

Vol 02 | Issue 159 | Gangtok | Monday | 19 June 2017

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'It has become a People's movement now'

arson in Kalimpong, processions in Darj

SUMMIT REPORT KALIMPONG/ DARJEEL-ING, 18 JUN:

A public library, two panchayat offices and a police vehicle were targeted with arson in Kalimpong district today even as emotions ran high in the Hills. Thankfully, there was a pause in violent clashes and even Darjeeling, the hub of the GJM-led agitation for a separate Gorkhaland, remained incident-free

In Darjeeling, thousands turned up for the funeral procession of two GJM party supporters killed in police action yesterday. The funeral procession took the shape of a protest march, but remained incident-free.

The protesters, car-rying black flags and the tricolour, assembled at Chowkbazar. They shout-ed slogans in support



A file foto of a people's rally outside the DM's office in Kalimpong

of Gorkhaland and demanded that the police and security personnel be "removed immediately" from Darjeeling.

Carrying bodies

the two supporters in

a hearse with GIM flags and posters terming them as "martyrs of Gorkhaland", thousands of locals, including GJM activists, shouted slogans like "police, go back"

Kalim-Meanwhile, pong witnessed its larg-est turnout for a rally in nearly a decade when people from surrounding villages also walked to the main town to join the all-party protest march

e. The people here were observing today as a Black Day in protest of the police firing and killing of Gorkhaland sup

orters in Darjeeling on Saturday.

The turnout was so massive and the passions so genuine here that it prompted Ian Aandolan Party president, Dr Har-ka Bahadur Chhetri, to announce that from tomorrow onwards, he and his party colleague would join the movement without their party flags.
"We will not use par-

ty flags from tomorrow and join the people as lay citizens in their movement for statehood," he

sentiments Similar similar sentiments were voiced by his party colleague, Bishal Rai, who, while addressing the impromptu public meeting held at Damber Chowk on the conclusion of the rally, said: "This has now become a peo-ple's movement, and all of us need to join this movement and take it to its logical end."

This was also the first time that JAP was partic-turn to pg02



Don't resort to violence, have dialogue: Rajnath to **GJM** protesters

New Delhi, Jun 18 (PTI): As Darjeeling remained on the boil over a separate statehood agitation, Union Home Minister Rainath Singh today appealed to pro-testers not to resort to violence and, instead, hold dialogue to resolve any

He said resorting to violence would never help them in finding a solution and asked the people living there to remain calm and peaceful.

"All concerned parties and stakeholders should resolve their differencand misunderstandings through dialogue in amicable environment." Singh said.

In a democracy like India resorting to vio-lence would never help in finding a solution, he "every issue can be resolved through mutual dialogue"

appeal to the people living in Darjeeling and nearby areas to remain calm and peaceful.
Nobody should resort to violence," the home min-ister said in a series of tweets.

Singh also spoke to West Bengal Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee today and discussed with her the situation prevailing there.

"She (Banerjee) has apprised me of the situation prevailing in Dar-

jeeling," he said.
Singh had yesterday also spoken to Banerjee and asked her to take all possible steps so that peace is restored in the picturesque tion where people are protesting against "im-position" of Bengali in schools by making the

language mandatory.

The Gorkha Janmukti
Morcha (GJM), which is
in power in the semi-autonomous Gorkhaland Territorial Administration, is spearheading the agitation there demanding a separate state --Gorkhaland.

Darjeeling remained on the edge today as thousands of protesters assembled at the central Chowkbazar carrying the body of a GJM activist, who was killed during clashes with police, and raised slogans demand-ing a separate state of Gorkhaland.

Security personnel in large numbers were deployed in the hill district of West Bengal after widespread clashes between Gorkha Janmukti Morcha (GJM) activists and the police were wit-

nessed yesterday.
The GJM has claimed that two of their supporters were shot dead by police in Singmari yesterday. The police rejected the allegations of firing by its personnel, and said one person was

killed during the clashes.

This was the first death since violent protests returned to Darjeeling on June 8, after a gap of a few years.

GJM plans to revive GLP

DARJEELING JUNE 18 (PTI): With GJM gearing up for a prolonged confrontation with West Bengal government over the Gorkhaland state-hood issue, the party's leadership is planning to revive Gorkhaland Per-sonnel(GLP) - its "peacekeeping" wing.
"The situation is get-

ting worse with each passing day. We feel that a head-on collision is just a matter of time. So we need to prepare ourselves to counter the state government democratically," GJM central committee n ber and former in-charge of GLP Colonel (retd) Ra-

mesh Alley told PTI.

"We (GJM) will revive and recruit more youths in GLP our own peace-keeping force. We are not into any kind of violence nor is GLP into this. But we have to prepare our-selves," he said.

GJM, Alley said, wants to raise a 8000-strong force in Darjeeling hills which will be well pre-pared to tackle "any kind of situation".

The idea of setting by GLP by recruiting youths from the hills was first mooted by Gorkha Jana mukti Morcha (GJM) supremo Bimal Gurung during the Gorkhaland agitation of 2008.

Gurung had then held meeting with former army personnel and officers from the hills and requested them to take charge of selection, recruitment and training of the youths. The outfit was first named Gorkhaland Police, but after opposition from various quarters it was renamed Gorkhaland Personnel (GLP).



SIKKIM BOYS WIN SECOND PHASE OF OORJA U-19 FOOTBALL

GANGTOK, **18 JUN:** Sikkim Boys' team have emerged champions of the second phase of Oorja U-19 Football Talent Hunt Tournament 2017 held at Jammu. In the final match played today, Sikkim defeated Assam by a lone goal to lift the champion's trophy. Kunal Tamang scored the winning goal for Sikkim. Meanwhile, the Girls team finished third by defeating Himachal Pradesh 4-0 to secure the bronze.

Blackout in solidarity with the Gorkhaland movement

PALZOR MACHUNGPA GANGOK, 18 JUN:

Social media users took to Facebook and Instagram in the hours following the death of three people in the vio ocial media users took to lence that took place in Dar-jeeling on Tuesday to protest against Mamata Banerjee and the West Bengal Government with a black box in place of a profile picture.

