple benefits including health benefits, support for farmers and inflow and retention of money within Sikkim. Due to ill health of senior journalist. Khagendra Mani Pradhan, his award was received by his son and younger brother.

Journalist Nirmal Mangar in his address termed senior journalist, Khagendra Mani Prad-han, as an inspiration and urged the media fraternity to work for the betterment of public at



Akkar football tourney quarter final round underway

SUMMIT REPORT

GANGTOK, 17 JUL:
Sikkim United, Gangtok thrashed South & West Taxi Driver Association [SWTDA], Jorethang 2-0 today at the quarter final match of the on-going Akkar Cup Open Football Tournament in

Iorethang, South Sikkim,

SUMMIT REPORT

GANGTOK, 17 Jul: The Lions Club of Rang-

The Lions Club of Rang-po organized their PST Installation Ceremo-ny for the year 2018-19

at the Mayfair Hotel & Resort at Ranipool today.

Along with the installa-

tion, new members were also inducted to the club

in the program, informs a

press release.

Minister for Agricul-

ture. Somnath Poudval

attended the occasion as the chief guest while the

installation ceremony

was conducted by outgoing District Governor,

In the presence of nembers from the Lions

Club of Rangpo, Singtam, Ranipool and Gangtok,

seven more members

were added to the Lion

family of about 15 lakh

members around the

were inducted to Rangpo and one into Lions Club

members

to book advertisements

in SummitTimes

call: 03592-208698

9734152541, 9647102692

advertise@summittimes.com

Six

Kedar Gajmer.

world.

Lions Club of Rangpo

installs new president

Jorethang has been adjudged man of the match, a press release informs.

Advisor, Urban Development & Housing Department, Sher Hang Subba, attended the programme as chief guest accompanied by government contractor, Dawa

of Singtam, the release

ed over the reins of the Club to the newly elect-ed president, Hem Ku-

mar Gurung. Special pins were also presented to

some members of the

club for their continuous

thanked the members and also vowed to sur-

pass the benchmark of

service set by previous presidents.

A token of love was presented to the chief guest, Somnath Poudyal

who in his address spoke

of the love he has received from the people of Rang-

po. He appreciated the efforts by such clubs to-wards social service and

termed them an import-

The program ended with Rajen Gurung presenting the vote of thanks.

ant element in society.

Hem Kumar Gurung

and dedicated service.

ntions. Kedar Gajmer hand-

Addressing the event, Mr Subba congratulated the organizing committee for holding the event in Jorethang and extended best wishes to the participating teams. He further ced cash prize of Rs 3,000 for the first goal scorer of today's match. Rs Rs 5.000 for the runner up.

In the semi final of the tourney on 18 Jul, Dynamo FC. Darieeling will take on United Brothers, Kalim-pong followed by a girls' exhibition match between Jorethang and Ravangla.

It may be mentioned the Akkar Cun The winner and runner 75,000 respectively. The

ment is being organised by Jorethang FC on the theme "Say No to Drugs". up of the tourney will be awarded cash prizes of Rs 1, 25,000 and Rs final match is scheduled to be held on 21 Jul.

IAC visit ECI on MLA disqualification appeal

GANGTOK, 17 JUL:

team of repres Ation Committee [JAC] today visited the tatives of Joint Ac-Election Commission of India in New Delhi to place a submission before the Commission with regard to the disqualification of MLA Bikram Pradhan on office of profit grounds, a JAC press release informs.

It may be recalled here, after the

High Court of Sikkim's judgment on the Parliamentary Secretary case, Mr Prad-han was also removed as Government Chief Whip on 28 Aug 2017.

"After that we had filed a disqualifi-cation petition against 14 MLAs before Governor Shriniwas Patil, The Governor had forwarded the petition to the ECI for an opinion. Out of 14 MLAs, it was confirmed to us by the Commission that Mr Pradhan's matter is still pendvery recently that he had filed a reply to the Commission. In this matter, we requested the Commission to give us an opportunity to file a rejoinder to the reply under the doctrine of Audi Alteram Partem," the JAC informs in the release.

It is further informed that the IAC team has also met different officials of the ECI and has submitted various petitions related to election matters.

"We also met some Constitution-experts and discussed the case of 13 MLAs to file a Judicial Review Writ against the Order of the Governor re-garding the 13 MLAs. However, at present we have decided to presently focus on Mr Pradhan's case and the case of other 07 MLAs is pending before the Speaker under the Anti Defection Law," the release adds.

BCCI's task force team for NE visit SMIT to check ground facilities



SUMMIT REPORT GANGTOK, 17 JUL:

The Board of Control for Cricket in India [BCCI] has set up a task force for the develop-ment of cricket in the North Eastern States during its recent meeting held on 09 Jul at the BCCI

headquarter in Mumbai.

A Sikkim Cricket
Association official informed that the task
force has been set up to help nine States who are playing against each other under a new zone comprising of six North Eastern States along with Bihar, Uttarakhand and Pondicherry.

Regarding the same, a member of North East Task Force, Rajib Datta arrived in the State on 16 Jul, who was warmly wel-comed by SCA general secretary, Sonam Palden Bhutia, and other executive members at Mining

The SCA officials informed that the main purpose of his visit was to prepare an Action Plan/Budget for the Plan/Budget for the forthcoming BCCI tournaments 2018-19 Season and also to assess ground and other facilities needed to conduct such BCCI matches in the State.

It is further informed that the visiting team also went to Sikkim Manipal Institute of Technology [SMIT] at Majhi-tar, East Sikkim to check ground availability and whether the same facil-ity can be used to hold coaching camps.

The team has received a positive response from the SMIT Director and the BCCI has also assured the management to help uplift the present facility which would be helpful for both the institute and the BCCI in the near future, it is informed.
The SCA body has ex-

pressed its deep gratitude to BCCI for their support for the development of cricket in the State.

BJP-Sikkim tours Lower Maneydara



SUMMIT REPORT NGTOK, 17 JUL: team of the Bharati-

Ateam of the Bharati-ya Janata Party Sik-kim Pradesh interacted with residents of Lower Maneydara ward under Namthang Rateypani constituency on Tuesday

The team was led by Chauhan, and other leaders and workers of the party and noted the various issues and grievances of the people of the area. informs

a BJP press release.
The release states

that the team noticed that announcements of various achievements of the State Government by the SDF party were limited only to speeches since the situation on ground was totally contradictory



SCA members to represent State in U-15 National **Chess Tournament**

SUMMIT REPORT

GANGTOK. 17 IUL:

An eight-member Sikkim Chess Association team has left on 16 Jul to represent the State in the Under-15 National Chess Tournament to be held from 17-25 Jul at Kolkata in West Bengal.

The young State team includes Rick Gup-

The young State team includes NICK Gup-ta, Chawang Dorjee Bhutia, Prashant Nepal and Priyansh Yajnik in the boys' team while the girls' team has Anusha Chettri, Emitna Lim-

boo, Jenisha Gurung and Amisha Kumari.
The SCA has expressed its best wishes to the team for the tournament.

District Planning Committee held in Mangan

MANGAN, 17 JUL [IPR]: District Planning Committee was held today at Zilla Bhavan in Man-gan under the chairmanship of Adhakshya, North, Nemday Lepcha. The meeting was attended by Zilla members and District Collector, North, Karma R Bonpo, who is also the Sachiva of North District Zilla Panchayat [NDZP].

Action Plan to be executed during the current financial year. The Zilla members proposed various works to be undertaken in the Gram Panchayat which was later passed by the



A discussion on the Annual Budget of NDZP was also held wherein Zilla members discussed ways and means to increase sources of revenue of NDZP.

A proposal was also received from Hee Gyathang Zilla member, Ugen Palzor Lepcha, wherein he has highlighted the vital role of NDZP in organic farming. The DC North stated that NDZP could play

a vital role in the marketing of organic vegetables if desired by the members. The District Task Force headed by the DC is currently working on a proposal of setting up supply chain for organic products, he added.

He further suggested forming co-opera-tives in each GPU for organizing farmers and their produce which will be collected at Zilla

"NDZP could play a role in the marketing of the produce so collected in important towns like Mangan and Gangtok. The cold storage and organic marketing centre at Mangan could be operated by NDZP," said Mr Bonpo.

While the proposal found acceptance ong many Zilla members, it is informed that the DPC has decided to first put in place a concrete plan before final approval by the mem-

Adhakshya, Ms Lepcha also stressed on the vital role of Zilla members in the development of their GPUs and urged for new ideas to increase source of revenue of NDZP.

She further informed that she will be taking up the proposal for improving road connectiv-ity in Navey Shotak GPU with the concerned department.

