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SCRIPTWRITING IS

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ON TOP OF THE NEWS

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Political parties should not give tickets to candidates with criminal background: ECI to SC

New Delhi, Jan 24 (PTI): The EC told the Supreme Court Friday that the direction asking poll candidates to declare their criminal antecedents in the media has not helped curb criminalisation of politics, and said political parties should be asked not to give tickets to those with criminal background. Despite the apex court's direction in 2018, the criminalisation of politics is going on and some alternate mechanism has to be found, the Election Commission (EC) said.

A bench of Justices R F Nariman and S Ravindra Bhat asked the poll panel to come up with a framework within one week which can help curb criminalisation of politics in nation's interest. It asked BJP leader and advocate-petitioner Ashiwini Upadhyay and the EC to sit together and come up with suggestions which would help curb criminalisation of politics.

Senior advocate Vikas Singh, appearing for the EC, said the poll panel has taken several steps to stop criminalisation of politics.

He also said that the directions given by apex court in 2018 have not succeeded and added that instead of these, accountability should be fixed by the court on the political parties that any candidate with criminal background should not be given tickets.

"Given the situation and current composition of Parliament, we can assume that a law will not be passed to prohibit criminalisation of politics and disqualify those charged with serious criminal offences," Singh said. Senior advocate Gopal Sankaranarayanan, appearing for Upadhaya, said currently 46 per cent of parliamentarians have criminal antecedents and in this scenario it cannot be assumed that a law will be passed in this regard.

To this, the bench asked Upadhaya and the poll panel to suggest an effective mechanism to keep a check on criminalisation of politics

isation of politics.

"This should be done at the earliest in the public interest. This should not be treated as an adversarial litigation. Both of you sit together and give a joint framework as what could be done to stop criminalisation of politics," the bench said.

The Centre in its reply to the petition had sought dismissal of contempt petition filed by Upadhaya and said that on September 25, 2018, the apex court had not given any specific direction to enact a law.

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5 feared killed in Likubhir road mishap

SUMMIT REPORT KALIMPONG, 24 JAN:

Rive people are feared killed in a road mishap here on National Highway-10 when the Maruti Alto they were travelling in skidded off the highway and fell into the Teesta at Likubhir about 2 KMs ahead of Teesta Bridge towards Siliguri.

A family of four and the driver, headed to Birpara in Dooars from Sikkim, are believed to have been on board the vehicle when the mishap occurred. There are no protective barricades at the spot from where the vehicle is believed to have veered off the road and crashed into the Teesta.

Residents of the area inform that the mishap would have gone unreported for longer had the dead



body of 13-year-old Sakshi Rai not been spotted float-

ing in the reservoir.
Upon receiving infor-

mation about the mishap, the Teesta Rangit Rafting Relief Team and district police arrived at the scene and when the body was being recovered, the rescuers noticed an oil slick in the water which

alerted them to the mishap and then the car was

spotted underwater.

Although rafting ex-

perts joined the recovery crane team in trying to recover the vehicle, it had still not been extracted till late in the evening.

According to the information received from the family members, the vehicle was being driven by Devdutt Tamang and the family on board comprised of Chandan Rai, Tulsi Rai, Sargam Rai and Sakshi Rai.

Four occupants of the vehicle remain untraced.

Kalimpong Police Station in-charge, Abindo Bhattacharya, who was at the spot informs that an NDRF team is expected to arrive tonight and launch search and recovery efforts from Saturday morning.

According to the information received, Chandan Rai is a Group-D employee at the Army Station Head Quarters, Gangtok. Army officials also reached the spot upon learning of the accident.

Sheena murder case: CBI opposes Indrani's bail plea

MUMBAI, JAN 24 (PTI): The CBI has opposed a bail plea filed by Indrani Mukerjea, a prime accused in the Sheena Bora murder case, saying that the charges against her are "serious and grievous in nature."

After failing to secure bail four times on medical grounds, Mukerjea filed another plea in December 2019 in the court of special CBI judge JC Jagdale, seeking bail on the `merits' of her case.

She was arrested in the case in 2015.

Opposing her plea, the Central Bureau of Investigation said in its reply two days ago that she was accused of killing her own daughter, and the charges against her were "serious and grievous" in nature.

Accused-turned-approver Shyamvar Rai, Indrani's former driver, has deposed in detail about how the crime was committed and the evidence destroyed, the CBI said.

Kajal Agarwal, a witness, stated in her testimony how the conspiracy unfolded and how fake resignation letter, leave and license agreement and ID card were created in Sheena's name, the agency said.

Of the 253 witnesses, 60 have deposed, the agency said, adding that several key witnesses including Rahul, Indrani's then husband Peter Mukerjea's son from earlier marriage, were yet to

be examined.

If released on bail, Indrani would abscond, or try to influence the witnesses, it said.

According to the CBI, Indrani was opposed to Rahul and Sheena's relationship. On the day Sheena was killed, Rahul had seen Indrani and her driver waiting with Indrani's car when he dropped Sheena in Bandra.

Sheena told Rahul that she will stay with Indrani for the night and it was the last time he saw her, the agency said in its reply.

In her bail plea, Indrani claimed that "there was no evidence in the form of messages, conversations or e-mails or any communication" to show that she had hatched a conspiracy to abduct or kill Sheena.

Sheena (24) was allegedly strangled in a car by her mother Indrani, Indrani's former husband Sanjeev Khanna and driver Shyamvar Rai in April 2012. Her body was burnt in a forest in neighbouring Raigad district.

Former media baron Peter Mukerjea was later arrested for allegedly being part of the conspiracy.

According to investigators, Indrani's opposition to Sheena's relationship with Rahul was a possible motive behind the murder apart from financial disputes.

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Unsegregated waste making recycling difficult: GMC Commissioner

"We have manpower and machines, only need segregated waste"

REBYNA RANA Gangtok, 24 Jan:

Unsegregated waste is adversely affecting recycling of waste at Martam landfill site even though a compost making machine with the latest technology is available.

According to Commissioner, Gangtok Municipal Corporation, Hem Kumar Chettri, the machine is not working to its fullest capacity due to unsegregated waste which the machine cannot handle.

If unsegregated waste is put into the machine, it gets jammed and breaks down, he said.

Mr Chettri informed that the Martam landfill

site gets waste from the entire East district including Gram Panchayat areas like Yangyang, Namthang, Rangpo, and Singtam Nagar Panchayat.

"Waste from a few wards of Gangtok is segregated but from rest of the district, totally unsegregated waste is brought to Martam which we cannot use." he said.

The compost making machine was installed at

Martam in October 2017 which was funded under the Asian Development Bank Project.

Mr Chettri informed that he has written to the DC in the past to ensure that waste is properly segregated. There is need for more awareness and discipline, he added.

"I have appealed in the past also and I would like to appeal again. Please give us properly segregated waste. If we get segregated waste, non-biodegradable waste can be recycled while biodegradable can be made into compost. Without segregation, the entire purpose of the having the machine is

"We have manpower and the machines are also in working condition but the only thing we are lacking is segregated waste," said the Commissioner.

defeated," Mr Chettri said.

Behmai massacre: Matter postponed to Jan 30

KANPUR DEHAT (UP), JAN 24 (PTI): The Behmai massacre case, in which 20 people were killed allegedly by bandit Phoolan Devi's gang nearly four decades ago, will come up before a special court here on January 30.

The matter was earlier postponed to January 24 as the original case diary had gone missing on January 18 when the matter was listed for pronouncement of verdict by Special Judge (UP dacoity-affected area) Sudhir Kumar.

The judge had pulled up the court official for absence of the case diary at the time of delivering the verdict and had asked him to place it before the court on January 24.

But in view of the lawyers' strike over chambers turn to pg 02

Aadhaar, dabba, hartal, shaadi make it to Oxford dictionary

ZAFRI MUDASSER NOFIL

New Delhi, Jan 24 (PTI): The latest edition of the Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary features 26 new Indian English words, including Aadhaar, chawl, dabba, hartal and shaadi.

The 10th edition of the dictionary, which was launched on Friday, has 384 Indian English words and incorporates over 1,000 new words such as chatbot, fake news and microplastic.

The dictionary focuses on language change and its evolution through the years, and has ensured that the language and examples used in the new edition are relevant and up to date with the times, Oxford University Press (OUP) said.

The new edition comes with interactive online support through the Oxford Learner's Dictionaries website and an app. The website includes advanced features such as audio-video tutorials, video walkthroughs, self-study activities and enhanced



iWriter and iSpeaker tools.

"This edition has 26 new Indian English words of which 22 figure in the printed dictionary. The other four are in the digital version," said Fathima Dada, Managing Director (Education Division) at OUP.

Some of other new Indian words in the dictionary are auntie (while aunty already figures in the English dictionary, auntie is an Indianism), bus stand, deemed university, FIR, non-veg,

redressal, tempo, tube light, veg and videograph.

The four new Indian English words in the online version of the dictionary are current (for electricity), looter, looting and upazila (one of the areas that a district is divided into for administration purposes).

According to OUP, the new edition provides better, more accurate and understandable definitions with examples, usage notes and additional resources

to help the learner use the right word in the right context.

"Prevalence and common usage are the main criteria for enlisting new words. We scan the globe for words which are often used by people while speaking English. Then these words go through a rigorous testing process," Dada said.

"As OUP is the custodian of English language globally, these words have to go through its processes," she told PTI.

The Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary, she said, has been reinventing itself for nearly eight decades, anticipating the growing learning require-

ments of learners.

"The 10th edition also is equipped with a strong digital support system, including an

app," she said.
It is equipped with several digital tools. With iSpeaker, learners can get help preparing for speaking exams and presentations.

turn to pg 02

SikkimSCAN

3 films rejected, HC asks MIFF to explain selection process

MUMBAI, JAN 24 (PTI): The Bombay High Court on Friday directed the Union government to state what process was followed by the selection committee of Mumbai International Film Festival while rejecting three documentary films.

A division bench of Justices S C Dharmadhikari and R I Chagla was hearing a petition filed by film makers Anand Patwardhan and Pankaj Kumar after their movies were refused screening at Mumbai International Film Festival.

The petitioners' counsel Mihir Desai argued that no reasons were officially given by the film festival organisers while rejecting the films, but the makers apprehend it could be because the films are critical of the present political scenar-

The five-day festival, scheduled to begin on January 28, is organised by Films Division of the Union Ministry of Information and Broadcast-

It aims to provide a platform for documentary and short film makers from all over the world to meet, exchange ideas and explore possibilities of co-production and marketing of documentary, short and animation

The bench, on Friday, directed additional solicitor general Anil Singh, appearing for the Centre, to submit on January 27 records and process followed by the selection committee while rejecting the films.

"The petitioners have an apprehension that their films showing certain content will not be allowed to be screened.

Show us what process was followed by the committee. We are not going to curtail your (selection committee's) freedom to select," the court said.

The petition claimed the selection committee acted in an arbitrary and malafide manner by rejecting the three documentary films.

Patwardhan's film 'Vivek/Reason' documents the ascendancy of particular political ideology in recent times.

The film covers the murders of rationalists such as Narendra Dabholkar, Govind Pansare, M M Kalburgi and Gauri Lankesh and investigates the connection of these crimes to the various sectarians outfits.

It also looks at violent attacks on Muslims and Dalits in the name of cow protection, the castebased discrimination that led to the suicide of young student leader and scholar Rohith Vemula, and numerous other outbursts of violence, large and small, connecting them to present an overview of the turmoil that India is presently witnessing.

Pankaj Kumar's movie 'Janani's Juliet' follows the story of Indianostrum, a Puducherry based theatre group, which, disturbed by a spate of honour killings in India, sets out to introspect the implications of caste, class and gender.

DISHA meeting held in South Sikkim

NAMCHI, 24 JAN (IPR): Member of Parliament (Lok Sabha), Indra Hang Subba chaired a daylong meeting on District Development Coordination & Monitoring Committee meeting (DISHA) for South District organized by Rural Development Department (RDD) and District Administration Center (DAC) at the Conference Hall of South District Zilla Panchayat Bhawan today. MP (Lok Sabha), In-

dra Hang Subba who is also the Chairman of the DISHA Committee attended the meeting in the company of DC (South), Ragul.K, Zilla Adhyaksha (South), Tshering Dem Bhutia, ADC (Dev) Namchi, Chandra Prasad Rai, HoDs and staff of all Line Departments; Zilla Members; Panchayats and Dignitaries.