Pegged #WeSupport-Gorkhaland, the movement, which is quickly gaining trac-tion online, is a way to "create unity" among a seemingly di-vided people. Here are some of our favorite Facebook statuses regarding the issue so far.

Local youtuber and jour-nalist, Yougan Tamang took to Facebook and wrote- "The videos of #Darieelingunrest floating on social media and the numbers of videos sent to our media house by our



followers are so disturbing me that I am even failing to upload or update on our page. Had I even thought in my life that I would see my neigh-bour weeping in pain, Darjeeling crying. I am so numb at this point while updating this post, can't express the level of frustration I am having for now. Deeply in anguish, I express that the Centre has to act now and let our people have their land Gorkhaland. I am in a state of shock today after seeing some board members from Darjeeling attending the meeting called by Mamta at Kolkata I am frustrated today when the people's movement is being related to terrorism by the so called CM of West Bengal. I feel handicapped today when I see the media reporting with tips and toes with the state and being bias in all aspects. Nothing can set me free for now. So frustrated I am. I stand for Darjeeling! I stand for Gorkhaland!"

Anujay Rai wrote: "May gorkhas remain peaceful, May khukuris not be provoked to harm. #gorkhaland #jaigorkha #ourcauseisbeauti-ful #seperationfrombengal #maypeaceprevail"

Local reporter, Rebyna Rana uploaded this as her facebook status- "A big salute to those three brave souls who laid down their lives for the cause of Gorkhaland, May God rest their souls in peace."

The guitarist of Agyaat,

Sharad Dipesh uploaded a photo with the caption: "You love our tea, You love our toy-train but what about the people?'

Founder of NE Taxi, Rewai Chettri wrote: "Thought it was just politics until today but firing at innocent people is not accept-able. I stand for Gorkhaland."

The last time people made their profile pic in Facebook and Instagram black was in November 2016 when Donald Trump was elected the President of the United States of America.

The main reason why the matter escalated anew was the West Bengal government's decision on May 18 to make Bengali compulsory in all schools including the Hills. The GJM then called a strike on 01-02 June to protest the government's decision. The tension between the WB government and GJM finally went out of hand on 08 Jun when Darieeling boiled down in violence and Gorkha Janmuk-ti Morcha (GJM) supporters clashed with the security forces of the state government.

The violence has led to many complex emotions and reactions among the mass-es and as is so often the case these days, social media has become the go-to outlet for those feelings. With many Gorkhas feeling betrayed by the West Bengal government the #WeSupportGorkhaland Facebook blackout hashtag is one way they've been able to express that sentiment.

The Centre has called tripartite talks on 19 June to dis-cuss the Gorkhaland Territorial Authority. GJM, however, has said that it will attend the talks only if a separate State is discussed. Various companies of the Army and Central forces have been deployed in neighbouring Darjeeling, besides a huge contingent of the State police and the top-brass of the WB police force

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SRP supports Gorkhaland demand. condemns WB Govt

SUMMIT REPORT

Sikkim Republican Par-ty president, KB Rai, expressed his sorrow and condoled the lives lost in the ongoing crisis in Darjeeling hills.

"This is a national shame and we condemn the Bengal government perpetrating violence on the people," he said while addressing a press con-

ference here today.

He also expressed dissatisfaction with dissatisfaction with Sikkim's political lead-ership and questioned the silence of political leaders here on devel-opments in Darjeel-ing and has appealed to all political parties and organizations in the State to support the movement as " In-dian citizens and as dian citizens and as Gorkhas".

He stressed that the Constitutional and

long-pending demand of the people of the Darjeeling Hills must be granted. He also hailed Gorkhas as protectors of the nation and said that the Mamata Government has treated the community as an enemy by firing

bullets at them.

He has also asked all the people and the political leadership of Darjeeling not to compromise on the issue of

Republican Party rejects 40 seat options, wants proportionate seat distribution from 32

NITESH R PRADHAN

GANGTOK, 18 JUN:

Sikkim Republican Party today
rejected the 40-seat proposal
floated by the Ministry of Home
Affairs to make room in the Sikkim Legislative Assembly for Limboo-Tamang seats. The party wants the existing 32 seats to be divided in proportion to popula-tion and the LT seats worked out from within the present Assembly strength.

Addressing a press conference here today, SRP president KB Rai, informed that the par-

response to its circular on the 40-seat option. MHA has proposed an increase in assembly strength to 40, retaining the existing reservation numbers and reserving five of the 8 new seats

"We want reservation in Sikkim Legislative Assembly as per the proportion of pop-ulation," Mr Rai said, arguing that the Representation of People (Amendment) Act of 1980 reserved seats disproportionately by setting aside

the population.
"If all reserved seats are brought to proportion of the population, the Limboo and Tamang can be easily provided seats from the existing 32 seats, he pointed out.

The 40-seat formula, he said,

did not provide equality to all

In 32-seat legislative assembly, SRP wants 06 seats to Bhutia-Lepcha, 05 seats to Limboo-Tamang, 02 seats to Scheduled Caste and 19 seats to be

crease to 40, the party suggests 07 seats to BL, 06 seats to LT. 02 seats to SC and 25 seats for general.

This, he claimed, was based on Census 2011 figures.
In the letter to the Home

Ministry, the party has also de-manded reserved assembly on the basis of community as per the provisions of 371F (f), in which case, seats can be reserved for the entire Sikkimese "Gorkha" community.

GAC condemns police action in Darjeeling

SUMMIT REPORT

GANGTOK, 18 JUN:

The Gorkha Apex Committee has condemned the police firing and killing of Gorkhaland supporters in Darjeeling yesterday.

The committee has also expressed its frustration over the recent attempt to impose Bangla language in the Darjeeling hills, saying that the 'agitation in Dar-jeeling hills was ignited by the dictatorial attitude of West Bengal Government over the imposition of Bengali Language in the hills'.

In a press release issued by GAC chief convener, Passang Sherpa, the organization argues that the Ben-gal Government has, through the years, tried to sup-

press the Gorkhaland demand by using brutal force.