The District Planning Committee also reviewed the various works being executed by the Engineering Cell of NDZP.

The committee discussed on the Annual

Gangtok on Wednesday, 18 July

Temp: 25°C/18°C Forecast: Mostly cloudy, a thun dershower. Sunrise: 04:49 AM Sunset: 6:33 PM

Centre committed to Bru pact: Home *Ministry*

New Delhi, Jul 17 (PTI): The Union Home Ministry is committed to implement the agreement signed to repatriate nearly 33,000 Bru refugees, currently living in camps in Tripura, to Mizoram notwithstanding the community leader's decision to walk out

of the pact, officials said. The ministry representative, former Special Secretary (internal secu-rity) M K Singla, is visiting Tripura to assess the situation in the wake of the decision of the leader of the Mizoram Bru Displaced People's Forum (MBDPF), who signed the July-3 agreement in the presence of Home Min-ister Rajnath Singh, Chief Ministers of Tripura and Mizoram - Biplab Kumar Deb and Lal Thanhawla respectively.

The central govern-ment is committed to implement the agreement and all the benefits, including cash assistance, would be given to the ref-ugees who abide by it, a senior official said.

A group of Bru refu-gees in Tripura yester-day forced MBDPF president A Sawibunga to withdraw his signature from the agreement. The refugees were unhappy with the outcome of the agreement and demanded a better deal. They also ransacked the outfit's office.

As per the agree-ment, signed by the central government and the governments of Tripura and Mizoram besides MBDPF leadership, each of the 5,407 families will get Rs 5,000 per month along with free ration for two years, besides house-building assistance of Rs 1.5 lakh.

An one-time finan-cial assistance of Rs 4 lakh will also be given to each of the family but the amount will be kept as fixed deposit in the name of the family head.

There are a total 32,876 people belonging to the Bru community who are in relief camps in Tripura. The Bru peo-ple fled Mizoram in 1997 following an unrest and multiple efforts have been made since then to

Around 8,000 Bru refugees have gone back to Mizoram since 1997 in six batches and they have been living peacefully in the state, another official



Sikkim Police beat Dzongri club 10-1 in SFA 2nd Div League

SUMMIT REPORT GANGTOK, 17 JUL:
Sikkim Police has registered an easy victory in another match

at the ongoing Sikkim Football Association Second Division Sikkim League 2018 here at Paljor Stadium in Gang-

tok today Sikkim Police humbled Dzongri Football Club 10-01 to secure full three points from the match.

Saawaney Sankranti celebrated at Timberbong



SUMMIT REPORT GANGTOK, 17 JUL: SAAWANEY SANKRAN-

was celebrated today Timberbong under Soreng Chakung constituency in West Sikkim.

A press release informs that the festival was organized by Milan

Sangh, a local non-governmental organization.

Advisor, Health Department, Dr AD Subba, attended the event as $chief\,guest\,in\,the\,presence$ of government contractor, Sukman Subba, eminent litterateur duo, Prakash Bhattarai and Dr BL Subba, Panchayat members and the general public.

Dr Subba in his address appreciated the initiative of Milan Sangh towards promotion and preservation of cultural heritage of Nepali

Stating that distinct

identity of various cor munities inhabiting the State Dr Subba stressed on the need for their protection and preservation.

"We should not forget our cultural values and we should safeguard our distinct cultural identity," he added.

Kerala

34.000

people

housed in

relief camps

THIRUVANANTHAPUR-AM/KOTTAYAM, JUL 17

(PTI): Nearly 34,000 people have been shift-ed to relief camps after

flood water inundated low-lying areas due to heavy rains that have

lashed Kerala for the past

one week.
A total of 34,693 peo-

ple from 8.033 families

were shifted to 265 relief

camps across the state,

the control room moni-

toring rain-related inci-

have died and six report-ed missing in rain-re-

At least 12 people

In the second snell of

dents said.

rains: Over

Land compensation and allotment order for landless distributed in West



RIBDI, 17 JUL (IPR): MLA (Daramdin), DN Sher-pa along with DC West, Dr. AB Karki, distributed cheques to the beneficiaries of Ribdi Bhareng GPU at the Village Adminis-tration Center, Ribdi. The cheques were handed over to 51 beneficiaries whose land has been utilized under the PMGSY scheme. The SDM and RO/AD along with other officials were also present at the program.

MLA, Mr Sherpa, ex-

pressed his gratitude for the initiative of the Dis-trict Collector for his vision of Easy Administra-tion Policy in West Dis-trict. He acknowledged the efforts of the DC to have taken the time out for visiting the place and for his initiative to interwith the public and the Panchayats as well.

The MLA stated in his address that the DC has indeed become a bridge between the government and the public where he is ready to help them in every way. He also ex-pressed his gratitude for

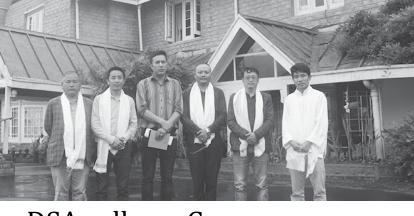
the initiation of the 'Land Bank policy' of the CM which is becoming a reality in West Sikkim under the DC's supervision and leadership

The DC Collector addressing the public congratulated the beneficiaries and the allotment order holders who will be given lands as per the 'Land Bank Policy' meant for landless citizens of Sikkim.

He stated that the motive of his visit was to learn about the prob-lems faced by the public and be able to find possible solutions regarding problems of man-ani-mal conflict, Certificate of Identification, lack of School staff and other similar problems. He also expressed his desire to visit the area once again to see the results of the

ongoing works.

During the program, cheques to land donors also distributed along with allotment orders to the landless beneficiaries by the MLA and



DSA calls on Governor, urges review of Land Transfer Bill

SUMMIT REPORT GANGTOK, 17 JUL:

Representatives of Denzong Sherpa Association called on Denzong Governor Shriniwas Patil at Raj Bhawan in Gangtok today. The

DSA representatives apprised the Governor about the Regulation of Transfer of Land [Amendment] Bill 2018 calling it "violation of Article 46 of the Constitution of India", a DSA press release informs.

"The Governor being the Con-

have requested him for review of the Regulation of Transfer of Land [Amendment] Bill 2018 evoking clause [g] of Article 371F," the DSA

lated incidents after the monsoon became active on July 9. rains, around 36 houses were destroyed while

1,214 suffered partial damage, officials said. Control room officials said the flood water has

not yet receded in several places.

Many parts of Kot-tayam and Alappuzha districts were still under flood water.
Rains wreaked havoo

in many parts of Kottayam district.

People living in low

lying areas have been shifted to relief camps.

District authorities said 8577 persons from 2300 families have been shifted to 104 relief camps in the district.

A 45-member Na-tional Disaster Response Force team has been deployed to carry out relief operations

South school heads association forms new committee

SUMMIT REPORT

GANGTOK, 17 JUL:

\$\Delta\$ ssociation of Heads Association C.

Secondary ondary & Senior Second-ary Schools [AHGS&SSS], South Sikkim held a meeting at the audito-rium of Namchi Senior Secondary School today wherein a new commit-tee was formed owing to transfers and promotions of some of the office bearers, a press release informs.

The meeting unan-imously selected Pema Yolmo as president, Mamta Subba and Lakpa Gyalpo Sherpa as vice presidents and Pushpa Raj Dhungel as general secretary.

It is informed that a coordination



will be held on 04 Aug for induction of new members

while farewell to

bidding The the mittee has also decided to discuss

action during the

to book advertisements in SummitTimes call 03592-208698,

repatriate them. 9734152541

www.summittimes.com news @ summittimes.com | advertise @ summittimes.com



GOVERNMENT OF SIKKIM CENTRAL HEALTH STORES ORGANISATION HEALTH CARE, HUMAN SERVICES & FAMILY WELFARE DEPARTMENT

VOY GROUND, TADONG GANGTOK, SIKKIM

NOTICE INVITING TENDER Memo No: CHSO/237/2018 Dated: 14/07/2018

Sealed quotations are invited from the reputed manufactures, authorised distributors/ ers/ representatives for supply of CR 100 MA X-Ray machine and Ultrasound machine for various health institutions for the year 2018-19. The details of the NIT can be obtained from Sikkim Government website: www.sikkim.gov. in w.e.f 18/07/2018.

Sd/-Joint Director Central Health Stores Ogganisation
R.O. No. 203/IPR/Pub./Classi/18-19 dt. 14.07.2018



SummitTIMES

So, Sikkim Can Plant

Now to make the young connect and care

 $S_{\text{splash}}^{\text{o}}$ with focused statewide tree plantation drives and Haryana too has adopted the practice. Like some other ideas born in Sikkim that have caught on, this too was first attempted here with the Smriti-Van and 10 Minutes to Earth initiatives and now the mith-mithini concept.