DC South in his welcome address highlighted the importance of DI-SHA meeting and what



implications it bears for South District as a whole. He further elaborated that the formation of DISHA will fulfill the objective of ensuring better coordination among all the elected representatives of the State and the officials for working efficiently and in a timebound manner towards holistic development of

Addressing the gathering, Chairman DISHA committee, Indra Hang Subba expressed his de-

South district.

light over the line departments' commitment towards presenting a comprehensive account of the ongoing schemes and programmes under their respective departments for the welfare and up-

liftment of the public.

Furthermore, spelled out the role of all the line departments to facilitate timely execution of approved projects under the District and urged upon transparency and accountability towards execution and implementation of the schemes.

He spoke about the need for effective coordination and cooperation between the stakeholders, elected representatives and the public to facilitate better outreach of programmes for the rightful beneficiaries. He also shared his optimistic vision of reforming the structure of State and Centrally sponsored schemes in the district which will eventually make room for newer

and progressive development.

Additionally, he also informed the attendees of the meeting that DIS-HA committee possesses powers in seeking effective follow up of issues raised during today's deliberation. In this regard, the MP called for a time bound follow- up meetings for examining, monitoring and tracking the progress report of every line department that presented their PPT in the meeting.

PPT presentations by various Departments namely Social Welfare Department, Health, Smart City, PHE, Agriculture and Horticulture, Energy and Power, UD&HD, Education Department were presented. It may be informed that this was the first preliminary meeting of DISHA under South District and a meeting once in every quarter will similarly be held henceforth.

Political parties...

On March 29, last year, the apex court had sought response from the Centre and the EC on Upadhaya's plea seeking initiation of contempt proceedings for alleged violation of the apex court's judgment directing all candidates to declare their criminal antecedents to the poll panel before contesting elections.

On October 10, 2018, the EC had issued notification regarding the amended Form-26 and directions to political parties and candidates for publication of criminal antecedents.

However, the plea filed by Upadhyay alleged that the EC neither amended the Election Symbol Order, 1968 nor the model code of conduct (MCC) so the said notification has no legal sanction.

The EC neither published a list of leading newspapers-news channels for the purpose nor clarified the timing for declaration of criminal antecedents by candidates, it said.

This led to the candidates publishing the required information in newspapers and news channels that were not very popular and at odd hours, it added.

In September 2018, a five-judge Constitution bench had unanimously held that all candidates will have to declare their criminal antecedents to the EC before contesting polls and called for a wider publicity, through print and electronic media about antecedents of candidates.

It had left it to Parliament to "cure the malignancy" of criminalisation of politics by making a law to ensure that persons facing serious criminal cases do not enter the political arena as the "polluted stream of politics" needs to be cleansed.

Holding that criminalisation of politics is an "extremely disastrous and lamentable situation", the apex court said this "unsettlingly increasing trend" in the country has the propensity to "send shivers down the spine of a constitutional democracy".

The apex court had directed that each contesting candidate will have to fill up the form provided by the ECI and he or she will have to state "in bold letters" about the criminal cases pending against the candidate.

"If a candidate is contesting an election on the ticket of a particular party, he/she is required to inform the party about the criminal cases pending against him/her," it had said, adding that "the concerned political party shall be obligated to put up on its website the aforesaid information pertaining to candidates having criminal antecedents".

The top court had directed that candidate and the concerned political party will have to issue a declaration in widely circulated newspapers in the locality and in electronic media about his or her antecedents.

"When we say wide publicity, we mean that the same shall be done at least thrice after filing of the nomination papers," it had said.

Behmai massacre...

issue, the matter was postponed to January 30, District Government Counsel (Criminal) Raju Porwal said.

The court is likely to give its verdict on the role of the four surviving accused -- Posha, Bhikha, Vishwanath and Shyambabu. While Posha is still in jail, the rest are out on bail. Three other dacoits, including Man Singh, are absconding.

Phoolan Devi had stormed into the non-descript Behmai village to avenge her alleged rape there by two other bandits -- Lala Ram and Sri Ram -- both Thakurs, a dominant caste in the village.

She was gunned down outside her official residence in New Delhi on July 25, 2001, but was made immortal on the big screen by noted film director Shekhar Kapoor in his movie 'Bandit Queen'.

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North celebrates National Girl Child Day discourage sex selection.



MANGAN, 24 JAN (IPR): North Sikkim celebrated National Girl Child Day 2020 in a grand manner with a theme 'Empowering the Girl Child is Empowerment of the Society and the Nation' here at conference hall of Zilla Panchayat Bhawan, Pentok, today.

Additional Magistrate, North, Surat Gurung was the chief guest. The programme was attended amongst other by the ADC (Dev)/North, Somnath Adhikari, SDMs, Head of Offices of the district, CDPOs, ASHA & Anganwadi workers and general public.

Addressing the gathering chief guest, Mr Adhikari informed that this weeklong celebration of girl child under 'Beti Bachao Beti Badhao' (BBBP) which got started on January 20 will conclude on January 26 and so far the celebration have been going smoothly and successfully.

Talking on objective of the celebration of BBBP week, he said that everyone must imbibe the goal of BBBP and take this as 'each one teach one' so that better result could be achieved in future.

Reading out the event calendar of weeklong BBBP special campaign, Mr Adhikari informed that during this period various activities pertaining BBBP were organised throughout the district and called for mass participation to the public on rest last two days.

Lastly, he urged to the BBBP team to work with utmost dedication in this noble cause as the girl child and women empowerment is one of most important component of country's development.

CDPO, Mangan, Lanzey Donka Denzonpa elucidating the 'National Girl Child Day', she said every year, January 24 is celebrated as National Girl Child Day to offer support and new opportunities to the girls and The day is also celebrated to increase awareness about inequalities faced by girls and women in terms of education, healthcare, nutrition, legal rights, protection, and honour.

DRCHO/N, P. K. Basnett talking on child sex ration informed that according to 2001 census, in north Sikkim, the sex ratio was 995 per 1000 male and in 2011 it was 929 per 1000 male. Apart from this, she also spoke on Pre Conception & Pre Natal Diagnostic Technique (PC&PNDT).

The programme also witnessed the felicitation to mother of newly born girl child of the district, best wishes to Pemkit Lepcha who will represent north Sikkim in the forth coming national child parliament in New Delhi, signature campaign, Power Point Presentation on BBBP by District task Force and cultural programme.

Earlier, the gramme started with the lighting of lamp by the chief guest followed by welcome address delivered by SDM, Mangan, Karma Thupden Bhutia and at the end, vote of thanks was proposed by AO, LR&DM/N, Dup Tshering Bhutia while whole programme was coordinated by DCPO/N, Wendy Lepcha

National Girl Child Day celebrated in Namchi



NAMCHI, 24 JAN (IPR): National Girl Child Day was celebrated at the premises of Mayal Lvang Children's Home in Namchi today. The event is part of week-long celebration of Beti Bachao Beti Padhao Scheme. Organised by State Re-

source Centre for Women under Social Justice and Welfare Department, South District, the program was attended by Sr. DPHNO South, Bijay Laxmi Rai as the chief guest.

Addressing the gatherings, chief guest, Bijay Laxmi Rai spoke with regard to gender discrimination. Informing that women have an equal contribution for building society she urged for awareness in health, education and nutrition for the development of girl child.

She also touched upon topics such as **Pre-Conception** Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques Act, 1994, which bans prenatal sex determination to stop female foeticide.

In his brief address, CDPO Namchi, Laxman Tamang highlighted the significance and objectives behind the celebration. He informed that the celebration is to bring awareness as well as to provide support and opportunity to girl children. In addition, he also

spoke about various programmes provided under Scheme for Adolescent Girls (SAG) to girl children of the country wherein they can avail benefits.

The program also had counselling on Menstrual Hygiene Management by Anganwadi Worker to the children. The girls of Mayal

Lyang also participated in dance, games and art competition wherein prizes were also awarded to them. It may be mentioned

here that a total of 34 girl children actively participated in the said program. Present amongst

others were DPHNO (Ward), Durga Pokhrel, State Project Coordinator (State Resource Centre for Women), Pabitra Bhattarai, CDPO Namchi, Laxman Tamang along with ICDS Supervisors, Project Supervisors, Nutrition Inspector, officials and staff of concerned Department, in-charge, Suk Tshering Lepcha and children of Mayal Lyang Children's Home.

Shooting for short film Sambandha concludes



SUMMIT REPORT GANGTOK, 24 JAN:

The shooting of Nepali **▲** short film 'Sambandha' at Singtam and Majhitar has been completed. The film is produced and directed by Praja Pradhan under his banner Shaphal Films, a press release infrms.

The short film revolves around the theme of environment. Vinod Sereng, veteran film director from Nepal, cine star Uttam Pradhan, Indian

Idol, Prashant Tamang and famed Nepali singer, Damber Nepali were present at the Mahurat shot.

The story is by AB Gurung, script by Praja Pradhan, concept by Shital Pradhan and camera work was done by Galchen Bhutia. The actors in main roles are Kishore Dungmali, Aadarsh Pradhan, AB Gurung, Zigmei D Bhutia, Takendra Gurung, Premi Lepcha and two child artists Kasish Sharma and Yojana Chettri

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78640-04501,62970-03235, 98320-48410

Food Dept carries out ration card-Aadhaar linking YOGEN THATAL

SINGTAM, 24 JAN:

Cood and Civil Supplies **■** Department carried out linking of Aadhaar to ration card at the Community Hall of Singtam Nagar Panchayat on 23 and 24 Jan.

On the first day, more than 500 beneficiaries got their ration card linked to Aadhaar while more than 700 beneficiaries were enrolled on the second day, informed District Civil Supplies Officer, Dak Man shops need to install an

Subba. He informed that beneficiaries who do not update or link their ration card with Aadhaar number shall be excluded from the list of beneficiaries.

Also the fair price

E-POS Machine for daily update and data of those beneficiaries as well.

Further if the installation of E-POS is not done the shop shall be liable for legal action, Mr Subba concluded.

Aadhaar, dabba...

With iWriter, learners can plan, write and review their written work. Text Checker allows the teacher to check any text against the Oxford 3000, 5000, and OPAL (Oxford Phrasal Academic Lexicon) written word list.

Resources accessible through online premium access include lesson plans, worksheets, video walkthroughs, and classroom and self-study activities. With the OALD app one can find 86,000 words, 95,000 phrases, 112,000 meanings and 237,000 examples.

The dictionary, which spans 77 years, was originally published in Japan in 1942and was first brought out by OUP in 1948. The learner's dictionary is based on the original values of its creator, Albert Sydney Hornby, whose aim was to help language learners worldwide understand the meaning of English words.

Training for recently

appointed Govt advocates

Birendra Prasad demands apology on IT exemption allegation

SUMMIT REPORT GANGTOK, 23 JAN:

Cikkim Bihari Jagaran **M**anch general secretary, Birendra Prasad, has alleged that some Bihari members of the Old Settlers of Sikkim community have distorted his recent statement on Income Tax exemption to create confusion in the Bihari community of Sikkim. He has demanded a public apology from a group of Bihari old settlers who made allegations against him.

Chotelal Prasad and Ram Pujan Singh had alleged that in an SBJM oath taking ceremony at Pakyong, Birendra Prasad had given a statement that Sikkim's Biharis do not need IT exemption.

Addressing a press conference here this afternoon, Mr Prasad lashed out against them for distorting his statement on IT exemption and making personal attacks on him.

"I have not said that Bihari community of Sikkim does not need income tax exemption. I clearly said IT exemption is not an issue of SBJM but it is an issue of old settlers of Sikkim," he clarified. He urged them to understand his statement properly before

making any comments. He stated that the real issue for SBIM is the implementation of 145th Report on the petition praying for protection of interest of bona fide Indian nationals residing in Sikkim prior to its mergthe Committee on Petitions of Rajya Sabha.

Mr Prasad lashed out against Anil Kumar Gupta for making personal attacks on him.

"He alleged that I am not a RC holder of Sikkim but I want to ask Anil Kumar Gupta about his application to the Ministry of Home Affairs around 8 years back asking about his citizenship. The file about his citizenship is still pending in the ministry so he should clarify his own citizenship status before asking about others," he said.

He demanded that they should apologize to the entire Bihari community of Sikkim for misguiding the community time and again on different issues and especially during election time.