"The Gorkhas have sacrificed their lives for the in-

Renovated badminton hall inaugurated in Jorethang

JORETHANG, 18 JUN (IPR): Sikkim Legislative Assembly Speaker, KN Rai, inaugurated the renovated Badminton Hall at Jorethang today.

The Speaker was accompanied by Health Minister, area MLA Arjun Kumar Ghatani , Nayabazar Jorethang Municipal Committee chairman, Tika Legai Gurung, officials from Alkem Pharmaceutical and members of Jorethang Badminton Asso-The new badminton court consists of two halls comprising of one single court and one double court.

Free veterinary camp by Sai Seva Org



SUMMIT REPORT

GANGTOK, 18 Jun:
Sri Sathya Sai Seva Organisation of Sikkim's Gangtok and North District units organised a free veterinary camp at Mid-dle Syari, East Sikkim, today.

The camp was attended by Joint Director. Dr Sanjay Gajmer and Dr Tsher-ing Bhutia from the Animal

Husbandry Department.
The camp was especially organised by the Sai youth as

a part of their social engage ments. The camp was facili-tated by 30 Seva Dal members of the Sai organisation.

Health check-up and treat-ment of pets was conducted and free medicines distributed.

'It has become a People's movement now'

ipating in a joint effort here. Till today, it has taken out its own rallies and protests independent of the

all-party events here.

The rally raised strong anti-WB Govt slogans and condemned the police action in loud sloganeering and while the situation appeared tense, no direct confrontation occurred.

That said, while the meeting was underway at Dam-

ber Chowk, at the other end of town, some people at-tempted to set the Sub-Divisional Library near Novelty Cinema Hall on fire. However, since there was strong police presence in the area, the fire was detected in time and the fire brigade called in. Although the library was saved, the night-guard's room right at the entrance

took some damage.

Overnight reports of arson continued with two panchayat offices torched last night in Gorubathan and

a police vehicle set on fire in Pedong.

Police officials inform that a TMC party worker was also attacked in Pedong.

The GJM has, however, denied its involvement in the incidents of arson or attacks and alleged that these were the "handiwork" of the Trinamool Congress to "malign" it.

Meanwhile, internet services have been blocked in

Darjeeling Hills since 9 a.m. According to police sources, the step was taken to stop the GJM activists from

Sources inform that a 48-hour internet blackout has been ordered. There is however no official communication on this count.

Army contingents were present in Darjeeling in the morning, but later a heavy deployment paramilitary and police force personnel was made.

The Muslim community also took out a silent rally demanding restoration of peace in the hills and creation of Gorkhaland.

Darjeeling MLA Amar Singh Rai has been quoted in media reports as criticising the TMC government, saying the situation could have been prevented from poing out of control".

"The police and the security forces should immedi-

ately be removed from the hills as a confidence-building measure," he said.

Media reports have also quoted him as accusing the BJP-led government at the Centre for "not doing nough", despite Darjeeling having an MP from the

"The central and the state governments are using us as pawns to serve their own political interests. We are ready for talks with the Centre, but the agenda has to be only Gorkhaland," Mr Rai has been quoted

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IMI Dr R.S. Tolia Award 2017: Call for Nominations Open
The Integrated Mountain Initiative (IMI), a pan Himalayan civil society initiative working for sustainable development of the Indian Himalayan Region (IHR) and ensuring prosperity of the people in the region, has announced the Dr R.S. Tolia Award for 2017 in memory of its founding President Dr R.S. Tolia who passed away on 6th

December 2016.

Dr R.S. Tolia, IAS (Retd.) was the former Chief Secretary of Uttarakhand. He also served as the first Information Commissioner of Uttarakhand. In addition to being the top administrator in the state, he was a staunch advocate for holistic mountain development that must be rooted in the mountains. Throughout his lifetime, Dr Tolia was committed to the cause of development of the Indian mountain systems and communities. His vision and commitment for the formation of a pan-Indian mountain movement not only unified diverse mountain states of India but also inspired others. In the spirit of unifying committed individuals and institutions for integrated action for the mountains of India, Dr Tolia conceptualised the idea of IMI, got like-minded people on board and led it from the front as its founding President. His deep understanding of the links among people, cultures, livelihoods and mountain environment influenced a generation of researchers, organizations and policymakers. He was a true mountain person and believed that there must be safe, sustainable and equitable mountain development.

IMI has instituted the Award for encouraging passionate individuals to carry forward the cause of integrated mountain development. The purpose of the award is to recognize and reward the exemplary work of individuals

IMI has instituted the Award for encouraging passionate individuals to carry forward the cause of integrated mountain development. The purpose of the award is to recognize and reward the exemplary work of individuals whose work has created an impact / has the potential to impact sustainable prosperity and well-being of the people of the Mountain states in India. In exceptional cases organizations will also be considered for the Award. The value of the Award is Rs. 1 lakh cash, citation and a medallion.

A jury with eminent persons working for social development in the country has been appointed to carry the

The call for nomination is now open and applications will be accepted till 30 June 2017. The details and the nomination form can be viewed on the organisation's website: http://immi.in/get-involved/dr-r-s-tolia-award-2017/
Interested individuals/organisations can download the nomination form and send in their application along with a recent CV by 30th June 2017 to pd.imi@inmi.in.

Gangtok on Monday,

19 June Temp: 24°C /18°C Forecast: considerable clouds with thundershower not as warm. Watch for flooding Sunrise: 04:41 AM Sunset: 06:33 PM

SKM convenes meeting of zonal executives

SUMMIT REPORT

GANGTOK, 18 JUN: Sikkim Krantikari Mor cha held a meeting of its zonal level executives at Karthok under Namcheybong constituency today

The meeting, chaired by vice president cum East District in-charge, Bishnu Kumar Khati-wara, general secretary Anand Lama, and Zone-I president (Gangtok) Navin Karki, was attended by vice presidents DR Nirola, Tilak Ruchal and co-ordinator (East), BB Chettri, Prabha Pradhan, DB Chettri, Sonam Sher pa and other functionar ies, a press release from the party informs.