Given that so many are taking the cue from Sikkim, the State would have set up a better template for others to emulate if it had invested professional follow-up and a third-party audit of the programmes to refine them further and improve its success rate. Such an evaluation was undertaken once in the earlier years, but these initiatives have been underway for around a decade now and more detailed data should have been collated by now. But there is none, save a count of how many trees were planted. One does not still know how many survived or what change they brought to the environment beyond the photo-ops it managed for the VIPs and the organizations. Be that as it may, given the continuing ferocity with which press releases continue to pour in about plantation drives, and the details of the number of saplings planted and the dignitaries who participated, it is established yet again that Sik-kim can be inspired to care for the environment. What is also obvious is that saplings were indeed planted. Even children from junior schools still return home excited, bearing news that they had planted little ones of big trees who will now grow up with them.

In a world where countries are building arguments about why they should be allowed to pollute more, this earnestness comes as welcome relief. There is nothing new about plantation drives; that is a tokenism that the world community evolved long back as a fig leaf for World Environment Day to cover the abuse that it subjects the environment all year round. What is new however is that the 10-Minute dedication has been reasonably successful. What Sikkim needed to have done was build up on this introduction and help a generation rediscover the close understanding that the people here had evolved of the land they lived in The river clean-up drive was welcome initiative earli-

Environment Studies is now a compulsory part of the syllabus, but it is woefully alien and too generalized. The text books are little more than repackaged Geography lessons. Environmental Studies is more than that, it includes cultural relationships with the land and should be more about learning to live with the environment than a sanitized introduction to environment per se. Sikkim is perfectly positioned to make EVS [as Environmental Studies is known in schools], relevant and fruitful. Students, say in Delhi, might need textbooks because they have only concrete and tarmac around them, but depending on textbooks alone in Sikkim only distance students here from nature that surrounds them.

What is more, the State already has a rich tradi-

tion of sustainable dependence on the environment, aspects of which form an integral part of traditional lifestyles here. That knowledge base is only one generation distance in the past. It can still be reclaimed. As part of Environmental Studies, students in Sikkim should be learning about the concept of sacred groves maintained by village communities, learn of the stories of mythical powers of its water bodies and understand how people effectively protected them from pollution [and eventual loss] - by reinforcing their surroundings by presenting them as abodes of easily angered nymphs or protecting deities. The young need to also learn of the traditional hunting practices in which animals were killed only for food, and never as game or in retribution.

If the environment has to be protected and conserved, people need to go back to tradition, not turn to more rules and penalties. Tradition needs to be invoked, not as blind faith, but as the only pragmatic and practicable option. The falsehood perpetuated by babus that forests and wildlife need to be 'protected' from the lay people needs to be demolished. Wildlife was not wiped out by hunter-gatherers, they were pushed into extinction by city dwellers on indiscriminate weekend hunts. The forests were not lost to the need of villagers, but were consumed by the greed of the cities – that insensitive obsession for silver-fir paneled rooms in concrete jungles. The young need to understand this, and then learn of how their own respective communities connected with nature and lived with it, how they adjusted their lifestyles around it and how they worked their belief structures into it to weave conservation and sustainable practices as part of that one aspect that no one can argue with – Faith.

WRITE US: Readers are invited to comment on, criticise, run down, even appreciate if they like something in this paper. Letters carrying abusive/ indecorous language and personal attacks, except when against people responsible in this newspaper (who are fair game), will have to be ignored. Letters which carry forward a conversation or initiate a dialogue will command immediate attention and receive prominence. Mail us at: letters@summittimes.com

The disgrace of detaining asylum seekers and other migrants

STEPHANIE I SILVERMAN

conversation.com

The Donald Trump administration is continuing its "zero tolerance" approach to Central Americans seeking asylum at the southern border of the United States.

Despite no evidence that it deters

asylum-seekers, the administration is prioritizing the use of immigrant prisons or detention centres in their

As a detention expert, I argue that we must not lose sight of how the administration is steadily expanding its detention arsenal under the cover of massive changes to its immigration and asylum architecture.

The mind boggles at the scale and speed of the rollbacks to accessing asylum, humanitarian protection and residence rights, among them:

- Withdrawing "temporary protected

- status" protections against deporta-tion for 200,000 Salvadoreans, plus Haitians, Sudanese and Nicaraguans, iving in the United States.
- Intervening to undermine asylum protections for women and others fleeing persecution at the hands of non-state individuals, including abusive spouses.
- Stepping up prosecutions of unlawful entries across the U.S.-Mexico border. Turning back asylum-seekers at
- ports of entry. Hollowing out protections for children not at immediate risk of human trafficking for sexual, forced labour or other forms of exploitation.
- Prosecuting parents who pay agents to bring their children to the U.S.
 - Prosecuting everyone who enters
- the U.S. without preauthorization.

The most shocking of these re-cent changes is perhaps the Trump administration's now-revoked order to deliberately remove children from their parents at the U.S.-Mexico border. Again, this action was enabled through expanding the uses — and moral and legal thresholds — of im-

LONG-LASTING TRAUMA



Javier Garrido Martinez holds his four-year-old son during a news conference in New York on July 11, 2018. The pair vere reunited after being separated for almost two months when authorities stopped them at the U.S. southern borde

How did this work? U.S. Customs and Border Patrol agents arrested the parents and transferred them to detention centres operated by Immigration and Customs Enforcement

Their approximately 3,000 kids became "unaccompanied minors" in the custody of the already under-resourced Department of Health and Human Services' Office of Refugee Resettlement. This ripping apart and subsequent detention of family mem-bers in separate facilities has caused long-lasting trauma and anguish, the depths of which we are only begin-ning to grasp. Psychologists are flagging the lifelong "toxic stress" that has now infected these childrens' minds and bodies.

White House Chief of Staff John Kelly memorably waved off the out-cry and moral culpability for this pointless and needless trauma: The parent-less babies, toddlers, children and youth would "be taken care of put into foster care or whatever."

The HHS has found the "whatever" for these asylum-seeking children: facilities ranging from foster homes to blacked-out floors of corporate buildings, a disused Walmart, a Texan tent city, "icebox" cages and plans to detain children and families on military bases, among them.

The breadth of the Trump admin-

istration's recent expansion of its detention architecture is stunning The federal government is operating at least 100 detention sites with or without the local cooperation of mu-

Detention has flown under the public radar for too long. Warnings and protests from current and former detainees, civil society and research-

ers have not been widely heeded.

The U.S. is flouting international and domestic rules on detention. It engages in co-mingling of children and adults in detention and prisons, and won't reunite all of the "tender age" kids — those under five years old — with their parents outside of detention.

The American immigration deten-tion system must be called what it is: Abusive, racist, sexist and haphazardly implemented with a dysfunctional but financially profitable bail system. The system is designed not to administer asylum claims, but to punish and even terrorize people attempting to realize their rights.

Pilot projects show that asylum seekers with proper legal, social, health and other supports will ap-pear for their court hearings; there is no need to detain them or, as we do in Canada too shackle them with remotely controlled surveillance tools.

Let us not forget that the Trump administration ended the Family Case Management Program, an alternative that would have kept families together, and for less money.

The Trump administration is now

working to exploit a legal loophole to keep children and their parents in detention together past the 20-day limit set by the 1997 Flores Settlement Agreement. They are asking for "consent" for indefinite detention together and offering deportation to parents as the alternative.

Under cover of massive curtail-

ment of protections extended to asy lum-seekers and other migrants, the Trump administration is trying to normalize detention for children and adults alike, a truly reprehensible agenda.

[the writer is Adjunct pro-fessor, University of Toronto]

How ideas of 'adulthood', its rights and responsibilities, are changing around the world

IAMES MCCUE heconversation.com

Around the world, the didea of adulthood when it happens and how it is defined - is being chal-

enged. In Australia, the Greens' Jordon Steele-John introduced a bill to give 16- and 17-year-olds the right to vote; Malaysian minister Syed Saddiq Abdul Rahman announced the country may lower the voting age to 18 before the next elec-tions; and Japan recently lowered its voting age from 20 to 18 for referendums, following the 2016 decision to lower the voting age in general elections. Japan's decision was in

part to address voter apa-thy and help young people feel more engaged in politics. But it may also signal

that social views regarding the commencement of adulthood have shifted.

THE SHIFTING DEFINITIONS OF ADULTHOOD Adulthood has traditionally been defined by a combination of age and the achievement of social milestones. Most countries have a legally defined age to determine when a person is considered an adult - the age of majority.