"Instead of always talking about IT exemption, they should also explain to us about the benefits to Bihari community if old settlers get IT exemption," he demanded.

gramme for the newly appointed Assistant Government Advocates cum

GANGTOK, 23 JAN (IPR):

A day-long Training Pro-

Assistant Public Prosecutors was organised by the Law and Parliamentary Affairs Department, Government of Sikkim at the Administrative Training Institute, Gangtok. The Training Pro-

> gramme was chaired by LR-cum-Secretary, Law & PA Department, Government of Sikkim, Jagat B Rai. The two-session Training Programme was specially organised for the recently appointed Asst. Government Advocates cum Asst. Public Prosecutors to educate them in the intricacies of the legal matters and also as an Orientation Programme for them.

The Training cum Orientation was conducted by two of Sikkim's very respected and reputed Senior Advocates, AJ Sharma and NP Sharma.

In the first session of the day, Resource Person, AJ Sharma enlightened the gathering on cases under the Civil Procedure Code, 1980 r/w Evidence Act, 1872 and Limitation Act, 1973 all the while drawing attention to filing of nature of suits, pliant, filing of written statements, injunction application, stay of suits, filing of evidence of affidavits, filing of documents, issuance of commission, appeal, revision, second appeal, additional evidence in appeal, amendment, rejection, judgment on admission, suits of Specific Relief Act

and suits for Defamation.

Following the first session, the second session of the day was conducted by Senior Advocate, NP Sharma. In this session NP Sharma discussed the basic concepts of Criminal Cases under Criminal Procedure Code, 1973 r/w Evidence Act, 1872 and Limitation Act, 1973 mainly focusing on the filing of charge sheet, pecuniary jurisdiction, cognizance of offences by Magistrates and Court of Session, bar of taking

the basic concept of civil cognizance, examination in chief, cross-examination and re-examination, framing of charge, joinder of charge, alteration of charge, additional evidence appeal, revision, evidence for defense, warrant trial and summary trial, bail, recalling of witnesses, Proclamation for person absconding, attachment of property of person absconding, compounding of offences, withdrawal from prosecution and procedure in cases of unsound mind/lunatic.

> The entire day and the topics discussed therein by the two very experienced Resource People will prove to be very helpful to the new Legal Practitioners in their careers. The very informative and knowledgeable day concluded with an encouraging speech by Joint Secretary, Law & PA Department, Government of Sikkim, Choden Gyatso, along with the distribution of Certificate of Participation to all the trainees/attendees.

Governor's greetings on Sonam Lochhar

SUMMIT REPORT GANGTOK, 24 JAN:

n the occasion of Sonam Lochhar, Governor of Sikkim, Ganga Prasad has extended warm greetings and good wishes to the people of Sikkim, a Raj Bhavan release informs.

In his message, the Governor has said, "The festival of Sonam Lochhar celebrated by our Tamang brethren reaffirms our faith in almighty as we worship and offer fresh harvests seeking protection and safety of our fellow beings. This occasion also marks the New Year symbolising new hope and beginning.

May this propitious occasion bring prosperity, harmony and happiness to all Sikkimese."

CM's greetings on Sonam Lochhar

GANGTOK, 24 JAN [IPR]: Chief Minister, Prem Singh Tamang has extended his warm greetings to the people of Sikkim on the occasion of Sonam Lochhar.

Sonam Lochhar is the New Year of the Tamang community and is celebrated in the month of Magh. The first day of the new moon in the month of Magh (when Lord Buddha is believed to have been born) counted as the greatest day of significance for Tamang community and hence this day

marks the beginning of the Sonam Lochhar festival.

Sikkim is the land of varied ethnicities and tribal groups, with the Tamang community spread out widely. Sonam Lochhar, also spelled as Sonam Lhosar is the most significant and extravagant festival of this culturally rich community and is celebrated with great fanfare and zeal.

In his greetings, the Chief Minister has wished peace, prosperity, and happiness to the people of Sikkim.

It will boost our confidence if India get to host boxing Olympic qualifiers: Simranjit

New Delhi, Jan 24 (PTI): had sped up in the last Former World Champi- few days but now with onships bronze medallist this postponement, we Simranjit Kaur on Friday said besides home advantage it will act as a confidence booster for local boxers if India get to host the Olympic Qualifying Tournament, which has been cancelled in the Chinese city of Wuhan following the outbreak of coronavirus.

The Boxing Federation of India (BFI) has offered to host next month's Olympic Qualifiers after it was taken away from the Chinese city of Wuhan due to the outbreak of coronavirus.

The qualifiers are scheduled to be held from February 3 to 15, but it has now become uncertain following the virus outbreak which has claimed 17 lives and infected more than 550 people.

"It would be a good if it happens in India. It will boost our confidence as we train here and with crowd rooting for us, it will be home advantage. So mentally we would be more confident as we will be playing at home," the 24-year-old from Punjab told PTI on the sidelines of a program celebrating 'National Girl Child Day'.

Asked if the postponement will affect their preparation, Simranjit said: "Our training can take a little more time. We now have a month more to prepare for the qualifiers, so it is good."

Simranjit, who had won a gold at Ahmet International Comert Boxing Tournament in Istanbul in 2018, said she will look to justify her selection in the qualifiers by earning a ticket to Tokyo Games.

"2019 was a good year for me as I had won a silver at Asian Championships. But now I feel it is a big responsibility for me as I have been selected and I will have to give my best for the country and qualify for the Olympics," she said.

"I will go step by step. I am not thinking much about the Tokyo Games as first I have to qualify."

Talking about her training schedule, Simranjit said: "We are doing a lot of strength training and focusing on power punches. We put in the extra effort whenever required.

"All things matter whether it is punches or foot work, so focusing on overall right now. don't think I am weak in any particular area as I play with my heart," she signed off.

HAVE A STORY TO SHARE?

email us: news@summittimes.com

CS administers National Voter's Day Pledge



GANGTOK, 24 JAN (IPR): Chief Secretary of Sikkim, S.C Gupta administered the National Voter's Day Pledge at New Tashiling Secretariat today.

The pledge was administered today in lieu of the National Voter's Day or the Rashtriya Matdata Diwas falling on 25 January which is a Gazetted holiday in the state of Sikkim.

Secretaries, Heads of Departments, officials and staff stationed at the New Tashiling Secretariat were in attendance administered the pledge of the National Voter's Day that commits to uphold the democratic traditions of India and the dignity of free, fair and peaceful elections with active, fearless and uninfluenced participation in every electoral process held in the country.

while the Chief Secretary

The National Voter's Day or the Rashtriya Matdata Diwas is celebrated on the 25th Of January every year, since 2011, in order to encourage more young and first

time voters to take part in the political process of the world's largest democracy. Considering the low participation of young voters in elections, the Election Commission of India came up with this initiative that would identify all newly eligible voters every year and enroll them on time. The eligible voters are handed over their EPIC cards and also provided with a unique badge with the logo," Proud to be a Voter- Ready to Vote" on this day.

Hardik Patel released on bail

AHMEDABAD, JAN 24 (PTI): After remaining in police custody for a week, Congress leader Hardik Patel was a free man on Friday as he was granted bail by two courts in different towns.

On Thursday, Patel walked out of Sabarmati Central Jail here after getting bail in a sedition case registered here in 2015.

But as soon as he came out, he was arrested by a police team from Mansa town in Gandhinagar in a 2017 case where he is accused of addressing a rally without police permission.

On Friday afternoon, a court in Mansa granted Patel bail after the police produced him before it and did not seek his custody.

The Patidar quota agitation leader was then arrested by a police team from Siddhpur that he would remain who were waiting outside the court premises, said an official.

Hardik is facing a case in Siddhpur for allegedly addressing a poll rally without permission during the 2017 Gujarat Assembly elections, he said.

"He was arrested because a non-bailable warrant was issued by the local court against him as he had skipped some hearings," the official said.

www.wanderingsoulsofsikkim.com

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SCHOOL.

He was produced before Chief Judicial magistrate TH Dave who granted the Congress leader bail as Patel gave assurance town of Patan district, present for future court proceedings, said his lawyer, Asif Khan Pathan. Patel, who led the 2015 quota agitation of the Patidar community, is facing 25 cases, including two for sedition.

On January 18, Patel was arrested by the crime branch of Viramgam tehsil in Ahmedabad district for failing to appear before the trial court which is hearing a sedition case against him.

Donation drives begin for Saraswati Puja **YOGEN THATAL** SINGTAM, 24 JAN:

Awoman donates Rs daughter who is studying in class VI at Government Senior Secondary School Singtam for the Saraswati Puja which is scheduled to be held on 29 Jan.

Saraswati Puja is an occasion for every student to offer prayers to the



Goddess of Knowledge. As the puja nears, students start collecting donations so that they can organize a grand puja that will please

CONTRIBUTIONS INVITED FOR AMBA SCHOOL LIBRARY UPGRADATION

Wandering Souls of Sikkim is excited to announce our plan f V to upgrade the school library of Govt. Secondary School, Amba, East Sikkim. This will be fourth such upgradation of school libraries by WSOS.

We have successfully upgraded 3 school libraries so far with the support and contributions of our generous patrons and are looking forward to receive more such contributions.

We request all to kindly contribute books either old or new or cash for the upgradation of school library at Amba.

Our Library Initiative is aimed at upgrading School libraries specially in rural areas of the state and for laying a foundation for better future of our young minds studying in these schools.

To Contribute Contact WSOS at 7384639193.



GOVERNMENT OF SIKKIM OFFICE OF THE SR. SUPERINTENDENT OF PRISONS STATE CENTRAL PRISONS RONGYEK

TENDER NOTICE

Sealed quotation are invited from registered firms of Sikkim for Supply of ration, grocery, hardware and electrical items to the State Central Prison, Rongyek and District Prison, Namchi for the period with effect from 01/04/2020 to 31/03/2021. The rates quoted by the firms inclusive of all transportation / carriage charges upto point of delivery i.e. the Central Prison, Rongyek and District Prison, Namchi as and when the items are requisitioned shall be final for all

 $Th\,quotations\,addressed\,to\,the\,Sr.\,Superintendent\,of\,Police/Prison, Rongyek$ should reach the office of the undersigned on pr before 10 AM on _ Tender Selection Committee shall open the tenders in the office of the Sr. Superintendent of Police/Prison, Rongyek at 11 AM on the same day in the presence of the Tenderers or their authorized agents.

The quotations shall be accompanied by a state Bank of Sikkim T.D.R made in favour of the Sr. Superintendent of Police/Prison, Rongyek for Rs. 20,000/-(Rupees Twenty thousand) only alongwith certified copies of the concerned firms registrations, valid Trade License, GST registration etc. The failure to submit anyone of the above mentioned documents shall render the quotation void.

The tender Selection Committee reserves the right to accept any or all of the quotations without assigning any reason thereof.

The Tender documents can be obtained from the Office of the Sr. Superintendent of Police/Prison, Rongyek between 10.00 AM to 2.00 PM on all working days with effect from the publication of Tender Notices.

Sr. Superintendent of Police/Prison, Rongyek

R.O No. 334/IPR/Pub/Classi./19-20 dt. 22.01.2020

Summit TIMES

Don't Build Walls, Demolish **Boundaries Instead**

Accept it, political and geographical borders never thwarted movement and exchange

Anyone who has seen the unabashedly jingoistic and chest-thumpingly chauvinistic Chinese/ Taiwanese film, Seediq Bale (Warriors of the Rainbow), irrespective of what they thought of the movie itself, would have noticed how the "tribes" of Taiwan (yes, Taiwan has tribals) are uncannily similar to the Nagas of the Northeast in their traditions of sovereign villages and penchant for lopping off heads. Stay with the movie slightly longer, and the Taiwanese tribe starts sounding eerily like the Lepchas, not just in how they speak and intone, but also in how they interpret the world around them and how they invoke and worship their Gods. Oh! And by the way, they even have a Mayel Lyang of their own. Lose the bright colours of the boutique-fresh costumes and the basic patterns, the coarseness of the fabric and the practicality of the traditional dresses also become obviously similar. All this is not to suggest that all the three groups mentioned above are somehow related, but an attempt to drive home the point that people, their tribes and their 'nations' have more in common that modern boundaries and chauvinistic politics would have us believe. Of course, all primitive tribes will have similar myths, legends and beliefs and all hill tribes will have similar habitations, and if they are hunter-gatherers, will have similar customs, beliefs, rituals and world-views. But we tend to forget this as we crawl into our respective pigeon-holes and start believing that political boundaries are somehow physical walls which have always been in place. Much as this attitude makes us insular and parochial, it also compromises our understanding of our pasts.