The meeting cussed various issues on party's future activities and also decided to form zonal constituency level committee, block level committee and ward level committee for Pakyong

During the meet, retired Assistant Superintendent of Police, Sukey

Rai, formally joined SKM.

The meeting also formed an ad-hoc constituency level commit-tee for Namcheybong constituency with Ganza Bhutia as the CLC president, Indra Bahadur Chettri as vice president, Hari Rizal as general sec-retary, Kumar Rai and Samdup Bhutia as joint secretaries and Bikash Rana and Harka Bahadur Chettri as the publicity secretaries

HAVE A STORY TO **SHARE?** Summit TIMES

Sikkim forms committee in support of democratic people's movement in Darj Hills

SAGAR CHETTRI GANGTOK, 18 JUN:

In a move to extend support to the people's movement for Gorkhaland state in neighbouring Darjeeling, a group of people from various walks of life and professions came together here today and formed "Ganatantrik Ian Andolan Samarthan Samiti, Sikkim" (Committee in Support of Democratic People's Movement).

The committee elect-ed former Minister, Thukchuk Lachungpa as the president and nominated journalists Rupesh Shar-ma and Prabin Khaling as secretaries.

The committee also has Nepali Sahitya Parishad president, Rudra Poudyal, former Secretary, KN Shar-ma, Sikkim Kalakar Sangh president, Chunnilal Ghi-



KK Chettri as vice-presidents. Press Club of Sikkim

president, Bhim Rawat, journalist Amber Gurung and social worker, Khangendra Dhakal as assistant-secre-

taries and social worker, Chandra Rai and poet Deepa

Rai as treasurer.

Meanwhile, journalists Nirmal Mangar, Bishal Gurung, Prakash Adhikari, Jagan Dahal and Yougen Ta-mang have been appointed as media cell in-charge and former Members of Parlia-ment, Pahalman Subba and Sikkim University lecturer. Dr Pushpa Sharma nominated as advisors.

Likewise, senior advocates KT Bhutia and Yangjay Pinase will assist the committee on legal issues

The committee has members from different sections of the society as executive members.

The committee also passed various resolu-tions in support of the Gorkhaland movement in Darjeeling and has decided to hold a meeting on 20 June to decide the future

DESPERATE TOURISTS EXPLORE DHARNA ROUTE TO GET HOME

GANGTOK, 18 JUN: Around five dozens of tourists, along with their children sat on dharna at MG Marg today after they failed to get vehicles to return to their homes due to the uncertainty prevailing on National Highway 10 which has sharply reduced the number of vehicles plying the route to Siliguri. "Even the state transport has failed to provide us with buses. We don't know what to do next so we came here to share our grievances," shared one of the tourists, "Some of us have our flights scheduled for tomorrow. We have children and women who are scared. We want to go home," a tourist said. According to them the SNT officials shut down their ticket windows when asked about the buses saying "we cannot do anything". [Sandeep Prasad]

GAC condemns police action in Darjeeling

contd from pg03

tegration of the Union of India, yet they are subjected to utter humiliation for centuries in their own land. The self-less service provided by the Gorkhas in nation building has completely been ignored by the Governments and the people of India," reads the release.

"At this hour of crisis, the people

of Sikkim stand in solidarity with our

brothers and sisters of Gorkhaland We stand united in the pursuit of the legitimate demand of our brothers and sisters for a separate state. The people of Sikkim will provide all possible help and support," reads the release.

GAC has also lashed out against the Sikkim Government, the MP and political parties here for their silence over the developments in Darjeeling

A STORY TO SHARE? email news @ summittimes.com

HAVE

Death toll in Bangladesh landslides rises to 163

DHAKA, JUN 18 (PTI): The death toll today rose to 163 in Bangladesh's landslides as five more persons, including three children, were killed due to incessant rains in two districts.

The fresh landslides

occurred in the wee hours in Khagrachhari and Moulvibazar districts.

Three children died in Bangladesh's south-east-ern Khagrachhari district, Dhaka Tribune reported.
"The incident took

place due to the torrential rain early today. The death toll might increase," a police official was quoted as saying by daily.

A woman and her daughter were killed in a

landslide in north-eastern Moulvibazar district this morning, the report said.

Afia Begum, 50, from Moddhodimai village and her daughter Fahmida Begum, 13, were killed after their house was crushed under a land-slide mass from a hillock, a local official said. Locals recovered the

dead bodies of the duo re-moving the landslide mass. It has been raining

hard in the district since yesterday submerging most of the roads. With the addition of these two new land-

slides the death toll from landslides in the country has risen to 163. Earlier last week the

southeastern Rangmathi, Chittagong and Bandarban hill districts were worst affected regions in Bangladesh where incessant monsoon rains have triggered a series a landslides and caused water-logging in many parts, besides submerging a number of villages.

disaster-hit Rangmathi which borders Mizoram and Tripura, is the worst turn to pg05



Kutse Shegu

The Kutse Shegu of our beloved mother Late Lhamu Gurung who left for heavenly abode on 03.05.2017 falls on 20.06.2017 [Tuesday]. All relatives, friends, and well wishers are requested to join us for offering of prayers to her departed soul at **Dhan Subba**

building, Top floor, near A.I.R. Qtrs, Arithang, Gangtok, Sikkim. We take this opportunity to express our sincere gratitude to those who extended their support during our time of be-

Contact: Ansu Gurung (Daughter) :- 8509159752, Anup Gurung (Son) :- 7908527160, Bikash Gurung (Nephew) :- 9083051369, Deven-dra Gurung (Nephew) :- 7602202799

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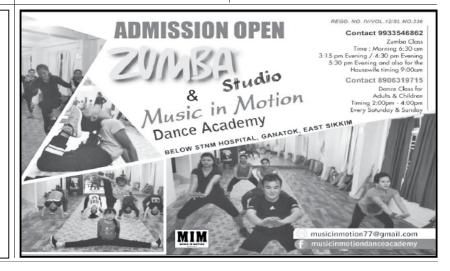
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SummitTIMES

Work Harder at Inspiring Excellence

More attention should be diverted to stem the regression from privileges to entitlement

A recent discussion on ideas of identity teased out something which should have been obvious all along – a lot of the passion behind reinforcing and reasserting identities, as much as they may be about ideas of self and belonging, are also about privileges which accrue when such claims fructify. Privileges. however, are only one step away from ingraining a sense of entitlement, and that is where futures can get compromised.