In Australia, most states consider a person to be an adult in court at 18. The age of 18 is also consistent with other adult privileges, such as the right to purchase alcohol and to marry.

However, 17-year-olds can enlist for military ervice and obtain a driver's licence, whilst 16-yearolds can give sexual consent (in most states). The law confers adulthood on the basis of age, but also recognises the process of becoming an adult as involving gradual increases in social responsibility.

This legally defined approach to adulthood is mirrored in other countries, where there are differences between the age of majority and social re-sponsibilities granted to young people. Socially, determinants of adulthood tradition-

ally focus on a person taking increasing responsibility for their lives in various ways. Completing school, commencing full-time employment, getting



married and parenthood – these are all observ-able indicators used to determine when a person is viewed as adult (Zacares, Serra, & Torres, 2015). Since the 1980s, however, some of these ob-

servable milestones are being achieved at later ages. Increased access to tertiary education has de-layed young people leaving home and developing romantic relationships. The increased acceptance of de facto relationships has also reduced the need to leave home and marry in some Western cultures.

Economic changes have also resulted in unstable employment markets and increases in costs of living in some countries, prompting many young people to remain at home and dependent on parents

In 2017, the Household, Income and Labour Dynamics in Australia report indicated that home ownership among 18-to-39-year-olds has declined from 36% to 25% since 2001. Among young people aged 22 to 25, meanwhile, 60% of males and 48% of females were found to still be living with their parents in 2015, up from 43% and 27% respective

Due to these social changes, our expectations of young people and their level of social responsibility has also changed.

PSYCHOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES: AN EMERGING ADULTHOOD

of adulthood as each individual varies in their rate of biological, cognitive and emo-

tional development.

The recognition of a new life stage - emerging new life stage - emerging adulthood - has been rec-ommended by develop-mental psychologists to account for the changes to social milestones that have traditionally represented adulthood. The concept of "emerging adulthood" acknowledges the varied levels of independence exhibited by young people and reflects the process of personal development and "finding oneself".

A subjective definition of adulthood is linked with positive-identity formation and well-being. Young people who perceive them

selves to be adults are closer to reaching adult benchmarks, exhibit fewer signs of depression and hold a robust sense of self.

WHAT SHOULD SOCIETY EXPECT OF ADULTS? If a more dynamic definition of adulthood is adopted, at what age is it reasonable to assign social responsibility to young people?

Young people in high-arousal situations are at risk of making impulsive decisions up until their mid-20s. However, during times of low-emotional arousal, the reasoning abilities of young people are equivalent to adults.

The psychological evidence suggests the cur-rent approach in law of gradually increasing social responsibility for young people is prudent and accurately reflects the transitional nature of development to adulthood.

Increasing social responsibility among emerging adults, via civic engagement, has also been linked with their improved well-being. Civic en-gagement refers to involvement in one's community and social and political systems. Therefore, Japan's decision to lower its voting age is an example of law reflecting the contemporary emerging nature of adulthood

[the writer is Lecturer in Psychology and Criminology, Edith Cowan University]

Manipur University impasse: Heavy security deployed in Imphal

IMPHAL, JUL 17 (PTI): Security personnel in riot gear were deployed today across the "high-security zone" in Imphal, a day after the protesting members of a Manipur university students' union tried to storm the Rai Bhavan and the BIP main office at Nityaipat Chuthek area here, officials said.

The academic activities at the central university have been under suspension for the past 47 days as teachers, students and staff associations are agitating here for the re moval of Vice Chancellor Adva Prasad Pandev over alleged financial irregu-larities and administra-

tive negligence.
At least seven agitators, most of them affiliated to the Democratic Students Alliance of Manipur (DESAM), were reportedly injured in yesterday's commotion.

At the Governor's House, guarded by CRPF personnel, iron barricades wrapped with barbed wires have been set up at the entrance gate, police sources said.

Dozens of state police commandos have been posted around the Raj Bhavan, they said.

A senior police officer said security officers have also been deployed at the Sanjenthong, Kei-sampat, Singjamei areas, following reports that the agitators will take out rally and form a human chain to protest against vesterday's crackdown on volunteers of DESAM.

The rally, however, was called off, he said.

DESAM president S Akash, who was allowed to meet Governor Naima Heptulla today, told re-porters that he wanted to apprise the Centre of the situation at the university.

'We urged the governor to request the Centre to resolve the university crisis, failing which the agitation will be intensified," he said.

Six deans and 29 heads of departments have resigned in the past 47 days, in protest against the VC's style of functioning, said pro-fessor Ranjit Singh of the Manipur University Teachers' Association (MUTA).

Manipur University Students' Union (MUSU), which had been spearheading the protest along with MUTA and a staff association, asserted that their "democratic agitations have been ignored" so far.

'Our first demand is the removal of VC Pandey and the second is the formation of an independent committee, headed by a retired high court judge, to probe into the allegations against him, MUSU president M Daya-mand Singh said.

The Centre, on July 12, formed a fact-finding committee, comprising a representative of the Univer-Grants Commission and the HRD ministry, to investigate into the allegations against Pandey, but the agitators refused to cooperate with the panel and called the move "ploy to undermine their democratic movement"

Awareness key to tackle menace of witch hunting: Activists

campaigning against superstition have welcomed the Presidential nod to the Assam Anti-Witch Hunting Bill but say policing alone cannot deal with the problem which has to overcome by creating awareness in

The Assam Assembly had unanimously passed the Assam Witch Hunting (Prohibition, Prevention and Protection) Bill, 2015 on August 13, 2015 and had forwarded it to the Centre for final approval. The President of India gave his assent only last month.

Birubala Rabha, who has been crusading against witch hunting, said it is was very good step but the most important thing was to make people aware and strict enforcement

"We have been working our whole life against all odds without any support from law. But now because of this Act, those involved in killing people by branding them as witches will think twice before com-

mitting the crime," she told PTI.

Rabha and her NGO 'Mission Birubala' have been working in severe hostile situations in remote places where villagers have tried to kill the 'iron lady' by branding her as a witch on several occasions.

Assam Additional Director General of Police (CID) Anil Kumar Jha said between 2001 and 2017, 193 people -- 114 women and 79 men have been branded as witches and killed across Assam.

"Police have registered 202 cases during this period. The worst is Kokrajhar district, where 56 cases were reported. It is followed by Chirang with 24, Udalguri with 15 and Baksa with 11 cases," he added.

All the four districts comprise the

Bodoland Territorial Area districts.

Jha said, "The new Act is of course a positive step for society to tackle the witch-hunting menace. But the

solution of witch hunting problem lies in the active participation of all stakeholders of society."

Renowned theatre personality and film maker Sitanath Lahkar said it will not be so easy to eliminate the heinous crime.

"This is an ugliest form of superstition and has been continuing for thousands of years. Enacting this Act is a real welcome step, but we can-not eliminate witch hunting only by police method. Witch hunting has no reason at all and is shrouded with darkness of superstition, which has to be overcome by society itself," he

Lahkar's widely-appreciated 'Aei Maatite' is the first Assamese fulllength feature film on this burning problem and is being screened at various rural places with the help of

local groups.

He has also written a few stage and street plays on the witch hunting menace and staged them across the state with the help of his group Act, 2015 makes every offence relat-

Welcoming the President's move, Lurinjyoti Gogoi, the General Secretary of the powerful All Assam Students' Union (AASU), which has been working for creating awareness among the people, said provid-ing basic infrastructure in remote areas is essential to eliminate this

menace from society.

"It is really unfortunate that even in the 21st Century, such incidents are taking place. It is a shame on our civilisation. Only law cannot eradi cate such a practice, which is so deep rooted. People must be given educa-tion and government must launch a massive awareness drive," he added.

Gogoi also demanded the government provide facilities such as healthcare, drinking water and schools in areas where witch hunting menace is rampant.

The Assam Witch Hunting (Pro-hibition, Prevention and Protection)

ed to witch hunting as cognizable, non-bailable and non-compound-able, making provisions for imprisonment up to seven years along with a fine of up to Rs 5 lakh for identifying and calling a person a witch.

This will come with Section 302 of the IPC if someone is killed after branding as a witch.

The punishment for leading a erson to commit suicide after intimidating, stigmatising, defaming and accusing as witch may be ex-tended to life imprisonment and a fine up to Rs 5 lakh.

The Act also talks about various easures that the administration and police need to initiate along with NGOs and civil society to educate people about witch hunting.

Besides, the Act said the fine realised as punishment for an offence shall be paid to the victim or his/her next of kin as compensation by fol-

Case filed against organiser, decorator for tent collapse

17 (PTI): A case was registered against an organiser and a decorator, who erected a makeshift tent at the venue of Prime Minister Narendra Modi's rally in Midnapore, for negligence of duty, police said today.