People are inherently the same the world over. It is only natural then that the civilizations and cultures that people believe to be indigenous and unique are actually similar and shared as well. When this common link can be stretched from Sikkim to Taiwan, imagine how strong they could be in closer domains. Imagine how many cultural aspects could be understood better if neighbouring histories could be studied unencumbered by the political boundaries of recent make. Take the immediate surroundings for example. Tibet, Sikkim, Bhutan, Nepal and Darjeeling are mostly studied in isolation, whereas, if a more complete understanding of history and developing cultures is required, the area of study should sweep (at least) from Afghanistan to Burma (and on both sides of the Himalaya). People complain often of how modern lifestyles have diluted traditions and customs, when, in fact, greater damage has been wrought by the segregation of cultural heritage and their study into political boundaries. Khye Bumsa is a celebrated icon in Sikkim, but very little is known of him apart from the swearing of blood brotherhood with Thekong Tek. Had the cultural linkages between Chumbi and Sikkim not been cut off by the Sino-Indian conflict, his stories would have continued to travel from Chumbi to Sikkim and more would have known of how the people of Ha in Bhutan hold an annual festival celebrating Khye Bumsa's heroic feats. Eastern Nepal now has no surviving cultural links with Sikkim because it falls on the other side of an international boundary. The boundary existed even in the past, but never stopped cultural exchange, which is why there are monasteries beyond West Sikkim, inside Nepal devoted to Lhatsun Chempo, one of the three monks who brought Buddhism to Sikkim and arrived here via Eastern Nepal. There used to be a time when monks from Pemayangtse would make an annual pilgrimage to these monasteries to offer prayers. Not anymore. The political distancing of Tibet has also resulted in everyone being told that Sikkim's royal family comes from Kham Minyak, but no one knows where Kham Minyak is, or that even the Sherpas and the Limboos (at least one strain) also draw their roots from the same place. Historiography within political boundaries can present very warped narratives. Indian history books in schools stretch from Mohenjodaro (in Pakistan) to Assam and run silent on Sikkim and Bhutan even though access to the northeast was through the doors (Duars/ Dooars) controlled by these countries.

Students and researchers should be encouraged to look beyond international boundaries and geographical obstacles because these have never stopped either the movement of people or the exchange of cultures, it is thus best that they did not limit academic enquiries either.

WRITE US:

Readers are invited to comment on, criticise, run down, even appreciate if they like something in this paper. Letters carrying abusive/indecorous language and personal attacks, except when against people responsible in this newspaper (who are fair game), will have to be ignored. Letters which carry forward a conversation or initiate a dialogue will command immediate attention and receive prominence. Mail us at: news@summittimes.com

How the World Failed West Papua in its Campaign for Independence

EMMA KLUGE theconversation.com

Activism and protests marked West Papua's 50th Anniversary last year of the so-called Act of Free Choice, which formalised Indonesia's control over the territory, with the region's people once again demanding independence from Indonesia.

In January 2019, West Papuan activists delivered a petition to the United Nation (UN) demanding a referendum on West Papuan independence.

Six months later, protests broke out after Indonesian police arrested 43 West Papuan students in Surabaya, East Java. Footage of the arrests showed Indonesian soldiers racially abusing the indigenous Papuan students.

Protesters took to the streets in the months following the incident, demanding an end to racial discrimination against West Papuans within the Indonesian state and calling for a referendum on independence for the territory.

These recent protests build upon a long history of Papuan activism in response to Indonesian government repression, racism and denial of West Papuan desires for independence.

As early as the 1960s, West Papuan nationalists argued for their right to independence - under the UN's 1960 Declaration on Decolonisation - following the renouncement of Dutch control over Indonesia. However, they ultimately failed.

My recently published paper argues this failure was in part due to international political dynamics, which sabotaged West Papuans' attempts to ride the waves of decolonisation efforts by Asian and African countries throughout the 1940s to the 1960s.

WHY WEST PAPUA FAILED IN INTERNATIONAL **FORUMS**

In the 1960s, West Papuan activists attempted to link their decolonisation campaign to earlier struggles for independence across Asia and Africa. Triggered by instability during the post-war era, colonial countries in Asia and Africa formed connections to end colonialism.

At the UN, West Papuan activists sought the support of African delegates who they believed were likely allies. They argued West Papua and Africa shared a history of racial oppression and a desire to see the end of colonialism in all its forms.

While African leaders were sympathetic to the cause of West Papuan activists, they were already committed to the Non-Aligned Movement led by Indonesia.

This bloc supported Afro-Asian solidarity and committed leaders not to interfere in the affairs of other nations. It protected them from intervention by their former European colonial powers and from the raging Cold War politics, as they didn't take side between the US and the Soviet Union.

Contrary to the name, the Non-Aligned Movement didn't advocate keeping out of the Cold War, but aimed to use its alliance of Afro-Asian nations to exploit Cold War tensions for Third World aims.

Indonesia, for example, made deals with the United States promising access to mine gold and copper in Papua. Indonesia turned down Soviet aid, while also using the Afro-Asian bloc at the UN to gain support for its control of West Papua.

The Cold War improved opportunities for nations already committed to power blocs. But for the West Papuans, newcomers to international politics, it was another barrier to entry into the international community.

Afro-Asian connections had begun to solidify in the 1950s and Indonesia's prominence within the alliance prohibited Papuan involvement.

By the time Papuan activists entered the political arena in the 1960s, Indonesia had already developed its Cold War strategy.

ALONE, ISOLATED AND CONTINUOUSLY RE-PRESSED

West Papuans were denied independence also because the UN system failed to heed their calls and instead placed appeasing Indonesia above its commitment to decolonisation and human rights.

After an interim period of UN administration,

opposing colonialism and then allowing Indonesia to set up colonial-style rule in West Papua.

Despite this debate, no delegate was willing to vote against Indonesia.

The assembly voted to accept the Act of Free Choice as it was - in a vote of 84 to 0 with 30 abstentions – noting that it fulfilled the requirements and UN responsibilities of the agreement.

While the West Papuans had convinced African leaders of their desire for self-government and the unjust nature of Indonesia's control, the African representatives were unwilling to openly vote against Indonesia and break their alliance in the Afro-Asian bloc.

To stand against Indonesia would endanger their political standing and protection in the international community. Delegates instead chose

WILL WEST PAPUA HAVE ANOTHER CHANCE?

Several factors have changed in the internation-



the Netherlands and Indonesia signed an agreement to transfer control of West Papua to Indonesia in 1962. The agreement included a provision requiring Indonesia to consult the population of West Papua on whether or not they wanted to remain part of the republic.

After intense campaigning by West Papuans, Indonesia finally announced it would conduct this act of self-determination in 1969. Yet when the referendum came, Papuans were once again denied a voice in the future of the territory.

As the UN was excluded from most of the process, Indonesia went unchallenged in allowing just over 1,000 hand-picked individuals to vote on behalf of the entire West Papuan population. Under this rigged system, the men unsurprisingly voted in favour of becoming part of Indonesia.

At the UN General Assembly meeting to ratify the Act of Free Choice, many African representatives were unwilling to back it without debate as they believed it undermined the UN's principles of decolonisation.

They highlighted the hypocrisy of establishing the Non-Aligned Movement with the explicit aim of

al community since the 1960s.

The changes include an increase in membership of leaders from the Pacific and the recognition of rights for indigenous peoples.

Yet the preference of UN delegates to value state sovereignty over justice and equality remains the same.

Whether the activists can gain support for a referendum will depend upon their abilities to turn the tide of politics at the UN.

Current West Papuan activists have gained support from Pacific leaders and had success with officials from the UK.

However, they still need to win significant support from African and Asian delegates to tip the power balance in their favour.

As in 1969, world leaders would do well to listen to the voices of Papuan activists as choosing to ignore their calls will have dire consequences for West Papuans in Indonesia. In the words of the International Labour Organisation, "If you desire peace, cultivate justice."

[the writer is PhD Candidate, Department of History, University of Sydney]

Snakes could be the original source of the new coronavirus outbreak in China

HAITAO GUO & GUANGXIANG "GEORGE" LUO theconversation.com

nakes - the Chinese krait and the Chinese cobra – may be the original source of the newly discovered coronavirus that has triggered an outbreak of a deadly infectious respiratory illness in China this winter.

The illness was first reported in late December 2019 in Wuhan, a major city in central China, and has been rapidly spreading. Since then, sick travelers from Wuhan have infected people in China and other countries, including the United States.

Using samples of the virus isolated from patients, scientists in China have determined the genetic code of the virus and used microscopes to photograph it. The pathogen responsible for this pandemic is a new coronavirus. It's in the same family of viruses as the well-known severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus (SARS-CoV) and Middle East respiratory syndrome coronavirus (MERS-CoV), which have killed hundreds of people in the past 17 years. The World Health Organization (WHO) has named the new coronavirus 2019-nCoV.

We are virologists and journal editors and are closely following this outbreak because there are many questions that need to be answered to curb the spread of this public health threat.

WHAT IS A CORONAVIRUS?

The name of coronavirus comes from its shape, which resembles a crown or solar corona when imaged using an electron microscope.

Coronavirus is transmitted rus outbreak, reports state that most

the upper respiratory and gastrointestinal tract of mammals and birds. Though most of the members of the coronavirus family only cause mild flu-like symptoms during infection, SARS-CoV and MERS-CoV can infect both upper and lower airways and cause severe respiratory illness and other complications in humans.

This new 2019-nCoV causes similar symptoms to SARS-CoV and MERS-CoV. People infected with these coronaviruses suffer a severe inflammatory response.

Unfortunately, there is no approved vaccine or antiviral treatment available for coronavirus infection. A better understanding of the life cycle of 2019-nCoV, including the source of the virus, how it is transmitted and how it replicates are needed to both prevent and treat the disease.

ZOONOTIC TRANSMISSION

Both SARS and MERS are classified as zoonotic viral diseases, meaning the first patients who were infected acquired these viruses directly from animals. This was possible because while in the animal host, the virus had acquired a series of genetic mutations that allowed it to infect and multiply inside humans.

Now these viruses can be transmitted from person to person. Field studies have revealed that the original source of SARS-CoV and MERS-CoV is the bat, and that the masked palm civets (a mammal native to Asia and Africa) and camels, respectively, served as intermediate hosts between bats and humans.

In the case of this 2019 coronavi-

through the air and primarily infects of the first group of patients hospitalized were workers or customers at a local seafood wholesale market which also sold processed meats and live consumable animals including poultry, donkeys, sheep, pigs, camels, foxes, badgers, bamboo rats, hedgehogs and reptiles. However, since no one has ever reported finding a coronavirus infecting aquatic animals, it is plausible that the coronavirus may have originated from other animals sold in that market.

> The hypothesis that the 2019nCoV jumped from an animal at the market is strongly supported by a new publication in the Journal of Medical Virology. The scientists conducted an analysis and compared the genetic sequences of 2019-nCoV and all other known coronaviruses.

> The study of the genetic code of 2019-nCoV reveals that the new virus is most closely related to two bat SARS-like coronavirus samples from China, initially suggesting that, like SARS and MERS, the bat might also be the origin of 2019nCoV. The authors further found that the viral RNA coding sequence of 2019-nCoV spike protein, which forms the "crown" of the virus particle that recognizes the receptor on a host cell, indicates that the bat virus might have mutated before infecting people.

> But when the researchers performed a more detailed bioinformatics analysis of the sequence of 2019nCoV, it suggests that this coronavirus might come from snakes.

FROM BATS TO SNAKES

The researchers used an analysis of the protein codes favored by the new coronavirus and compared it to the protein codes from coronaviruses

found in different animal hosts, like birds, snakes, marmots, hedgehogs, manis, bats and humans. Surprisingly, they found that the protein codes in the 2019-nCoV are most similar to those used in snakes.

Snakes often hunt for bats in wild. Reports indicate that snakes were sold in the local seafood market in Wuhan, raising the possibility that the 2019-nCoV might have jumped from the host species - bats - to snakes and then to humans at the beginning of this coronavirus outbreak. However, how the virus could adapt to both the cold-blooded and warm-blooded hosts remains a mystery.