Maybe the minds that should be applying themselves to finding solutions are too occupied with other pursuits or maybe because the fire in the belly is just not burning strongly enough, whatever the reason, measures aimed at securing the futures for the present and coming generations remain perennially short-term in Sikkim. We speak of employment here. Quotas, reservation and guaranteed employment are short-term measures; options put in place till such time that the 'local' workforce acquires the skills and training required for the opportunities available. Make these protections permanent and the policy ends up rewarding mediocrity because it stops placing a premium on excellence. Why, after all, will a 'local' work hard at becoming employable when the carrot of guaranteed placement keeps dancing in front of him/ her? In fact, to do so [work hard at becoming employable] would be seen as a waste of energy by many. But this approach is self-defeating. Sikkim is growing, both, in census figures and aspirations, and the job opportunities here will never be able to keep pace. Every job opportunity that opens in Sikkim in the next five years, once it is filled, will remain occupied on an average for the next thirty years. Even if all these job openings are made available only to locals, one still looks at an increasing number of job seekers entering the job market every year. School enrol-ments are up and the number of graduates has been consistently rising in the State, why, despite the density of "universities" here and one proper Central University, the State is in the process of estab-lishing a state university as well. Given how young the pursuit of education is in Sikkim and the man-ner in which the population is growing, the number of job-seekers will keep multiplying every year. The State, even after 100% reservation, will soon run

out of job opportunities.

The policy makers in government and noise makers outside have to realise that the solution is not in reserving jobs in Sikkim, but grooming generations to become employable anywhere in the world. Once that happens, jobs in Sikkim will automatically go to locals and this will come bundled with pride because they would have been earned on merit and not recommendations or old-fashioned laws. This cannot happen though if people are spoilt for doles. It is not suggested that jobs in Sikkim should not be reserved for locals; what is being suggested is that celebrating protectionism only grooms mediocrity. Protections exist and should be maintained as a safety net, but aspirations have to be set much higher. One way to do this would be by fixing ac countability not just on those who organise skill development programmes [by checking up on how many self-employed youth emerged from the training], but also following up on the funds the government invests on students by way of free education. text books, scholarships and other aids. It would not be a bad idea to release figures on how much the State spends on an average on its youth since the time they join school to the time they graduate. When the figure stares them in the face in black & white, maybe more of the youth will be inspired to put their education to better use than demanding a job from the government. If this happens, they will inspire more to follow in their footsteps. That is the chain reaction of achievers that the State has to aim at setting off, not pampering the youth with a policy that makes them lazy.

WRITE US: Readers are invited to comment on, criticise, run down, even appreciate if they like something in this paper. Letters carrying abusive/indecorous language and personal attacks, except when against people responsible in this newspaper (who are fair game), will have to be ignored. Letters which carry forward a conversation or initiate a dialogue will command immediate attention and receive prominence.

Mail us at: letters@summittimes.com

Yes, the Grenfell Tower fire is politicalit's a failure of many governments

DUNCAN BOWIE

One of the key functions of the state is to protect its citizens. Much of the debate in the UK's recent general election focused on the government's role in protecting citizens from terrorists. This was, perhaps, understandable given the recent series of attacks in London and Manchester. But it also diverted attention from the state's equally important duty to ensure a safe, secure and decent quality of life for all its citizens.

Opinion

With the weight of many years' experience writing and advising on London's housing and planning strategies behind me, I think it fair to say that the inferno at Grenfell Tower - a publicly wned housing block for lower-income households represents an acute failure of government at all levels. The facts of the case are subject to a major enquiry – and new information is emerging on a daily basis. We still do not know whether the death toll is 30 or 100.

At this early stage, it is premature to attribute blame. Yet residents who have lost their homes and possessions – and in many cases their relatives and friends – are justified in their anger and their need to seek justice and redress. It is unlikely that we will see any of the parties involved admitting responsibility for the disaster. Certainly, should any charges of corporate manslaughter be laid – as Labour MP David Lammy has demanded – they would be subject to legal disputes for months and possibly years to come.

What is evident in this turmoil, is that for several decades no government has focused sufficiently on the need to provide good quality, safe and secure homes for lower-income households. So far as governments have considered housing at all, the focus has been on market-led supply for prospective homeowners. Only in recent months – in the hous-ing white paper released by Theresa May's government in February - did we see any recognition of the need for more rented housing.

AT ARM'S LENGTH

Over the course of successive governments, we have seen an emphasis on redeveloping estates to provide high-density flats for the private market, rather than improving the homes of the council tenants and leaseholders who live there. The last Labour government invested in the decent homes programme to improve existing council housing. But given the events at Grenfell, it is open to question whether enough attention was paid to protection from fire.

Increasingly, it has been government policy to leave decisions on housing provision, maintenance and improvement to local councils. Some councils transferred their stock to housing associations; others set up "arm's-length" housing organisations to manage their stock. It was, in fact, Tony Blair's Labour government which promoted separating the management of the stock from the local authority's housing and homelessness duties.

I never understood the logic of this proposition.

It weakened the local authority's ability to deliver on its legal responsibilities, while at the same time leaving tenants confused about the division of responsibilities between the owner of the housing (the local authority) and the managing body. Elected councillors could offload responsibility by referring complainants to the managing organisation something many councillors were relieved to be

It is perhaps ironic that, in Kensington and Chelsea, the arm's-length management organisation was actually constituted as a Tenant Management Organisation (TMO) - a corporate body created for residents, tenants and leaseholders to enable them to manage their own homes. Tenants of Grenfell Tower seem to feel as though the KCTMO did not lead an adequate response to their concerns. In a blog post, dated November 2016, a residents' action group said:

"It is a truly terrifying thought but the Grenfell Action Group firmly believe that only a catastrophic event will expose the ineptitude and incompe tence of our landlord, the KCTMO, and bring an end to the dangerous living conditions and neglect of health and safety legislation that they inflict upon their tenants and leaseholders."