Ninety people were injured when the tent collapsed during Modi's rally yesterday.

Superintendent of Police (West Midnapore) Alok Rajoria told PTI that the police had registered a case against the organiser and the decorator for "extreme negligence".

State BJP general sec-retary Sayantan Basu, on the other hand, alleged that the police resorted to baton charge on BJP activists at the venue to control them and it led to the accident.



to see Narendra Modiji. The police could have controlled the crowd in a proper way but instead, they resorted to baton charge which resulted in

ing on the makeshift marquee," Basu claimed.

as the ground was completely wet after the rain. Also, many people climbed atop the tent, which could not withstand their weight and it collapsed,"

He said that PWD engineers were present when the tent was being erected and wondered what were they doing. He also questioned the attitude of the police and the state towards the incident.

District police sources said a high-level team led by ADG(IB) Siddhinath Gupta and Rajoria visited the spot during the day and spoke to several people involved in erecting the marquee.

Initial investigations re-

vealed that some of the iron frames used for setting up the makeshift tent were rusty, and most of the iron poles were not inserted in the ground properly, a senior police officer said.

"The iron rods should

have been placed in the ground much deeper, as the ground was wet due to rains," he said.

A senior Union Home Min-istry official said a team of top security officials would be visiting West Bengal to assess the circumstances leading to the collapse of the tent.

The team comprising top officials of the Special Protection Group (SPG) will examine whether there was any lapse in the security measures, lack of coordination among different agencies and other short comings in organising the rally, he said.

The Centre had yesterday sought a report from the West Bengal government on the

China builds unmanned weather station in Tibet near India border

BEIJING, JUL 17 (PTI): China has set up an unmanned automatic observation weather in Tibet near station Arunachal Pradesh bor-der to provide meteorological support to its mil-itary and assist opera-tions of aircraft and missiles in case of "regional live-fire conflicts", a media report said today.

The station in Yumai township under Lhun-ze county of Shannan Prefecture in Tibet will eliminate a blind area of meteorological services, state-run Global Times reported.

It will also provide strong support meteorological for national and defence further promote borde development as military-civilian integration, according to a statement by the Tibet weather bureau.

"The station can observe six factors, including air temperature, air pressure, wind speed, wind direction, humidity and precipitation, with more accuracy than before," Tashi Norbu, a technician in charge of the station, was quoted as saying by the daily.

"Yumai is at the border. The station could provide data to help with transportation and communication in national defence. It could also offer support during regional live-fire conflicts," Tashi said.



Regional weather important factor that could influence the take-off and landing of aircraft and the launch of missiles during a battle, Song Zhongping, a military expert, told the Global Times. The small weath-

observation station could provide such information, Song said. Grasping accurate ather information

weather could help seize good op-portunities in the battles, Song added. The Line of Actual ntrol (LAC) between

India and China covered 3488 kms which includes Arunachal Pradesh, claimed by China as part of southern Tibet.
With nine households

and 32 residents, Yumai is China's smallest township in terms of population.

Yumai is located in the southern foothills of the Himalayas and affected by the monsoon climate of the Indian Ocean.

ing accurate information sent by meteorological departments every day. The station is necessary as it fills the gaps in meteorological and hy-drological information, which could support our development," Dawa, the secretary of the ruling Communist Party of China's Yumai committee told the daily, noting that the station would help a lot in local pasture and road construction.

The only road linking

Yumai and the outside world has been under construction since 2017. More weather stations will be set up when the road is completed, Dawa

the station began in early 2018. However, due to bad weather in the area, the construction could be completed in June. The first weather data was transmitted from the station on June 22, the report said.



celand coach steps down after 7 years in charge

REYKJAVIK (ICELAND), JUL 17 (AP): The coach that led Iceland to its first World Cup has stepped

The Icelandic Football Association says Heimir Hallgrimsson has decided to leave at his own request, ending seven years in the role.

Hallgrimsson was the co-coach with Lars Lagerback of Sweden at the European Championship in 2016, when Iceland reached the quarterfinals

after beating England.
After Lagerback left, Hallgrimsson assumed sole control of the na-tional team, which became the least populous team to ever play at a World Cup. Iceland drew with Argentina in its opening group game but failed to advance to the knockout stage.



Bolt is on the verge of sealing a deal to trial with the A-League's Central Coast Mariners, the Australian club said today, as the sprint legend pursues his dream of playing professional football.

Eight-time Olympic champion Bolt, 31, who retired from athletics after August's World Championships London, is an avid Manchester United fan who has long dreamt of playing top-flight football.

The 100m and 200m world record-holder trained with Norwegian club Stroms-godset last month and Bundesliga club Borussia Dortmund in March.

The planned arrangement

will see him take part in a sixweek trial starting next month at the Mariners' base in Gosford, some 75 kilometres (47

com

Monsoon Feelings



miles) north of Sydney, chief executive Shaun Mielekamp

A season-long deal could

follow if it goes well, he told commercial broadcaster Channel Seven.

Football agent Tony Rallis,

who has been working on the deal, told Sky Sports Radio's Big Sports Breakfast today

"Mainly, a trial, and of course marquee funds support from (governing body Football Federation Australia)," he said, adding that the arrangement was not a gim-

"Once the FFA comes back and says that they'll be part of the process, we're going to the trial... This bloke's an ambitious athlete. The A-League needed a hero, and we got su-

Mielekamp said his club had been working on the agreement for four to five months, and there was still "some work to do".

"But fingers crossed things might play out, but the most important thing is we wait to find out and see how good a footballer he is first.

"If all goes well, who

the A-League this season."

Mielekamp said reports of

Bolt's performance at the European clubs he has trialled with have been "pretty good", and that "every time he trains, he improves significantly".

"He has a very good left foot, and time will tell at what level he is at and if it fits the A-League... it would only be big if he could play and go really well," he said.

"If he comes in and he is not up to the level, it could have a detrimental effect."

dominated Bolt has sprinting since taking double individual gold at the Beijing

Olympics in 2008.

The charismatic sportsman went on to win a further six Olympic golds and pick up

world titles.
The A-League starts in October.

visit us at

www.summittimes.

Hima to be sports ambassador of Assam: Sonowal KANDULIMARI (ASSAM), JUL 17 (PTI): Assam Chief Minister Sarbanan-da Sonowal today met

the parents of ace sprinter Hima Das and said that she would be appointed the sports ambassador of Assam.

Hima, who created

history by winning gold at IAAF World Under-20 Championships at Tampere in Finland recently, would be the first sports ambassador of the state, officials said.

ment, he said, would felicitate the sprint queen at a state-level pro-gramme after her return to Assam, Sonowal told Hima's parents Ranjit and Junali Das at their



visited Hima's home at No 3 Kandulimari village in Dhing area of Nagaon district and interacted with her parents as well as other members of her family. Sonowal congratulat-

ed Hima's parents on the success of their daughter in the world of sports. He lavishly praised her ing that her achievement has "raised the stature of the people of the state globally".

Hima would be made the sports ambassador of the state and a reward of Rs 50 lakh would be government's earlier announcement, he said.

Sonowal also felic-itated Hima's parents

with the traditional 'gamosa' (Assamese scarf of honour), 'sarai' (brass metal offering tray with a stand) and a citation.

"Hima's feat inspires Indians and the gold won by her proves that hard work, commitment and sincerity are the cornerstones of success", he said adding that her feat would inspire the young generation.

Hima's victory has

given renewed momentum to women empow-erment in the country, he added.

The chief minister also told Hima's parents that Prime Minister Narendra Modi was very elated with her success and has expressed his

sentiments at a public programme recently.

During the interaction Ranjit Das requested the chief minister for steps to improve the condition of the playground, library and Naamghar (prayer hall) of their village. Sonowal assured him

that necessary support would be extended by the government in this regard and directed the Nagaon district deputy commissioner to immediately submit a proposal.

The chief minister

also directed the Nagaon superintendent of police to take necessary steps to reopen the erstwhile police outpost at Sologu-ri as asked for by Hima's father.

Book explores monsoon feelings

(PTI): A new book explores rain-drenched plores rain-drenched worlds of poetry, songs, paintings, architecture, films, gardens and festi-vals, and also examines the history of monsoon feelings in South Asia from the 12th century to

from the 12th century to the present.
"Monsoon Feelings: A History of Emotions in the Rain" is a collection of evocative essays ed-ited by Imke Rajamani, Margrit Pernau and Katherine Butler Schofield.

The history of the monsoon in South Asia is one of various connected longings and fulfilments.