The authors of the report and other researchers must verify the origin of the virus through laboratory experiments. Searching for the 2019nCoV sequence in snakes would be the first thing to do. However, since the outbreak, the seafood market has been disinfected and shut down, which makes it challenging to trace the new virus' source animal.

Sampling viral RNA from animals sold at the market and from wild snakes and bats is needed to confirm the origin of the virus. Nonetheless, the reported findings will also provide insights for developing preven-

tion and treatment protocols. The 2019-nCoV outbreak is another reminder that people should limit the consumption of wild animals to prevent zoonotic infections.

[Haitao Guo is Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics, University of Pittsburgh; Guangxiang "George" Luo is Professor of Microbiology, University of Alabama at Birmingham]

Sports Ministry to hire around 1500

coaches to fill up vacancies: Rijiju

spective of their remuneration. There will be no

Nepal says if India can resolve boundary issue with Bangladesh, why not Kathmandu

ANIL K IOSEPH KATHMANDU, JAN 24 (PTI): If India can resolve its land boundary issue with Bangladesh then why not with Nepal, Foreign Minister Pradeep Kumar Gyawali said on Friday, referring

to the lingering territo-

rial differences between

the two neighbours. India in November released fresh maps of the newly-created union territories of Jammu and Kashmir, and Ladakh. In the maps, Pakistan-occupied Kashmir is part of Jammu and Kashmir, while Gilgit-Baltistan is in Ladakh.

Nepal claimed that Limpiyadhura, Lipulek and Kalapani areas were shown under India's territory even though they lie within the Nepalese territory.

India has said the new map accurately depicts its sovereign territory and it has in no manner revised its boundary with Nepal.

"If India can resolve land boundary issue with Bangaldesh, why not Nepal?" Foreign Minister Gyawali asked during an interaction with a group of visiting Indian journalists at a briefing on 'Sagarmatha Sambaad' at the Nepalese Foreign Ministry here.

No "unresolved baggage" should be carried forward since there is



an increased level of understanding between the two countries and their leaders, he added.

Asked about status of Kalapani and boundary issue with India, the minister said that the core issue is a baggage which was handed over by the history to both the countries.

"Nepal's current boundary was demarcated, fixed by the Sugauli Treaty of 1816 and the consecutive complementary treaties of December 1816. 1860 and 1875. There are three other agreements which are related to the treaty which categorically tells that Nepal's western border is demarcated by the Kali river, so in the historical evidence, documents and

maps that Kali, in Nepal we call it Mahakali river, is the western boundary river of Nepal.

"So, Nepal wants to settle this unresolved or pending issue according to the Sugauli Treaty and other correspondence at that time, historical maps, evidences," Gyawali said.

"I do believe that both the countries have strong political stability, leaders are visionary and they have good personal contacts as well and commitment to resolve pending issues through diplomatic process," the minister said.

Nepal has already conveyed its concern to India which has expressed that it is ready to resolve the pending issues through discussion, he said. "So I think we and should settle so that no unresolved baggage can be the obstacle for the cordial relation between Nepal and India because there is no any alternative for the excellent bilateral relation between these countries," Gyawali said. His remarks came days after Prime Minister

K P Sharma Oli said that the time has come to resolve all pending issues through dialogue in the lasting interest of the two countries. "The time has come to resolve all pending

issues through dialogue in the lasting interest of our two countries. A stable and majority government in both countries is an opportune moment my government remains committed to working closely with the Government of India towards this end," Oli had said over a video-link before the joint inauguration of the Rs 140 crore Jogbani-Biratnagar Integrated Check Post with an aim to improve bilateral trade and people-to-people contact.

India and Bangladesh in 2015 resolved their boundary issues by swapping enclaves following a historic deal signed between the two countries' prime ministers, giving thousands of people in stateless limbo for almost 70 years an option to chose the nationality of either Ban-

programme is 'No CAA-

shortage of funds for the training of the Indian athletes. There are some very good Indian trainers and coaches and we are hiring them as well," he added. The Khelo India

full support to the coun-"There are approxi-Youth Games, the 13-day mately 1500 vacancies government's flagship for coaches, whom we project, concluded this week with Maharashtra nical reasons. So we have maintaining its supremacy by finishing at the top decided to fill up these vacancies in the coming of the table with a masdays," Rijiju said on the sive haul of 256 medals. sidelines of a program

"I was extremely happy to see so many national records being broken during the Khelo India Games which is a Under-21 tournament. Some of these athletes will also participate in the Olympics and in other various international events," Rijiju said.

Rijiju also said that his ministry is trying to

the required diet at all training centres. "I had gone to Lucknow recently and there I came to know the quality of food was not good, so I stepped in and now I have got the feedback that the quality has improved," he said.

Hailing the country's women athletes, Rijiju said: "The performance of Indian women athletes in Olympics and world championships are better than men. They win more medals than the boys in international tournaments. We have told the sports training centres to give equal opportunities to women.

"If we don't encourage women, our 60 per cent chances of winning medal will be gone. They train as harder and have an equal standing as men."

Mamata will now paint to protest against CAA and NRC

KOLKATA, JAN 24 (PTI): West Bengal Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee will now take up the brush on January 28 to protest against the amended Citizenship Act and the proposed NRC, well known painter Shuvaprasanna who is organising it said on Friday.

New Delhi, Jan 24 (PTI):

Sports Minister Kiren

Rijiju on Friday said the

government has decided

to recruit around 1500

coaches to fill up existing

vacancies and ensured

couldn't hire due to tech-

celebrating 'National Girl

wait for the 8 years peri-

od and will promote the

assistant coaches to se-

nior level after few years

on the basis of their ser-

vice record, so that there

ed foreign coaches, irre-

"We are hiring reput-

is no dearth of coaches.

"We are not going to

try's athletes.

Child Day'.

The programme will take place at the Gandhi statue on Mayo Road, where Banerjee, a painter herself, will wield the brush along with several other renowned painters to depict the problems of the contentious CAA and NRC, he said.

The theme of the

No NRC'. It has been planned by Banerjee, Shuvaprasanna said.

"Around 40 painters along with our chief minister will try to depict the protests across the country, the pain of the people who are in detention centres in Assam due to NRC.

It will be a different form of protest," he told PTI.

According to TMC sources, the paintings will be exhibited in various galleries of the state and the country.

"These paintings will be a part of our awareness campaign against CAA and NRC across the country and state," a senior TMC leader said.

The issue of CAA has emerged as major political flash point in West Bengal with the TMC opposing the contentious legislation tooth and nail, and the BJP pressing for its implementation.

Banerjee, a staunch critic of BJP, has been at the forefront of anti-CAA protest as well as against the proposed National Register of Citizens and the National Population Register.

The TMC supremo had led 11 protest marches and seven rallies in various parts of the state against the CAA

Bodies of 2 women found near brick kiln in West Bengal

BARUIPUR (WB), JAN 24 (PTI): Bodies of two women were found near a brick kiln in West Bengal's South 24 Parganas district, police said.

The bodies, which are yet to be identified, were found with their clothes dishevelled in Dongajora in Kultali police station area, sparking speculations that they might have been raped elsewhere, killed and then dumped near the brick kiln, Baruipur police district SP Rashid Munir Khan said.

"However, we can confirm anything only after getting post-mortem reports," the officer said.

The place where the bodies were found is close to Merigunj police outpost and a gram panchayat office, he said.

Bodies of two women were also found in the area in 2003 and 2010 and the cases are yet to be solved, sources said.

Chinese rake to join Kolkata Metro fleet soon

KOLKATA, IAN 24 (PTI): integration of the new Kolkata Metro is planning to rollout a Chinese rake, trials of which are currently being conducted, an official said here on Friday, insisting that the move is aimed at phasing out its old fleet.

Five new rakes made by the Integral Coach Factory, Perumbur, were made operational last vear by the Metro Railway -- which on an average runs 22 to 24 trains daily on the 27.2 -kmlong Noapara-Kavi Subhash route -- she said.

"In all, the Kolkata Metro had ordered 40 airconditioned rakes from different manufacturers to augment its services. While 16 are from ICF, 14 are from China's CNR Dalian Locomotive & Rolling Stock Co and the rest from CRRC Zhuzhou Locomotive Company, also in China," the official said. Delivery from Chinese manufacturer Dalian has begun, with the first one arriving late last year.

"A team of experts from Dalian is working with engineers from Research Designs and Standards Organisation (RDSO) and the Metro Railway here for smooth

rake into the system," the

official explained.

Trial runs are being conducted two to three days every week, after commercial services end at night, she said. Metro spokesperson Indrani Banerjee said all aspects of the new rakes, equipped with the latest technology, have to be looked into before it was integrated into the system.

The new rake will be operational only after it gets a nod from the Commissioner of Railway Safety (CRS)

The country's first underground mass transit system, which continues to run old, non-air conditioned rakes that it had acquired in 1984, introduced five indigenously developed rakes last year, providing some relief to commuters. "After some teething problems in the initial stages, which have been addressed, these home-made rakes have now smoothly integrated into the system, the official said.

Banerjee said that the Kolkata Metro authorities plan to run only air-conditioned coaches by the end of 2020.

Bru settlement: Tripura begins survey to identify beneficiaries



AGARTALA, JAN 24 (PTI): The Tripura government has commenced a survey in the six Bru rehabilitation camps to identify the beneficiaries who will be settled in the state and the entire process is expected to be completed by October, officials said here on Friday. Thousands of Bru

community people have been living in relief camps in two sub-divisions of North Tripura district since 1997. They had fled Mizoram to reach the neighbouring state because of ethnic clashes.

An agreement was signed by representatives of the Brus, the central, Tripura and Mizoram governments in New Delhi on January 16 allowing these tribal people to permanently settle in Tripura after living in the state for around 23 years.

"The state revenue department has begun a survey in the Bru rehabilitation camps on January 18 to find out the exact number of the inmates and beneficiaries of the agreement. They would also receive a rehabilitation package," Sub-divisional Magistrate of Kanchanpur, Abhedananda Baidya said.

The Brus are staying in six camps at Kanchanpur and Panisagar sub-divisions of North Tripura district. They get free ration and a cash dole from the Centre.

Under the agreement, Rs 4 lakh will be given to each Bru family in a fixed deposit account, Rs 5,000 per month for two years, a plot of land in Tripura and ration for two years.

The central government will provide Rs 600 crore to the state government for this purpose.

Official sources said the government has to be cautious that only the real displaced people get the benefits and the entire procedure to settle the Brus is expected to be completed by October this year.

Tripura Chief Minister Biplab Kumar Deb last week said it will take at least six months to resettle the 34,000 odd members of the community, following norms of the agreement. The agreement was signed one-and-a-half months after the latest initiative to send the Bru refugees back to Mizoram failed. Of the targeted 4,447 families, the chief minister said only 350 families could be repatriated.

The vexed Bru issue started from September, 1997, following demands of a separate autonomous district council by carving out areas of western Mizoram adjoining Bangladesh and Tripura. The situation was aggravated by the murder of a forest guard in the Dampa Tiger Reserve in western Mizoram by Bru National Liberation Front insurgents on Oc-

The first attempt to repatriate the Brus from Tripura was made in November 2009.

tober 21 that year.

The Centre, along with the governments of Tripura and Mizoram, had been trying to repatriate them to their home state over the past one decade, with little success.

West Bengal emerges at the top in vegetable production

KOLKATA, JAN 24 (PTI): West Bengal has emerged as the top state in the country in vegetable production in 2018-19, according to horticulture production data released by the Central government recently.

West Bengal witnessed a production of 29.55 million tonne (MT) of vegetables during 2018-19 which was the maximum in the country in that period, said the state-wise horticulture production data.

Uttar Pradesh was in the second place with 27.71 million tonne of vegetable production in the same period, it said. In 2017-18, West

Bengal was in the second place with 27.70 MT of vegetable production while UP held the top position with a production of 28.32 MT.

As per the data, for the 2018-19 period, West Bengal has accounted for 15.9 per cent of the country's total vegetable production.

It said UP produced 14.9 per cent of the country's vegetable production, while Madhya Pradesh recorded 9.6 per cent followed by Bihar 9 per cent and Gujarat 6.8 per cent.

It's a great achievement and the credit goes to our farmers, Agriculture Advisor to the Chief Minister, Pradip Kumar Majumder said.