This raises major concerns about accountability within such organisations. KCTMO said in a statement: "It is too early to speculate what caused the fire and contributed to its spread. We will co-operate fully with all the relevant authorities in order to ascertain the cause of this tragedy." A spokesperson for the council said: "We have heard a number of theories about the cause of the fire at Grenfell Tower. All of these will be thoroughly investigated as part of the formal investigation which has already begun."

UNHEEDED WARNINGS

There are clear concerns as to the nature of refurbishment and regeneration programmes – and the conflict between competing aims. The refurbishment of council blocks such as Grenfell Tow-er appears to be as much about making cosmetic improvements as about upgrading the facilities and securing the structure of the block. At Grenfell, the cladding was justified as a means of improving insulation, but also in terms of "modernising" the appearance of the block – a common practice for 1970s concrete blocks, which are today appearing increasingly worn.

There is obviously a question as to whether the refurbishments actually contributed to the spread of the fire - and there is considerable expert advice suggesting that this might have been the case. To learn that other countries, including the US and Dubai, have banned the use of certain cladding materials demonstrates the need for tougher building

What's more, it has been widely reported in the press that the cladding used on Grenfell tower was the cheaper and more combustible of two types of panel available is a hint that issues of cost and enerpanel available is a nint that issues of cost and energy efficiency may perhaps be more important than issues of basic health and safety – supposed to be central objectives of building regulations. Worse, it has been reported that the London Fire Authority actually wrote to all boroughs as recently as April, advising them of their concerns on the use of some kinds of cladding panels.

A number of expert reports have argued in favour of revising the building regulations, notably following the inquiry into the 2009 Lakanal House fire in Southwark in which six people died. The fact that the Lakanal House fire was eight years ago and building regulations have still not been updated demonstrates a complete failure to learn the les sons from previous disasters and take speedy cor-

The construction company behind the recent refit of Grenfell has said it would "fully support" an investigation, and that the work met all required building control, fire regulation and health and safety standards.

NOW WE MUST LEARN

The fire has rightly raised the question of why we should build tower blocks at all. After the collapse of the 22-storey Ronan Point block in 1968, and following changes in the subsidy system, councils generally stopped building high rise. Having fami-lies living in social housing above the fifth floor was actually a measure of deprivation with the national index of multiple deprivation, which generated additional central government funding for local authorities.

Many councils in the 1970s and 1980s, notably in East London, set about demolishing towers and rehousing the tenants in low and middle-rise housing. Other local authorities moved families out of upper floors and re-let the flats to singles under "hard-to-let" schemes. Yet Kensington and Chelsea opted to keep some of its high-rise blocks – and even develop more. In fact, Grenfell Tower was started in 1972 and completed in 1974 – six years

after the Ronan Point explosion.

In recent times, though, successive London mayors and many boroughs have encouraged the development of new high-rise residential blocks. Most of these are destined for the home ownership market, though many are bought for investment, rather than occupation. The argument goes that safety standards have improved and that home owners are less likely to present management problems than social housing tenants – the subtext being that problems with tower block living were primarily related to the occupants, rather than the

Based on his approach so far, it seems London's current mayor, Sadiq Khan, like his pre-decessors, has an enthusiasm for densification. He is currently considering reviewing the city's density policy, which in theory seeks to con-strain over-development – though in practice it has failed to do so. Khan is said to be considering allowing schemes with higher densities – and his office has published a research report regarding residents' perceptions of high-rise developments and the impact of high density on

Previous fires and other incidents, such as a helicopter crashing into St George Wharf tower in Vauxhall, have not led to a fundamental review of mayoral policy on high-rise buildings: policy which, in the past, has been driven by the impact of high-rise buildings on views of or from historic

Perhaps this time the lesson will be learnt: London's leaders must stop giving planning consent for high rise and they must make it illegal to wrap existing towers in flammable cladding. They must also rehouse all families, all elderly people and other vulnerable people in lower-rise housing. This was done by many councils during the 1980s – and if they are able to build the lower-rise social rented homes that Londoners need, then it can be done

> [the writer is Senior Lecturer in Planning and Transport, University of Westminster]

Can we predict political uprisings?

MOHAMMAD REZA FARZANEGAN

F orecasting political unrest is a challenging task, especially in this era of post-truth and opinion polls.

Several studies by economists such as Paul Collier and Anke Hoeffler in 1998 and 2002 describe how economic indicators, such as slow income growth and natural resource dependence, can explain political upheaval. More specifically, low per capita income has been a significant trigger of civil unrest.

Economists James Fearon and David Laitin have also followed this hypothesis, showing how specific factors played an important role in Chad. Sudan and Somalia in outbreaks of political violence.

According to the International Country Risk Guide index, the inter-nal political stability of Sudan fell by 15% in 2014, compared to the previous year. This decrease was after a reduction of its per capita income growth rate from 12% in 2012 to 2%

By contrast, when the income per capita growth increased in 1997 compared to 1996, the score for po-litical stability in Sudan increased by more than 100% in 1998. Political to be a function of income growth in

WHEN ECONOMICS LIE

economic indicators failed to predict

Arab Spring".

Usual economic performance indicators, such as gross domestic product, trade, foreign direct investment, showed higher economic development and globalisation of the Arab Spring countries over a decade. Yet, in 2010, the region witnessed unprecedented uprisings that caused the collapse of regimes such as those in Tunisia, Egypt and Libva.

In our 2016 study we used data for more than 100 countries for the 1984-2012 period. We wanted to look at criteria other than economics to better understand the rise of political upheavals.

We found out and quantified how corruption is a destabilising factor when youth (15-24 years old) exceeds 20% of adult population.