"In the monsoon and its arts, beauty and ugliness, life and death, joy and sorrow, hope and de-spair, gentleness and excess, relief and threat are closely intertwined. Monsoon feelings are at the core of the rainy season: they are rich, diverse, am-biguous and compelling, the book says.

The first three chap-ters of the book, published by Niyogi, concentrate on monsoon feel-ings in different genres

of poetry.
Sunil Sharma ex plains the meanings of love and war in Indo-Persian poetry from the 12th to the 14th century, analysing a spectrum of monsoon feelings. Richard Williams discloses the foregrounding of gen-tleness and beauty in the verses composed in the Brajbhasaha language Francesca Orsini analyses the voice of the love-lorn princess in the sung poems of the 'barahmasa (12 months) genre.

Molly Aitken argues

through monsoon paintings that the artistic and emotional cultures and the Mughal and the Rajput courts were not op-posed spheres. Catherine Asher explores in her essay which bhavas or embodied feelings could be experienced in two gar-dens from the 17th and the 18th centuries.

Schofield and David nn reconstruct the almost-forgotten Rag Gaund, a musical mode closely associated with the monsoon, through its poetical, sonic and vi-sual forms. Laura Leante discusses imagery and monsoon ragas in her essay by observing present-day musicians.

Rachel Dwyer ex-plains how monsoon love has been translated in Hindi films. Rajamani addresses the political implications of monsoon feelings in Hindi movies.
Claudia Preckel de-

scribes a rather unbalanced relation between people and the rainy season.

Pernau provides a historical account of Delhi's famous Phulwalon ki sair. Vidya Rao concludes the book by sharing her own experiences of mon-soon feelings as a performer of thumri.

Record scorer Cahill retires from Australia duty

SYDNEY, JUL 17 (AFP): Australia's alltime leading goal-scorer Tim Cahill re-tired from international football today, ending an illustrious career that has

taken him to four World Cups.

The 38-year-old, who scored 50 international goals in 107 appearances, last played for the Socceroos when he came off the bench for their final group game against Peru at the World Cup in

hanging up my boots on my interna tional career with the Socceroos," Cahill "No words can describe what it has

'Today's the day that I'm officially

meant to represent my country. Massive thank you to everyone for the support throughout all my years wearing the Australian badge." The former Everton striker, one of

the finest players to come out of Australia, did not say if he would continue playing club football. He joined his former club Millwall in the English Championship on a short-term deal in January after quitting Australia's Melbourne City in a bid to secure more game time before the World Cup.

Cahill, born in Sydney to a Samoan mother, started his international career



after an intense lobbying campaign to world body FIFA.

Two years later in Germany, he became the first Australian to net a goal at the World Cup, going to score in two further tournaments in 2010 and 2014.

In 2007, he also became the first Australian to score at an Asian Cup, and he helped the Socceroos win the Asian title for the first time in 2015.

Before his stint at City, Cahill spent

14 years in England with Millwall and top-flight outfit Everton, scoring more than 100 goals, before signing for the New York Red Bulls

Cahill, known for his prodigious leap and trademark goal celebration. when he uses the corner flag as a punching bag, also played for China's Shanghai Shenhua and Hangzhou

Amendment to JJ Act in offing; DMs, collectors to be competent officers for approving adoptions: Maneka



New Delhi, Jul 17 (PTI): The Women and Child Development Ministry is going to amend the Juvenile Justice (JJ) Act to make the district magistrates and collectors "competent officers" for approving adoptions, instead of courts, Union minister Maneka Gandhi said today, days after cases of alleged illegal adoptions came to light in Iharkhand.

Gandhi was speaking at a national conference of the ministers in-charge of the women and child development de-partments in all the states and

Union territories here.
"We are bringing in an amendment to the JJ Act for

making District Magistrate/ Collector as the competent officer for approving adoptions. instead of courts: Maneka Gandhi," the ministry said in a

Gandhi, the Union Women and Child Development Minister, had vesterday directed the state governments to inspect all the child-care homes run by the Mother Teresa-founded Missionaries of Charity (MoC), after cases of alleged illegal adoptions carried out by one such homes in Ranchi came to

On July 5, the Iharkhand police had arrested a nun and an employee of the Ranchi-based organisation, run by the MoC, for allegedly "selling" a baby for Rs 1.2 lakh.

Gandhi has also directed the states to ensure that all the child-care institutions (CCIs) are registered and linked to the country's apex adoption body within a month.

According to the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015, registration of CCIs and their linking with the Central Adoption Resource Authority (CARA) is mandatory, but some orphan-ages have challenged the validity of the clause, an official in e Women and Child Development Ministry said.

Trump faces outrage back home after Putin summi

President Donald Trump to-day faced political outrage in the US for not backing the American intelligence com-munity's claim that Russia interfered in the 2016 presidential election, following the Helsinki summit with his Russian counterpart Vladimir Putin

From describing his comments at the joint press conference as disgraceful, shame ful to treacherous, even some of his closest supporters described Trump's statements as the most serious mistake of

as the most serious inistake of his presidency.

Trump, who arrived at the White House after his week-long trip to Europe, has defended his comments.

As I said today and many times before "I house CREAT"

times before. 'I have GREAT confidence in MY intelligence people'. However, I also recognise that in order to build a brighter future, we cannot exclusively focus on the past as the world's two largest nuclear powers, we must get along! Trump said in a tweet aboard Air Force One on his



would rather take a political risk in pursuit of peace, than to risk peace in pursuit of politics, he said, adding that a productive dialogue is not only ood for the US and Russia, but o good for the world.

US analysts said Trump refused to convincingly state that the Russians interfered in the 2016 presidential election at his press conference with Putin after their first summit meeting.

They said they think it's he just said it's not Russia,' Trump said, adding that he does not "see any reason why it would be" Russia. Putin too

has rejected the allegations. Today's press conference in Helsinki was one of the most disgraceful performances by an American president in memory. The damage inflicted by President Trump's naivet , egotism, false equivalence, and sympathy for au-

But it is clear that the summit in Helsinki was a tragic mistake, said Republican Senator John McCain, who chairs the powerful Senate Armed Services Committee.

President Trump proved not only unable, but unwilling to stand up to Putin. He and Putin seemed to be speaking from the same script as the president made a conscious choice to defend a tyrant against the fair questions of a free press, and to grant Putin an uncontested platform to spew propaganda and lies to the world, he said.

Former House Speaker Newt Gingrich and one of the president's closest supporters too criticised him.

President Trump must clarify his statements in Helsinki on our intelligence system and Putin. It is the most serious mistake of his presidency and must be corrected - immediately, Gingrich tweeted.

Soon the head of the US intelligence agencies and Trump appointee issued a statement reiterating that

Russians interfered in the 2016 presidential elections We have been clear in our assessments of Russian meddling in the 2016 election and their ongoing, pervasive efforts to undermine our democracy, and we will contin-ue to provide unvarnished and objective intelligence in support of our national se-curity, Dan Coats, Director of National Intelligence said.

Donald Trump's press conference performance in Helsinki rises to & exceeds the threshold of 'high crimes & misdemeanors'. It was nothing short of treasonous. Not only were Trump's comments imbecilic, he is wholly in the pocket of Putin. Republican Patriots: Where are you??? tweeted John Brennan, said former CIA director John Brennan.

Today, in a disgusting, disturbing and deeply dangerous appearance seen around the world, Donald Trump sided with an authoritarian leader of another country over our intelligence agencies, said Indian American Con-

What we saw today was the President of the United States belittling our country's own men and women in the intelligence community, refusing to acknowledge or hold accountable Putin for Russian hacking in our elections, and standing in the most servile way next to Putin, advancing Russia's interests in spite of what that

eans for America," she said. Indian American Congressman Raja Krishnamoorthi said Trump failed to confront Putin on Russian interference in US elections and placed more trust in the Russian dictator's denials than in the assessments of US intelligence

President Trump did not carry out his responsibility as a global leader, and he should have done much more than simply asking the question of whether interference occurred. President Trump's failure to stand up to the Kremlin has given it carte blanche to interfere in our upcoming elections, and that should frighten us all, he said.

dia also expressed outrage.

Putin's poodle: Trump sells out US intelligence agencies with the world watching, said The New York Daily News.

Why Won't Donald Trump Speak for America? The president lays himself at Vladimir Putin's feet, The New York Times said in an editorial.

Trump just colluded with Russia. Openly, wrote the Washington Post's editorial board. Mr Trump appeared to align himself with the Kremlin against American law enforcement before the Russian ruler and a global audience, the daily said.