He said, "Under the guidance of Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee we are trying to help the farmers in enhancing their income which eventually increased the production."

Convincing the farmers to shift to cultivating horticultural crops rather than the traditional ones they had been doing also helped to increase vegetable production, Majumdar said.

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Wang Qiang plays match of her | AIFF launches football life to beat Serena Williams

KEVIN MITCHELL 24 SYDNEY, [THEGUARDIAN]: Serena Williams staggered out of the Australian Open on day five, losing in three sets to the world No 29 Wang Qiang, a brave but flawed performance that exposed the veteran American's gathering frailties. It was the biggest shock of the tournament and the biggest upset of Wang's career. She took a single game off Williams in New York

six months ago. "I told my team I could always do it today," Wang said courtside. "It was really good work. I am very happy. After the second set, I was a little confused. I had to be calm. My mind always tells me I have to be calm and trust myself."

China's best player, a 29-year-old late bloomer, played the match of her life against the seven-time Australian Open champion to win 6-4, 6-7 (2), 7-5 in two hours and 41 minutes on the tournament's biggest stage, and looked to enjoy every minute, even the bad ones.

Williams, though, suffered in every crest and slump, unable to disguise what staying in the Open meant to her - a chance to equal Margaret Court's all-time record of 24 majors.

That moment is gone. Nor will there be an emotional fourth-round meeting for Williams and her best friend, Caroline Wozniacki, no hugs at the net, win or lose, to bid the Dane farewell from



tennis. Only 29 but suffering from rheumatoid arthritis, this was Wozniacki's last tournament. As Williams and Wang embarked on the deciding set, Wozniacki was falling in three sets to Ons Jabeur, the Tunisian who put Johanna Konta out in the first round.

At the start of the week, Williams beat the Russian teenager Anastasia Potapova in less than an hour to join Roger Federer as the only player in the Open era to win 350 matches in grand slam tournaments. But the impression on Friday was that history is beginning to weigh heavily on her. Wang broke at the end of the first set, forcing repeated errors from the American, who looked increasingly weary, her movement sluggish and her ground strokes lacking penetration. Wang struck again in the fifth game of the second, as Williams continued to struggle after just over an hour. Two key moments arrived in the sixth game, when Wang clipped the line with a running forehand and then Williams hit a regulation backhand long from mid-court to trail 2-4. Scattered calls of "Come on, Serena" floated around a stunned Rod Laver Arena, fans waiting for a comeback that looked increasingly unlikely. Serving at 2-4, Williams handed Wang a chance for the double-break but held through deuce, when her opponent struck long

from the baseline. The errors continued to flow from Williams's racket as she failed to crack the Wang defence, in long or short rallies. When Wang defied a late onslaught to hold for 5-2, fans held their breath as Williams walked slowly to the service line. She held to 15, forcing Wang to serve it out.

Williams continued to swing hard, winning the first two points. Wang clawed one back pushed a forehand just wide to hand Williams four set points, and a big serve forced a third set. Williams, who was

behind in the serving cycle, saved break point for 4-4, then held with an ace to stay in the championships at 5-5. In the 12th game, Wang fashioned two match points on the Williams serve and each time her racket twitched. She got another. This time, Williams blinked, her backhand billowing the net, and the job was done.

Seven years ago, Wang - who has played most of her tennis on the Asian circuit until the past couple of seasons came through qualifying to beat Wozniacki in the first round of the Malaysian Open. She has won two WTA Tour titles and reached four finals. Her best finish at a slam was last year at Flushing Meadows, where she reached the quarter-finals after stopping the then world No 2, Ashleigh Barty, in the fourth round. It capped her breakout season at the highest level, after she had reached the third round in Melbourne, Roland Garros and Wimbledon.

Wang has beaten plenty of other good opponents, including Heather Watson's conqueror here this week, Elise Mertens, and beat Watson in Tianjen in October. But trading on level terms, then outlasting, the player regarded as the greatest of all time will be a memory impossible to displace.

masters course



NEW DELHI, JAN 24 (PTI): The All India Football Federation has launched a football management program after the signing of an MoU with Spanish second division side Cadiz CF. This will enable students in the program to study in three cities over the course of a year New Delhi, Mumbai and Cadiz in Spain.

AIFF 'Masters' provides students with complete hands-on experiential training on every aspect of football in India

and abroad through live tournament exposure, match staging, clubs and team management, data management and analysis, leadership and project management skills, contractual and legal obligations, sponsorship marketing and business communication.

The program will provide exemplary football managers to meet the needs of Indian football.

The multi-campus approach is set to ensure maximum exposure for the velop within the different national and international eco-systems of the game. AIFF president Pra-

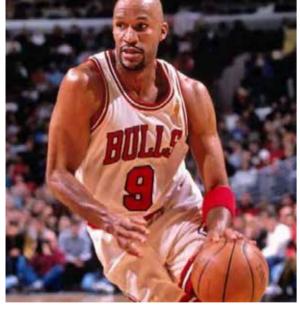
ful Patel said, "Football is without any doubt the number one global sport and is growing very quickly in India.

"We felt that such a program was needed to help students understand the nuances and global practices involved in managing football not only in India but across the world.

FC Goa eyeing top spot with win over Kerala



Ron Harper to visit India



Five-time NBA champion

MUMBAI, JAN 24 (PTI): The National Basketball Association (NBA) on Friday announced that five-time NBA champion Ron Harper will visit India from January 25 to 30 as part of the league's continued efforts to grow the game in the country.

Harper will first stop in Mumbai on January 25, where he will engage with the youth at the NBA Basketball School at the St. Stanislaus School.

On January 26, Harper will make a live television appearance on SONY TEN 1's NBA wraparound show 'Around The Hoop' to discuss the ongoing season.

The following day, Harper will tip off the Reliance Foundation Jr. NBA program at the Ghatkopar YMCA.

Harper will then travel to Chandigarh through Delhi to attend the Reliance Foundation Jr. NBA program at DAV Senior Public School, Chandigarh on January 30 to engage with the coaches as a part of the NBA Coaches Academy.

"I am excited to return to India to be a part of the NBA's initiatives to grow and celebrate the game of basketball," said Harper.

"There's so much excitement around the game coming off The NBA India Games 2019 and I look forward to seeing how far the game has come since my last visit

Harper, a 6'6 shooting guard from Dayton, Ohio, was selected 8th overall by the Cleveland Cavaliers in the 1986 NBA Draft. Harper is a five-time NBA Champion, part of the Chicago Bulls' three-peat (1996-1998) then twice with the Los Angeles Lakers (2000 & 2001).

Jordan Henderson shows why he may be Liverpool's most important player of all

for 15-30 and netted a

backhand to surrender

two break points. Williams

raised her arms in triumph

when she finished a 24-

shot rally with a crosscourt

pable as the tension in

every corner of the build-

ing - and the tourna-

ment. This sort of news

spreads quickly, no mat-

ter how many matches

are in contention at the

der pressure, though, as

was Naomi Osaka when

she beat Williams to

win the 2018 US Open.

She got two more break

points, butchering the

first and helpless to

reach Williams's wide

ace for deuce. Then held

break, where Williams

invariably prevails in big

moments. She has lost

only two at the Austra-

lian Open. She led 4-2 at

the changeover, thanks to

a bad mistake by Wang,

and had the ball in her

They went to the tie-

Wang was as cool un-

Her relief was as pal-

forehand winner.

same time.

again. Just.

SACHINM NAKRANI

to congregate in the centre of the pitch and celebrate vet another win. Backs were patted, hugs were exchanged and, not surprisingly, breaths were caught after what was the league leaders' toughest assignment of the season so far. But one man in red was not there, for he had walked to the far side of the pitch to acknowledge the 3,000-plus travelling supporters who had made the trip here. In turn they saluted him, and rightly so. He was not only their captain but also the main reason this proved to be another joyous occasion for their side.

Jordan Henderson was outstanding here, scoring his side's first goal, assisting their second and in general performing with a level of authority, commitment and skill that continues to mark him out as arguably Liverpool's most important player right now. That may seem an absurd assessment given those he has around him, most notably Alisson, Virgil van Dijk, Trent Alexander-Arnold and Roberto Firmino, all of whom contributed in their own ways to this triumph, but neither is it outlandish to suggest that without Henderson, Liverpool would be a notably diminished outfit. They may still be top by a distance, but they may well not be looking at a campaign in which they can not only clinch that long-awaited title but also achieve invincibility.

Seriously, he is that good, and has been for some time. Indeed, it is hard to remember the last occasion that all those old doubts and uncertainties about Henderson's top-level credentials came to the fore. Opposition fans no longer have a stick to beat him with, and the angst that use to grip Anfield whenever discussions took place regarding Henderson's suitability as Steven Gerrard's successor has all but vanished. The current captain is not, and never will be, as great as the old one,

but in his own right he is some lead-LIVERPOOL, 24 IAN [THEGUARDIAN]: As er and some talent. That was evident the final whistle blew on a cold and throughout this contest, starting with misty night in the Midlands, Liverpool's the manner in which he gave Liverpool players allowed themselves a moment the lead after eight minutes – a header that was as powerful as it was accurate - to the way in which he controlled the tempo of their play from a deep-lying midfield role. Most crucially of all, he kept those around him focused on the job in hand, when they were largely on top in the first half and then after the break when Wolves performed with a level of intensity and purpose that for a while looked as if it was going to overwhelm their opponents and bring about what would have been their first league defeat in 386 days.

Watching Henderson in the flesh it really is noticeable how much he communicates with his teammates. He is constantly talking to them, constantly telling them where to be and where to go and, when required, handing out a good old-fashioned bollocking. This was the case on 27 minutes when he told Alexander-Arnold in no uncertain terms to drop back after a Liverpool attack had broken down.

"He played an unbelievable game tonight," said Jürgen Klopp. "He was really shouting at everybody, keeping everybody on their toes, but it's not just about shouting, it's about what you say and he only asks for things he expects from himself."

Of that there is little doubt, for this is a player who has gone on a journey of dogged self-improvement ever since he joined Liverpool in June 2011. Having led the side to Champions League glory last season Henderson is now, as Klopp said himself on the eve of this game, able to let his "natural quality" shine. That is particularly evident in his range of passing: short and quick, long and searching, he can do the lot. He showed that throughout this contest, most tellingly with the perfectly weighted delivery to Firmino on 84 minutes that led to the Brazilian cancelling out Raúl liménez's equaliser with a thumping close-range strike.

Goa, Jan 24 (PTI): Hosts FC Goa would settle for nothing less than a victory in their pursuit of climbing to the top when they take on a struggling Kerala Blasters in a Hero Indian Super League match here on Saturday.

FC Goa, ATK and Bengaluru FC, are locked in a compelling three-way battle for the top spot in the league stage of the ISL, which guarantees a spot in the AFC Champions League.

And the Goan outfit will be looking to pull clear of their rivals when they take on a struggling Kerala Blasters at the Jawaharlal Nehru stadium here.

Bengaluru FC are currently leading the standings with 25 points from 14 games ahead of ATK and FC Goa, both having 24 points from 13 games

"I think from now every match is a final, for us and all teams are in the same situation. It's a very important match and we have to move step by step. For us, it is a big opportunity and a big challenge," said FC Goa coach Sergio Lobera.

Kerala Blasters are also in dire need of a win as anything less against FC Goa is set to deal a massive blow to their top-four hopes.

there (of getting topfour). I don't focus on process. If the process is good then results will come. As long as nothing is decided, we keep going," said Kerala Blasters coach Eelco Schattorie.

Goa will seek home comfort as they look to bounce back from the 0-2 away loss to ATK. They have won their last three home games and have conceded just three goals at home, the least by a team this season.

Tilting the scales in Goa's favour is also the fact that Kerala have been poor travellers. Kerala have kept just one clean sheet away from home this season.

"I think Kerala now have improved compared to the side we played in Kerala. Kerala lost the last match, but the circumstance is very important to analyse, not only the result," said Lobera.

record Lobera's against Kerala has been exemplary. In five games against them, Lobera has managed to win four and draw one, with the draw coming in the reverse fixture (2-2).

However, there are concerns for Goa. Despite scoring 25 goals, the most by a team this

"Chances are still season, they have been in a mini slump of sorts.

They have scored just results. I focus on the three goals in the last three games from about 44 attempted shots.

> The likes of Ferran Corominas and Manvir Singh will look to turn things around in that respect while the impressive Hugo Boumous and Brandon Fernandes will look to create opportunities.