Let's examine the two main components of the study: demographics and corruption.
YOUNG AND ANGRY

The importance of demographics and its impact on political stability has

been studied for years.

In his 1996 book, The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order, US academic Samuel P. Huntington explained how youth are agents of change.

Several examples can be found throughout the early 2000s. Young people were particularly active in Yugoslavia's Bulldozer Revolution, (2000). Georgia's Rose Revolution (2003), the Ukraine's Orange Revolution (2004), the Iranian Green Movement of the post-2009 presidential election, and finally during the Arab Spring (since 2011).

But a bulk of population being under 25 years old in a given country does not necessarily lead to revolution. It's when leaders of such countries deceive and fail their younger citizens through systematic corruption, for instance, that the risk of up-heaval is much higher.

ENTER CORRUPTION

Political corruption allows non-democratic leaders to build political support through networks of dependency, extending the duration of their

A 2014 study by political scientists Natasha Neudorfer and Ulrike Theuerkauf, suggests the contrastability effects of corruption: the beneficiaries increase their income while a larger portion of the population feels the inequality as economic growth and investment stagnate. It particularly affects the youth population who are not yet inserted in the system and have fewer economic opportunities.

Autocratic corrupt states also al-locate a larger portion of their budget to military and security fores, under-spending on education and health. This situation might stimulate youth adhesion to anti-establishment

movements, including radical ones

According to NIgerian scholar Freedom C. Onuoha, political corruption is behind the formation and durability of terrorist groups in Iraq, Syria and Nigeria. These groups succeeded in attracting the marginalised parts of the population that are mainly from the youth bulge.

But corruption alone, like age, is not creating political unrest. A combination of the right amount of youth within the overall population suffering from corruption is necessary.

THE CASE OF IRAN

A good example is Iran. The country experienced one of the most significant political changes of the 20th century when the 1979 Islamic Revolution ended its monarchy and has

been thriving on oil revenues since.
Oil revenue-dependency was less than 1% of total economy from 1970 to 1973. Substantial increase in oil prices from the mid-1970s led to a massive increase in the Iranian economy's dependency on it – from 0.3% in 1973 to 31% in 1974 according to the World Bank.

Based on my calculations of the World Bank's Health Nutrition and Population Statistics, the share of 15 to 24-year-olds among the over-all adult population has been higher than 20% from 1960-2016 (with an exception of 19% in 2016).

For this time period, we observed

turn to pg07



New childcare clinic in Siliguri

GANGTOK, 18 Jun: Dr. Kumar's Childcare and Poly-clinic was inaugurated at Shaktigarh in Siliguri today. Opened by Child Specialist Dr Biresh Kumar, the

clinic has several reputed and experienced specialists on its rolls.

A press release informs that proper arrangements have been made for vaccination and the clinic has also incorporated SMS alerts to remind patients of their appointments and parents about approaching vacci-

Six killed in Meghalaya landslides



JUNE death toll rose to five with the recovery of two more bodies in a rain-hit landslide in Ri-Bhoi district today, while a child was killed in a separate landslide in

Meghalaya.
While three persons were killed in the landslide at Umiam industri-al area yesterday, bodies of two missing women were found this after-noon, SP Ramesh Singh said. All the five persons belonged to two families, he said. Nine injured per-sons were admitted to

hospital. He said the incident

Bangladesh

Densely populated Bangladesh is battered by storms, floods and

landslides every rainy season but this year's

rain is the worst since

2007 when landslides

killed 127 people in the

Experts and envi-ronmentalists attribute the latest spell of land-

slides to illegal hill cuts exposing the sandy hills to quick erosion during

protracted rains.

The landslides trig-

gered by the monsoon rains came two weeks af-ter Cyclone Mora hit Ban-

gladesh, leaving eight

people dead and damag-

ing hundreds of homes

port city.

Death

toll in

took place at around 5 AM when the people were asleep inside the makeshift quarters of a sawmill at the Me-ghalaya Industrial De-velopment Corporation

In another landslide at Mawjrong in East Khasi Hills district one child was killed yesterday, a delayed report said. The parents of the victim escaped with minor injuries, police said.

The incessant rain in the past 48 hours have triggered several landslides in the state causing extensive damage in several roads.



Final rehearsal held for Yoga Day mega event at Paljor Stadium

nel, and various organizations came together at Paljor Stadium here this morning for the final re-hearsal of the State level celebration of 03rd International Day of Yoga event to be held at the same venue on 21 Jun.

The rehearsals were coordinated by the officers

of the Department of Ayurveda, Yoga and Naturopathy, Unani, Siddha and Homoeopathy (AYUSH) wing of the State Health Department along with officials from the Human Resource and Development Department.

bers and yoga trainers. Each organization was represented by their concerned officers. Officers of line de-partments extended necessary support to ensure that all aspects were taken care of for the rehearsal as well as for the final event.

It may be mentioned here that the common yoga

protocol comprising fifteen yoga postures, pranayam and meditation designed by the Ministry of AYUSH, Government of India is being followed. On 21 Jun the same voga protocol will be followed throughout the

pected to participate in the mass yoga demonstration on the International Day of Yoga event here at Paljor

The State level event will be attended by Governor, Shriniwas Patil as the chief guest and Chief Minister, Pawan Chamling as the guest of honor.

Mass Yoga demonstration will be organized simultaneously at all the district headquarters and various other government establishments throughout

Assistance extended for 6 vr old cancer patient

REBYNA RANA

GANGTOK, 18 JUN: ↑ rithang Mahila Kalyan Karisangh

Arithang Maillia Rolyun en's Association have handed over Rs 20,000 for the treatment of six-yearold Adarsh Iairu who was recently diagnosed with blood cancer.

Adarsh is currently undergoing

Treatment at Vellore in Tamil Nadu.

The cash was handed over during an special function held at the Press Club of Sikkim office in the capital. The family has expressed gratitude towards all who supported and helped them in pro-



viding treatment for Adarsh.

According to the family, the doctors at Vellore have informed them that the medical cost for Adarsh will come to Rs 6 lakhs

The family further informed

that from various donations and organizations, Rs 4 lakhs has been arranged so far. They have appealed to the people to help and pray for the treatment and recovery of their son.