The world hasn't seen US president like this in modern times, and as ever in Trump World everyone else will have to adapt. Let's navigate between the critics who predict the end of the world order and the cheerleaders who see only genius, and try to offer a realistic assessment of the fallout from a troubling week, The Wall Street Journal said in its editorial.

Europe, Japan sign massive free trade deal

Токуо, Jul 17 (AFP): The EU and Japan today signed a sweeping free trade deal that officials called a "clear message" against protectionism, as Washington imposes controversial tariffs and

threatens a trade war.

The deal signed in
Tokyo by the EU's top officials and Japan's Prime Minister Shinzo Abe is the biggest ever negotiated by the EU and creates a free trade zone covering nearly a third of the world's GDP.

"We are sending a clear message that we stand together against protectionism," EU Coun-President Donald Tusk said

'Together we are making -- by signing this agreement -- a statement about free and fair trade, we are showing that we are stronger and better off when we work to-gether," added Commission head Jean-Claude Juncker.

The huge deal was signed as President Donald Trump unsettles allies and provokes ri-vals with his aggressive "America First"

policy.

Both the EU and Ja pan have been hit with new US tariffs despite their longstanding alliances with Washington. Juncker said the deal sent a message that "trade is about more than tariffs and barriers, it is about

"There is no protection in protectionism," he said.

Abe, standing along side the two EU officials, said the agreement, "shows the world the unshaken political will of Japan and the EU to lead the world as the champions of free trade at a time when protectionism has spread".

visit us at www.summittimes.com

Pak judge who had convicted Sharif, recuses from hearing 2 other graft cases

SAJJAD HUSSAIN JUL ISLAMABAD, (PTI): A Pakistani anti-corruption court judge who had sentenced Nawaz Sharif to 10 years in jail in a graft case, has recused himself from hearing two other cor-ruption cases against the former prime minister.

Justice Muhammad Bashir of the Islamabad Accountability Court. in a letter addressed to Islamabad High Court (IHC) Chief Justice Anwar Khan Kasi, said that the Al-Azizia steel mills and the Flagship cor-ruption cases should be transferred to some other judge, according to the IHC sources.

In the letter, the judge said that he had no objection if the cases were transferred as he could not hear these cases,

The move came on the heels of filing of sep-arate appeals by Sharif, 68, his daughter Maryam, 44, and son-in-law Capt (retd) Muhammad Safdar, challenging the verdict.

Earlier, Sharif's lawyer Khawaja Haris had objected to Justice Bashir



corruption cases.

The Islamabad Accountability Court had on July 6 found Sharif, his daughter and his son-inlaw guilty over the family's ownership of four

luxury flats in London.

The court sentenced Sharif to a total of 10 years in prison and imposed a fine of 8 million pounds (USD 10 million)

in the Avenfield corruption case. Maryam was sentenced to seven years in prison along with a million pounds (USD 2.6

million) fine.
Sharif and Maryam were arrested in Lahore on July 13 on their arrival from London. They were later taken to Adiala Iail in Rawalpindi.

Sharif's son-in-law, Safdar, who was arrested

on July 8, is also lodged in the same Adiala Jail.

Three-time prime minister Sharif resigned as Pakistan prime minister last year after the Su-preme Court disqualified him from holding public office and ruled that graft cases be filed against the beleaguered leader and his children over the Pan-

ama Papers scandal. Last week. Sharif's lawyer Khawaja Haris had objected to Justice Bashir hearing the two other corruption cases when the judge resumed hearing.

Harris said how Judge Bashir can hear the two cases when he had already given verdict in Avenfield case.

He further said that evidence and charges in all cases are almost



Putin: US-Russia ties should not be held hostage to Mueller probe

(AFP): Russian President Vladimir Putin has described the probe by Special Counsel Robert Mueller into Moscow's election meddling as "po-litical games" that should not be permitted to interfere with US-Russia relations.

Asked in a Fox News interview about Muel-ler's indictment Friday of 12 Russian intelligence agents for hacking Democratic Party computers in 2016, just three days before his summit with President Donald Trump, Putin said it was not his concern, but rather part of an "internal political struggle." "I'm not interested in this issue a single bit," he said, speaking through a translator.

"It's the internal political games of the United States." "Don't make the relationship between Russia and the United States, don't hold it hostage of this internal polit-

ical struggle," Putin said. Putin was speaking shortly after his summit with Trump in Helsin-ki, Finland on Monday,

where the question of alleged Russian interference in the 2016 presidential race large

His response echoed Trump's stance on the Mueller probe, which is digging into possible collusion between Trump's campaign and Moscow.

Trump has repeatedly branded the Mueller probe a "witch hunt".

And in a press con-ference Monday with Putin at his side, Trump dismissed his own intelligence chiefs' conclusion that Putin himself oversaw the effort to damage Trump's Dem election rival Hillary Clinton

Putin suggested Monday, like Trump has done repeatedly, that Mueller's appointment as an independent prosecutor to oursue the investigation lacks legitimacy.

"It's quite clear to me that this is just an inter-nal political struggle and it's nothing to be proud of for American democracy to use such dirty methods and political rivalry," Putin told Fox.

UK's Brexit campaign group fined for overspending, referred to Scotland Yard

LONDON, JUL 17 (PTI): The official group that campaigned for Brexit has been fined 61,000 pounds for breaking spending limits in the 2016 EU membership referendum and the case has been reported to Scotland Yard, the UK's Electoral Commission said today.

Vote Leave, which proved victorious at the end of its campaign with 51.9 per cent voting for Brexit as against 48.1 per cent to Remain, was found guilty of funnelling cash with the help of a smaller pro-Brexit group called 'BeLeave' to get around campaign finance rules.

Darren Grimes, the founder of 'BeLeave' has been fined 20,000 pounds and reported to the Met-ropolitan Police, along with 'Vote Leave' official David Halsall.

The UK, on June 23, 2016. had voted in favour of leaving the 28-member European

Union. It is scheduled to quit the bloc on March 29, 2019.

has followed the evidence and conducted a thorough investigation into spending and campaigning carried out by 'Vote Leave' and 'BeLeave'," said Bob Posner, the commission's director of political finance and regulation.

"We found substantial ev-

idence that the two groups worked to a common plan, did not declare their joint working and did not adhere to the legal spending limits," he said.

However, the findings of the

Electoral Commission do not provide a legal basis to overturn the referendum results.

'Vote Leave' and the official Remain campaign group, 'Britain Stronger in Europe', were al lowed to spend 7 million pounds each on campaigning in the run up to the referendum on June 23, 2016, 'Vote Leave' exceeded its legal spending limit by almost 500,000 pounds, the election watchdog found.
It concluded that spend-

The Electoral Commission ing carried out through small-

er campaign groups towards companies like Canadian dig-ital marketing firm Aggregate IO were under the direction of Vote Leave' but not declared.

These are serious breaches of the laws put in place by Par-liament to ensure fairness and

transparency at elections and referendums," said Posner. 'Vote Leave' also returned an "incomplete and inaccurate spending report", with almost 234,501 pounds reported incorrectly, and invoices missing for 12,849.99 pounds of spending, the watchdog said.

'Vote Leave' has said it was considering its options because the investigation's findings were "wholly inaccurate" and claimed they were politically motivated.

A 'Vote Leave' spokesperson

said: "The Electoral Commission's report contains a number of false accusations and incorrect assertions that are wholly inaccurate and do not stand up to scrutiny.

"It is astonishing that no-

body from 'Vote Leave' has been interviewed by the commission in the production of this report, nor indeed at any point in the past two years. Yet the commission has interviewed so-called 'whistleblowers who have no knowledge of how 'Vote Leave' operated and whose credibility has been seriously called into question."

The group, led by Brexiteers like former UK foreign secretary Boris Johnson and environment minister Michael Gove, said it had provided evidence to the Elector-al Commission proving there was no wrongdoing and claimed that despite "clear evidence of wrong-doing by the Remain campaign", the commission has chosen to ignore this and refused to launch an investigation.

"All this suggests that the supposedly impartial commission is motivated by a political agenda rather than uncover-ing the facts," the 'Vote Leave' spokesperson said.

to book advertisements in SummitTimes, call 03592-208698 9734152541



L! Gigi Hadid, 23, dressed in a Reebok classic crop top and skin-tight white leggings, flaunted her fit frame in #bemorehuman Reebok

'Hichki' to release in Russia on Teachers Day

MUMBAI, IUL 17 (PTI): Bollywood star Rani Mukerji's "Hichki" is set to release in Russia

on Teachers Day.
The film, directed by Siddharth P Malhotra, will be dubbed in Russian and is scheduled to hit the the atres on September 6

"'Hichki' is a universal film and the response that it is getting in the overseas territories is validating that the film's subject is an extremely relevant one. It's really heartening that 'Hichki' will now

release in Russia. It profess-es the message of the fact of making your worst obstacle within you and convert it into your biggest strength by embracing it and working each



"It has a beautiful mesnge that nothing is impossible and life can be beautiful even with our inherent complications. I'm really excited to see the reaction of audiences on Russia," Malhotra

The Yash Rai Films The Yash Raj Films project, produced by Maneesh Sharma, is a story of an aspiring teacher played by Rani, who suffers from To-urette syndrome. The film recently received a standing ovation at the standing ovation at the Shanghai International Film Festival (SIFF).