> Defensive mistakes have hurt Kerala this season with the previous game against Jamshedpur FC a clear example.

> Abdul Hakku got sent off with a challenge before Raphael Messi Bouli's handball gifted Jamshedpur a way back into the game. Bartholomew Ogbeche's own-goal then gifted the opposition a 3-2 win.

> "Goa is a team that plays football the way I would like to play. It is the only team that plays possession-based football and they also have the quality to put balls forward. We have the tools to play the same kind of football but unfortunately, I don't have them fit all the time," said Schattorie.

In attack, Messi Bouli and Ogbeche have been in fine form, scoring 13 out of the 18 goals Kerala have in their name.

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Britain angered by US refusal to extradite diplomat's wife LONDON, JAN 24 (AFP): Britain on Friday rebuked the United States for refusing to extradite a diplomat's wife charged over a car crash that killed a British teenager, calling it a "denial of justice". The case of Anne Sacoolas has been a thorn in London's close relations with Washington, stirring up debates over the limits of diplomatic immunity in cases unrelated to nation-

Foreign Secretary Dominic Raab said he expressed disappointment at the decision in a call to Woody Johnson, the US ambassador to Britain.

al security.

"We feel this amounts to a denial of justice, and we believe Anne Sacoolas should return to the UK. We are now urgently considering our options," said Raab.

"The UK would have acted differently if this had been a UK diplomat serving in the US." Harry Dunn, 19, died in August when his motorcycle collided with a car driving on the wrong side of the road near an air force base in Croughton, central England, used by the US military as a communications hub.

Sacoolas, who has admitted to being the driver, was charged by British police with causing death by dangerous driving.

However, she has cited immunity while refusing to return to Britain to face justice, as Dunn's parents have demanded.

US Secretary of State Mike Pompeo has decided to reject Britain's ex-

tradition request. Dunn's parents were informed of the decision in a phone call with their MP on Thursday and "were not at all surprised", said family spokesman Radd Seiger.

"This is a lawless, corrupt administration that appears intent on attacking even its closest international ally," he said.

Trump Pompeo think this is an end to the matter, they have another thing coming to them," he said, saying the family would meet the government to discuss their next steps.

Dunn's parents, Charlotte Charles and Tim Dunn, visited the White House in October to meet US President Donald Trump.

They said he was warm and welcoming but they criticised the White House's attempts to engineer a snap meeting with Sacoolas, who was in a room next door with photographers.

The US State Department confirmed it had rejected the request, saying Sacoolas had immunity from criminal jurisdiction during her stay in the UK. "If the United States were to grant the UK's extradition request, it would render the invocation of diplomatic immunity a practical nullity and would set an extraordinarily troubling precedent," it said in a statement.

The case has been a political headache for Prime Minister Boris Johnson, who is cultivating trade relations with Washington in a bid to offset the potential damage of Britain's withdrawal from the EU.

Threat of jail shapes Egyptian lives nine years after uprising

RUTH MICHAELSON

CAIRO, 24 JAN [THEGUARDIAN]: Mohammed Abdellatif did not see himself as a political activist. As a dentist in Cairo, his concerns were focused on healthcare and issues such as a lack of medical supplies and low wages for doctors.

Then at 3am one day last September, 50 armed security agents stormed his family home. Abdellatif's alleged crime was to have launched a social media campaign demanding better pay and conditions for health workers in Egypt. The previous month while working at a public hospital in Giza, he had started the Twitter hashtag "Egyptian doctors are angry".

His brother, Omar Soliman, described what happened after the state agents entered Abdellatif's home. "They interrogated him for two hours, then blindfolded him and marched him handcuffed to an undisclosed police building. For nine days he remained blindfolded, handcuffed, not allowed to move or talk, given little food, and remained in the same clothes he was wearing since his arrest."

Nine years after the mass protests that shook the country and toppled the autocrat Hosni Mubarak, the threat of prison shapes the lives of a generation of Egyptians. An estimated 60,000 political prisoners languish in jail, while the risk of imprisonment looms over even the apolitical, from businesspeople to doctors, lawyers and students.

Activists who forced the end of Mubarak's almost 30-year reign have been silenced or have fled the country, while the Egyptian authorities have recently begun to target family members of outspoken critics based abroad, raiding homes and detaining at least 28 people.

Since coming to power in a military coup in 2013, President Abdel-Fatah al-Sisi has overseen a broad crackdown on political activity and free speech, detaining journalists, NGO workers and even



the mildest critics. Egypt has built at least 19 new prisons since 2011, housing a swath of ordinary citizens such as Mohamed Nassif Mohamed Ghoneim, a tax office employee who was jailed in 2018 for a Facebook comment considered "offensive to the ruling regime, Sisi and the tax authority's leaders."

Public dissent on even benign issues is risky: 21 people were arrested for protesting against a rise in ticket prices on the Cairo metro the same year and later imprisoned on terrorism charges.

Anti-government protests in several cities last September only provoked a further crackdown. At least 4.433 people were arrested, according to the Egyptian Commission for Rights and Freedoms, a Cairo-based NGO. (Egypt's public prosecutor claimed 1,000 were detained.) Many remain in prison on charges of aiding a terrorist group, protesting illegally, misusing the internet, undermining national security or using social media to spread false news.

Abdellatif, the dentist, was also accused of joining a terrorist group and was added to a mass trial that included many people arrested after the protests in September. "He didn't see a judge since his arrest. No trial, no judicial process, just pre-trial detention," said Soliman.

Abdellatif's lawyer, Mohammed Baqir, was arrested later during a visit to see another imprisoned client, Alaa Abd El Fattah, a prominent activist. Abdellatif has been in prison since September on a pre-trial detention order renewed in 15-day increments.

An activity as simple as shopping for clothes for a job interview was all it took for a 19-year-old student to be arrested in downtown Cairo on 21 September. The student, whose family requested anonymity fearing reprisals, crossed one of the checkpoints that had sprung up around the centre of Cairo after protests the previous day, where security officials searched their phones and social media at random.

"We don't know where he is being held and no one has told us where he is and what he is accused of," said his brother. "We filed all kinds of police and reports to the public prosecutor about his disappearance. These were bureaucratic and meaningless. He was just shopping for clothes. Our family is waiting every day for him to return home tomorrow."

The threat of prison has been amplified by increasing reports of

deaths in custody. Mustafa Kassem, a US citizen, died in prison last week after a hunger strike in protest at his incarceration. Kassem was detained alongside his brother-in-law while changing money in a shopping centre in a Cairo suburb in 2013 and later given a 15-year sentence as part of a mass trial.

The interior ministry said Kassem received "comprehensive healthcare during his sentence." The US secretary of state, Mike Pompeo, expressed outrage over Kassem's "pointless and tragic death" in a meeting with Sisi on the sidelines of a diplomatic summit in Berlin. But some observers accused Washington of failing to push hard enough for his release.

A coalition of Egyptian human rights groups pleaded for the Red Cross to be allowed to inspect the country's prisons following Kassem's death, pointing to a toll of 917 prisoner deaths between June 2013 and November last year, "with a drastic increase in 2019". Egypt's former president Mohamed Morsi died in prison in June last year after he was repeatedly denied medical care and held in conditions that an independent review by British MPs denounced as torture.

In November the United Nations voiced fears that thousands more detainees across Egypt may be at risk from gross human rights abuses while in detention. Shortly afterwards, Egypt's state information service released a video intended to contradict the UN's statement, showing a visit by government officials to Cairo's infamous Tora prison, including interviews with detainees.

A select group of journalists were invited to tour the same Cairo prison complex, a site associated with mass incarceration and torture, where they were shown a chef carefully tending to an outdoor barbecue and detainees playing football on a freshly mown pitch in an effort to present a different image of prison conditions.

"Putting so many people behind bars disrupts social life, it disrupts family life and obviously has an impact on politics – particularly to the extent that the Egyptian state has locked up the very people who were most likely to pursue a peaceful version of politics," said Andrew Miller, of the Project on Middle East Democracy, a Washington thinktank.

He said mass incarceration on this scale was politically and socially unsustainable. "They are either intentionally or unintentionally empowering the violent actors that remain outside of prison to assume a higher profile within opposition activities," he said. Egypt's interior ministry did not respond when contacted for comment.

As Saturday's anniversary of the protest movement approached, Egyptian security forces made their presence felt once again in downtown Cairo, searching homes at random and demanding to see residents' details to signal that no protests would be tolerated.

One resident of the area said security officials had marched her from her home to a local police station for a precautionary check in case she was later charged with a crime. "It was traumatising," she said.

Life under lockdown in China: hospital queues and empty streets

LILLIAN YANG

BEIJING, 24 [THEGUARDIAN]: In hospitals across Wuhan, the city at the centre of the new coronavirus outbreak, there is panic and despair. Patients wearing masks queue for hours, waiting to be called by nurses. Staff who have worked endless shifts are forced to turn many away. Pharmacies are running out of supplies.

A lack of diagnostic tests means lots of people don't know for sure if their fever is the new strain of coronavirus, which has killed 26 people in China and affected more than 800.

Even reaching emergency wards is a struggle, following the shutdown of public transport in the city, which has been placed in complete lockdown. The roads are mostly deserted, and taxi drivers, fearing infection, are refusing to pick up patients from hospitals.

About 10 people got off a high-speed train that pulled into Wuhan on Friday afternoon but nobody got on before it resumed its journey. "I need to be with my family," said one passenger, dragging two large cases out of the station.

Footage that appears to have been taken inside medical facilities, and shared on social media, shows staff unable to manage the huge influx of people. In one clip, a patient lies on the floor of a crowded room, apparently having fainted. In another, a woman wearing a face mask cries out



verify the videos.

"Patients are all anxious and worried," said Ms Zhang, a nurse in Wuhan, who is pregnant, and who is herself receiving treatment for a low fever.

Her elderly mother is believed by doctors to have the new coronavirus, but she has not been given a diagnostic test. Her mother was previously given injections at an outpatient department and sent home. Despite trying several hospitals, none were able to offer a bed.

Zhang fears her father could also become ill, as he has developed a fever after visiting the hospital with her mother.

On Thursday she waited for hours to receive treatment herself, and was eventually given an anti-inflammatory injection but told supplies of cephalosporin had run out.

After speaking to the head of department for infected medical staff, she was able to get a bed.

"I am a nurse myself, it's difficult to get myself a bed, for normal people it would be much more difficult. The situation is the same in other hospitals in Wuhan, I heard from friends and relatives who are working in other hospitals here," she said. On the outskirts of

Wuhan, diggers and bulldozers have begun work to build a new 1,000-bed hospital, which is due to open within days. Built on the site of a holiday complex once intended for local workers, it is expected to be similar to those established in Beijing in 2003, when the city faced a Sars outbreak that killed almost 800 people and reached nearly 30 countries.

Mr Huang, an architect, said his sister-inlaw in Wuhan, who has had symptoms, struggled to get a diagnostic test but eventually had one this week and got the all clear. "Only when you are being isolated, and have severe symptoms, there will be a chance you can be tested," he said.

"There aren't enough beds in hospitals."

Another resident, who is British, told the Guardian that he and his friends would be reluctant to go to hospital unless they were certain they had the disease. "It's the number one place to catch it," he said.

Healthcare staff are working flat out to try to treat patients, said Zhang. All staff have cancelled their spring break, she said, and are taking extended shifts.

In one video shared widely online, the strain placed on medical staff is clear. A doctor wearing a mask and protective googles, believed to be from Wuhan, can be seen breaking down as he speaks on the phone.

"Do you think I don't want to go home? Do you think I don't want to celebrate Chinese new year? ... We are transferred to work in fever clinic, you think we don't care about our own safety?" he says, as a colleague, also in protective equipment, tries to console him.

Italy threatens Facebook with new fine for selling users' data

ROME, JAN 24 (AFP): Italy's competition authority has warned Facebook it faces a further fine of five million euros (5.5 million) for persisting in selling users' data without informing them.

The non-compliance procedure by Italy's AGCM consumer and market watchdog follows five million euro fine against the social media giant in November 2018 for failing to tell users "how the data they will provide will be harvested for commercial purposes."

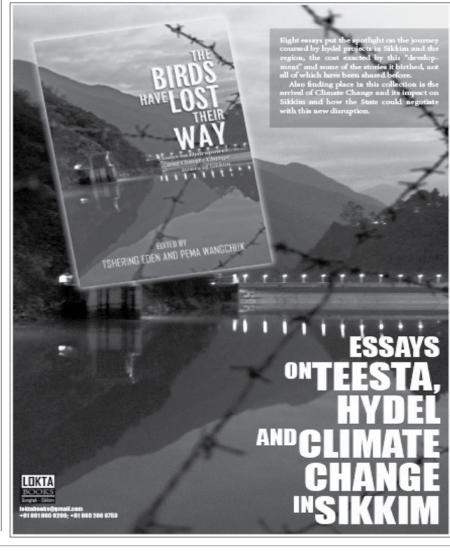
Facebook has also failed to publish a "corrective statement" about



its commercial practices on its homepage and app, the authority said in a statement on Friday.

The company has removed the claim that "it is free and will be forever" but users "continue not to be informed by the company, clearly and immediately, as to the collection and use of their data for remunerative purposes." Facebook has repeatedly said it does not sell users' data.

The company has faced a barrage of criticism recently for the misuse of users' data to influence elections amid increasing calls for the company run by Mark Zuckerberg to be regulated.





RARE SIGHTING: It's not every day that we see these two hand in hand. Recently, Alicia Vikander and Michael Fassbender were spotted during a rare public outing for Paris Fashion Week. The two looked happy and in love after being pictured leaving the **Louis Vuitton dinner for Fashion Week.**

'Batman' script is beautiful, dark and moving: Colin Farrell

Los Angeles, Jan 24 (PTI): Hollywood ac- character," Farrell said during an appearance tor Colin Farrell has revealed that the script on "Jimmy Kimmel Live". of Matt Reeves' "The Batman" is dark, moving

Farrell will be starring in the film as DC Dano as the Riddler, Zoe Kravitz as Catwom-: nent. Brought to you by the

supervillain Penguin opposite British actor Robert Pattinson's Batman.

Reeves has penned the script with Mattson Tomlin.

"I'm in the process of talking to Matt Reeves, who's the director, who wrote the script, and wrote a really beautiful, dark, moving script, really gorgeous.

"It's all very hush hush. But it's a really beautiful script that he wrote and he has a real love for it, Matt. So, we're in the process of finishing designing the aesthetic of the

"The Batman", which is scheduled to be released on June 21, 2021, also features Paul : new threat facing the Conti-



an, Jeffrey Wright as Commissioner Gordon, and Peter Sarsgaard in a mystery role.

Veteran actor Danny DeVito played Pen- : ry", will perform the track "I guin to Michael Keaton's Caped Crusader in Can't Let You Throw Yourself Tim Burton's 1992 film "Batman Returns".

Taylor Swift details struggle with eating disorder in Miss Americana documentary

aylor Swift isn't holding anything back in her new Netflix documentary.

In Taylor Swift: Miss Americana, which premiered at the 2020 Sundance Film Festival on Thursday, the "Lover" singer revealed that she struggled with eating disorders in the past. Crediting the paparazzi's intrusive and frequent scrutiny of her appearance with causing her to develop an "unhealthy" relation-

ship with food, she admitted that there were times she'd even "starve" herself.

Her struggle is documented in the "raw and emotionally revealing" film, where Swift is seen being swarmed by a sea of photographers as she leaves her apartment. In a voice over she says, "It's not good for me to see pictures of myself every day." Then, she shared moments where seeing an unflattering image of herself triggered her to lose weight.

"It's only happened a few times, and I'm not in any way proud of it," Swift continued. "A picture of me where I feel

like I looked like my tummy was too big, or...someone said that I looked pregnant...and that'll just trigger me to just starve a little bit — just stop eating."

Prior to the film's premiere, Swift had recalled a tabloid story that alleged she was pregnant at 18 because of the structure of her outfit during an interview with Variety.

"I remember how, when I was 18, that was the first time I was on the cover of a magazine," she told the outlet. "And the headline was like 'Pregnant at 18?' And it was because I had worn something that made my lower stomach look not flat. So, I just registered tal health, Swift also discussed how

that as a punishment."

"And then I'd walk into a photo shoot and be in the dressing room and somebody who worked at a magazine would say, 'Oh, wow, this is so amazing that you can fit into the sample sizes. Usually we have to make alterations to the dresses. but we can take them right off the runway and put them on you!" she continued. "And I looked at that as a pat on the

challenging it was to be candid about her body image struggles, noting that she was initially reluctant to share that piece of her with the world.

"I didn't know if I was going to feel comfortable with talking about body image and talking about the stuff I've gone through in terms of how unhealthy that's been for me — my relationship with food and all that over the years,"



head. You register that enough times, and you just start to accommodate everything towards praise and punishment, including your own body.'

This idea of being punished and rewarded also translated to the way she looked at food. She added, "And my relationship with food was exactly the same psychology that I applied to everything else in my life: If I was given a pat on the head, I registered that as good. If I was given a punishment, I registered that as bad."

Still on the topic of her disorder and the media's negative effect on her menshe explained. "But the way that [director] Lana [Wilson] tells the story, it really makes sense. I'm not as articulate as I should be about this topic because there are so many people who could talk about it in a better way. But all I know is my own experience."

"I think I've never really wanted to talk about that before, and I'm pretty uncomfortable talking about it now," she continued. "But in the context of every other thing that I was doing or not doing in my life, I think it makes sense" to have it in the film."

Taylor Swift: Miss Americana will be available to stream starting January 31.

'The Witcher' anime spinoff in the works at Netflix

Streaming platform Netflix has confirmed that its is developing an anime spin-off of its latest Henry Cavill-fronted series "The Witcher".

The streamer shared the film's announcement on Twitter via its NX account.

"The rumours are true, a new Witcher story is in the works. The anime film, 'The Witcher: Nightmare of the Wolf', will take us back to a

Los Angeles, Jan 24 (PTI): and @BeauDeMayo, and Studio Mir the studio behind 'Legend of Korra'," the tweet read. Lauren Schmidt Hissrich, who is also the showrunner on "The Witcher" series, expressed her excitement on the new project

> "It's a big day here in #TheWitcher world -- and I've been keeping this one secret

for over a year," she tweeted.

has already been renewed for \vdots an underrated art in the film \quad ters they portray.

Elton John, Randy Newman, Cynthia Erivo to perform at 2020 Oscars Los Angeles, Jan 24 (PTI):

Cynthia Erivo, Elton John, Idina Menzel, Chrissy Metz and Randy Newman are set to perform their Oscar-nominated songs at the 2020 Academy Awards.

John will perform the song "(I'm Gonna) Love Me Again" from his biographical drama movie "Rocketman".

Newman, who is also nominated for the best original score for "Marriage Sto-Away" from animated feature at the Oscars.

by singer-songwriter Au- Kolkata Literary Meet here rora to perform "Frozen II" on Thursday evening. track "Into The Unknown", Ayushmann, who while Metz will sing "I'm tablished himself with con-Standing With You" from : tent-backed movies such as "Breakthrough".

will also see an appearance : Ke Haisha", "Andhadhun" by popular American musi- and "Badhaai Ho", believes cian Questlove. .

Scriptwriting is underrated: **Ayushmann Khurrana**



"The Witcher" series pre- KOLKATA, JAN 24 (PTI): Bollyindustry but a good script makes all the difference in an actor's performance.

"Film writing is differ-"Toy Story 4". Erivo will sing : ent. Writing a script is so "Stand Up" from her Harri- : difficult... (It's) the most unet Tubman biopic "Harriet". : der-rated. Actors are pup-The actor is also nominated : pets as (whatever they do) in the best actress category: it is all in the script," he said during an interaction with Menzel will be joined the audience at Tata Steel

Ayushmann, who has es-"Vicky Donor", "Shubh Man-The award ceremony gal Saavdhan", "Dum Laga it is important for an actor

to stay connected with commiered on Netflix on Decem- : wood star Ayushmann Khur- mon people to understand ber 20 last year. The show : rana believes scriptwriting is the nuances of the charac-

"I try to make that connect with common folk. Wherever I shoot, I try to become one of them. I engage in conversations with the driver, the tea seller. They talk about their problems. I have to know these people, I have to be one with them, that's my way of preparing." His upcoming film "Shubh Mangal Zyada Saavdhan" deals with homosexuality and Ayushmann hoped people will like the film as people are more aware and inclusive now.

"I was gung-ho about doing this film, and so far preparations are concerned I have lots of friends in LGBTO community," the actor said.

ARIES: Building your psychic muscles is a process, Aries, just like working out. Your guides are trying to get in touch with you, sending you messages from the beyond. But are your receptors working to their optimum capacity? Today, you're being asked to tune into your third eye, the space between your brows. Envision a luminescent golden light descending from the heavens, clearing any and all blocks.

Tip: Your spirit guides are trying to get through. TAURUS: Brian Leaf, author of Misadventures of a Garden State Yogi, defines inner wisdom "as a knowledge that comes from quieting the mind, setting aside the ego, setting aside one's ideas of how things should be, and listening and feeling for what feels

Tip: Quieten your mind in order to tune in. **GEMINI:** The emotional is an extension of the physical. How we care for our sacred vessel directly affects our state of being. So, where do you want to vibrate at, Gemini? Today, you're being asked to consider

causing more harm than good? Once you've eliminated the harmful substances, consider switching to a wholesome, plant-based diet. Tip: Eliminate the toxins.

detoxification. What are the things that are

CANCER: The moon signifies 'Shakti' or the sacred feminine. She's infamous for activating our intuition or inner wisdom. As a Cancerian, you are directly affected by her movement. Take a moment to understand her cycles and rhythms and how they affect you on a soul level. Today, la Luna is in the waning phase, one step away from the new moon, urging you to retreat into your sacred space and focus on shadow work

Tip: Tune into the phases of the moon. LEO: An important aspect of being a leader

is training others to be one too. Leo, we know you are the master of masters, you can do everything by yourself. Do you need to push yourself to your limits though? Learn the art of delegation. Consider this as a testimony of your team's skills; a testimony of how well you have taught them.

Tip: Let your baby birds fly.

VIRGO: We are always talking about manifestation and making space for the big stuff. Truth is, new energy cannot enter until we have cleared out the clutter. Work with the cycles of the la luna, Virgo. Today, we are under the influence of the waning moon. This is considered to be a sacred time to practice shadow work and confront our so-called dark parts. Resistance to letting is but natural.

Tip: Make space to receive what you have

LIBRA: Embrace the beauty of endings, Libra. They signify the completion of a phase, thereby making space for beginnings. Now isn't that a wonderful place to be in! Think of this as a period of surrender; of letting go. Be grateful for the journey and the soul lessons. When you find yourself pushing against the flow, make a list of things that you'd like to release from your existence, whether it's a limited belief or a relationship that's no longer in alignment.

Tip: Cut the cords where you need to.

SCORPIO: Our body is three quarters water. Therefore, it is paramount to keep replenishing this reserve. Word for the wise: stay hydrated! Beginning your day with two or three glasses of water is a good way to set a precedent. Exposing our bodies to different temperatures of water is known to have varying effects on the system. For instance, cold showers are invigorating, while hot baths help calm the nerves and release stress.

Tip: Allow the element of water to heal you. SAGITTARIUS: Take a look at the recurring patterns in your life. Why do you think the story is repeating itself, Sagittarius? Is there a lesson here you haven't been paying attention to for a long time? Quieten the mind and listen to what Spirit is trying to communicate.

Tip: The Universe is supporting you to break this cycle.

CAPRICORN: "Just when the caterpillar thought the world was over, it became a butterfly." You are in the midst of a massive transformation, Capricorn. Ready to blossom and become who you were meant to be all along? While some people are going to applaud your courage others may attempt to bring you down to their level.

Tip: Embrace the changes.

AQUARIUS: Late President Abdul Kalam once said, "To succeed in your mission, you must have single-minded devotion to your goal." Aquarius, tap into the power of focus. Put paper to pen as you word your intentions. Then, like an arrow, move straight towards the target. When you are aware of your destination and certain of the route you want to take, there is no reason why you will not hit

Tip: Let focused intention be the secret to

PISCES: Starting a project? Now that's the easy part. Sustaining that inner fire is where the real challenge begins. What do you do when you face challenges or when things refuse to go as planned? Channel your inner improv artist. Be flexible when you can. This will help you navigate the obstacle course. Tip: Yes, you can do it!