"Hichki' has touched the hearts of audiences across age-groups, across countries. The film moved audiences at the Shanghai Film Festival where it was screened recently and we got a stand-ing ovation there. It was

an overwhelming reaction from a non-Hindi speaking market and now that the film is releasing in Russia, we expect audiences to feel the same emotions that people across the world are feeling after seeing the movie," Sharma said.

A LIGHT HAS BEEN TURNED ON: ANGELA BASSETT ON POST #INETOO WORLD

Women are at the centre of "real changes" in Hollywood after the #Me-Too movement, says Angela Bassett, the actor who is all about challenging stereotypes with her roles as a formidable mother in "Black Panther" and now a no-non-sense CIA boss in "Mission:

Impossible - Fallout".

It is time for women to break open the door and change things, says the actor, whose character Erica Sloane replaces Alec Baldwin's Hunley in the action franchise, led by Hollywood star Tom Cruise

Bassett believes a lot has changed post the #MeToo movement, which began with allegations of sexual harassment and rape against Hollywood mogul Harvey Wein-stein and triggered a global movement.

"There is something gaining and something afoot.
There is a light that has been turned on. An awareness has been sparked. Voices are speaking out.

"Once you unlock the door or the closets and we peak in and we see and (when) we don't like what we see, we can break it open and make some real changes. So I think it's a great thing that's going on," Bassett told PTI in an interview.

The actor, 59, believes when women play strong roles in films, it inspires peo-

ple all over the world.

This is why she has followed her standout perfor-mance as Ramonda, queen of the fictional African nation Wakanda in "Black Panther". with her "Fallout" role



and still is (a cultural movement)... When women play incredible roles, it is a great inspiration all over the world, not just in America... I hope there is a sort of strength and inspiration that people are gaining from roles like these, the confidence to do any and

all things," she said.

The #MeToo movement eventually led to structural changes in Hollywood and the launch of the Time's Up campaign.

Bassett is hopeful that change is here to stay. She believes the older generation has to hold fast to the hope for a better future.

"You know, hope is the expectation of something good. We have to never los hope. Never let your spirit die because change may hap-pen slowly, or it does happen slowly. We become aware and we become emboldened.

"At times, it happens not from the top but from the bottom. From those who have least to lose and most to gain, our young people. They are the most hopeful. So, I think it is common that we who have experienced it and seen how slow it takes, hold on to our

hope and offer our help."

The actor believes "Fallout" was a perfect follow-up to her "Black Panther" role. Having seen other films in the franchise, she knew it would be a fun ride.

Also, she loved the way

her character is introduced in the film, striding down an air-strip with intent and purpose.

"It was one of the first scenes that I shot and I loved how it went. You get her determination and her drive. It was like she is going to get something done," the actor said.

"It's exciting, thrilling and fun. When I was asked to come aboard, I could hardly believe it. For a split second, I didn't think that it was THE 'Mission: Impossible'. I thought it was some other version of it. I am thrilled to

be on this journey."

The Paramount Pictures

film has not one but three strong women characters and Bassett is particularly impressed by Rebecca Ferguson's Ilsa, (an MI6 agent and Ethan Hunt's friend) who she believes is as strong as Cruise's Hunt or Henry Cavill's August Walker.

"Women have great roles in this film. The character of Ilsa, I mean, she is as formi-dable as Hunt and Walker, my field agent that I sent in to keep an eye on Hunt. She is as formidable and physical as either of the two of them. She may even, perhaps, be a little bit better. Also, Erica Sloane is brilliant and she is a tactician. She is thinking steps ahead of these guys," she said.

Also starring Simon Pegg, Ving Rhames, Sean Harris, Michelle Monaghan and Va-nessa Kirby, Viacom18 Motion Pictures will distribute the film in India.

Directed by Christopher McQuarrie, the film is slated to be released in India on July

Priyanka and Nick enjoy double date with Joe Jonas, Sophie Lurner

Los Angeles, Jul 17 (PTI): Indian star Priyanka Chopra and singer Nick Jonas were spotted enjoying a dinner date in London.

Priyanka, who turns a year older tomor row, was spotted spending some quality time with Nick and his brothers Joe and Kevin

Joe's fiancee." Game of Thrones" star Sophie Turner, was also present.

According to E! online the group dined at the 34 Mayfair in London before heading over to the Ritz Casino to top the night off.

Priyanka first met the "Jealous" singer's family when she attended his cousin's wedding as his date in June and two celebrities have since grown inseparable.

Two weeks ago Nick, 25, also met Priyanka's family while on a trip to India.



ARIES: Today is a great day to move forward, Aries. Your emotions are sta-ble, leaving your heart free to take off to the clouds. Daydream. Now might be a good time to make plans with a romantic partner. Solidify your rela-tionship and confirm your commit-ment to one another. If you're single, this is a good time to set a plan in motion to put you one step closer to your

TAURUS: There's a conservative feeling to the day that asks you to get serious and take care of business get serious and take care of obsiness. This may not be such a bad idea. This grounded atmosphere can help you move into a deeper relationship with someone special. Let your creativity shine, and try to do more listening than talking. Make your dreams a re-

GEMINI: There is a conflicting push/ pull aspect to today that may leave you feeling unsure about how to proceed. On the one hand, you may feel like you want to plan things out and get your emotions stabilized so you can function at 6.11 can function at full capacity. On the other hand, something may be pulling you into the clouds. This is your heart talking. Listen. Find a compromise between these two energies.

CANCER: Get your chores done ear-

ly, Cancer, so you have time to play tonight. Plan a romantic getaway with a loved one. Let your imagination carry you to a whole new realm of pleasure. This is a great day to explore your artistic nature and begin to manifest some of the ideas that have been rattling around in your head for **LEO:** This is an excellent day to tell people exactly how you feel, Leo. Your emotions are more stable than usual, so open up and speak from the heart. Listen. What you learn will be valuable for the future, so pay atten-tion. Keep an eye on what is real, but let your heart explore all the possibil-ities. Follow your emotions and trust

VIRGO: Today may be tough, Virgo. Does it seem like nothing fits into go. Does it seem like nothing fits into place? Are you trying to be someone you're not? If things don't seem to be working out, don't press the issue. You're better off waiting for a time when you feel more confident about who you are and where you're going Meanwhile, have some tea and relay. Meanwhile, have some tea and relax. Releasing stress can clear some energy for doing other things.

LIBRA: Enjoy yourself, Libra. You have a lot to be grateful for, so give thanks. Take pride in all you've accomplished so far and share your joy with others. Let go of the reins and sit back comfortably for a while. You've worked hard for a reason - to enjoy life. If you don't do it now, then when? Take time out and be with loved ones

tonight.

SCORPIO: This may be one of those days when you don't know which way to turn. For some reason, you just can't make a decision, so you keep going around and around. Stop and rest. Get out and walk for a while until your head stops spinning. Wait until your mind clears before you make your next major move.

SAGITTARIUS: Romance is con your way as long as you stay level-

headed about the situation. Take care of the daily tasks and then let your heart soar. You have a strong connec-tion to your emotions. Trust your in-stincts and let your heart take control. Be realistic about your relationships with others, but push the boundaries once they've been established.

CAPRICORN: Your emotions may the reserved, Capricorn. Take a break from the spunk and fire and simply lay low. This is a good time to sit back and receive. Don't make any sudden moves. Just let the energy of the day take you where it will. The closer you can get to your inner nature and fem-inine energy, the closer you will be-come to a romantic partner or family

AQUARIUS: Family issues play an important role in your day, Aquarius.

Speak from the heart and tell your kin how much they mean to yo general, you might feel reserved your energy. Don't feel like you have to make any great strides right now. It's more a time in which you can enjoy what you've worked for. Kick back and reap the rewards of all your

PISCES: You may be undecided about a loved one today, Pisces. Something may urge you to act yet you want to lay low. There's an important next step that you must take now. Carefully think the situation through before you make a move. In fact, this day would best be spent gathering data on the issue. It seems ou should wait a bit before actually doing anything about it.