Prez poll: Ministers, ally leaders to propose, second BJP nominee

New Delhi, Jun 18 (PTI): The BJP has lined up its Union ministers and senior leaders of its al lies as proposers and seconders for filing the nomination papers of the presidential candidate whose name will be announced soon.

The party has also called a meeting of its MPs on June 19 and June 20 to brief them about the process of polling for the presidential election on July 14, BJP sources said today.

The proposers and seconders, who will also include MLAs, are likely to carry out the formalities on June 20.

A party leader said the BJP-led presidential candidate's name can be announced around June

There is also a possibility of the meet ing of the BJP Parliamentary Board, its highest decision making body, he said.

The party has prepared four sets each comprising 60 proposers and an equal number of seconders.

Besides names of cabinet ministers and other leaders of the NDA, the names of independent MPs are also in the list of proposers and seconders who have extended their support to the BJP for the presidential election.

The Election Commission of India had started the process of filing the nomination for the next President of India on June 14.

The nomination process will close in two weeks -- June 28. But the nomination of the BJP's presidential candidate is likely to be filed by June 23, as Prime Minister Narendra Modi is leaving for the US on June 24.

The nomination papers will be scrutinised on June 29.

Only those candidates backed by 50 electors' and seconded by another 50 can contest the presidential poll.

Voting will take place on July 17 from 10 am to 5 pm at the places of polling fixed under the rules. The result will be out on July 20. The electoral college for the presidential

poll consists of the elected members of Parlia-ment and the assemblies of the states and the Union territories of Delhi and Puducherry. BJP President Amit Shah has formed a panel comprising senior cabinet ministers Rajnath Singh, Arun

Jaitley and M Venkaiah Naidu to consult with allies

and opposition parties for the presidential candidate.

plan. An additional 90 days can $20\mbox{-}21$ and the nomination papers filed by June 23. also be given. If a plan is not decided, then the company will go into liquidation. Total NPAs of the banking system stand at over Rs 8 trillion

of which Rs 6 trillion are with public sector banks.

Last month, the government had cleared an ordinance to amend the Banking Regulation Act, giving the RBI more powers to direct banks to resolve bad loans.

Bankers, however, are worried about the haircut they may have to take if the accounts go into liquidation.

"It needs to be seen that what kind of haircut we will have to take. In case of liquidation, there will be a large haircut we will have to suffer," said an executive director of a state-owned bank.

The internal advisory committee of the RBI had identified

these 12 accounts after studying top 500 ones of the banking

Bankers to meet from Monday to decide on large defaulters

landslides rises to ers are meeting from Monday to finalise their next course of action on six of the 12 bad loan 163 accounts for immediate referral contd from pg03 to NCLT after the RBI named the largest defaulters to face bank-

hit among other district sand has alone seen 116 The first set of six troubled ccounts are Bhushan Steel (Rs deaths. The death toll from the landslide stands at 44,478 crore), Essar Steel (Rs 37,284 crore), Bhusan Power and Steel (Rs 37,248 crore), Alok 32 in Chittagong, six in Bandarban, two in Cox's Bazar and one in Kha-Industries (Rs 22,075 crore), Amtek Auto (Rs 14,074 crore) and Monnet Ispat (Rs 12,115 grachhari, according to the disaster manage-ment ministry.

ruptcy proceedings.

crore), a banker said.

According to RBI, these 12 accounts owe Rs 2.5 trillion to the system, which constitute around 25 per cent of gross bad loans.

The other accounts named for bankruptcy action, according to bankers, include Lanco Infra (Rs 44,364.6 crore), Electrosteel Steels (Rs 10,273.6 crore), Era Infra (Rs 10,065.4 crore) Jypaee Infratech (Rs 9,635 crore) ABG Shipyard (Rs 6,953 crore) and Jyoti Structures with a defaulted loan of Rs 5.165 crore.

Last week, the RBI's internal advisory committee (IAC) had sent the list of 12 accounts to bankers for immediate refer ence under the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code (IBC).
These 12 accounts are led

by SBI (six of them), PNB, ICICI Bank, Union Bank, IDBI Bank and Corporation Bank, according to bankers.

"Beginning Monday, banks are meeting to discuss six of the 12 accounts named by the RBI before referring accounts to the National Company Law Tribunal (NCLT) by the end of this

month," a banker told PTI.

Since these are large accounts and involve multiple banks, the lenders will try to take a common view on all administrative requirements be-fore referring these accounts to the NCLT.

will also decide on appointment of insolvency professional (IP) who will later decide on the resolution plan and submit it to the lenders for their consideration"

While ABG Shipyard, Amtek Auto, Alok Industries, Bhushan Steel, Bhushan Power and Steel, Electrosteel Steels, Jaypee Infratech. Ivoti Structures and Monnet Ispat and Energy did not respond to e-mails sent to them, Era Infra and Lanco Infra could

not be contacted.

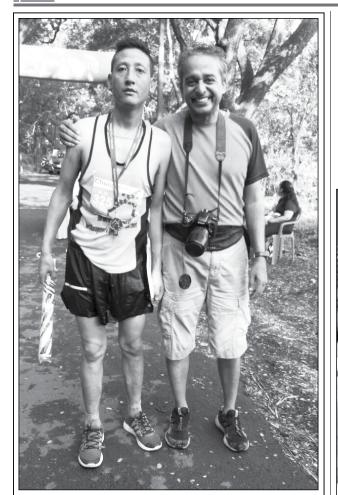
When reached out for comment, Essar Steel spokesperson said, "We are not aware of any such development."

These 12 accounts referred by the RBI have an exposure of more than Rs 5,000 crore each, with 60 per cent or more classified as bad loans by banks as of March 2016.

Once a case is referred to the NCLT, there is a time line of 180

days to decide on a resolution

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CHUNG CHING RUNS IN SIXTH IN MUMBAI MARATHON

GANGTOK, 18 JUN: Long distance runner from Sikkim, Chung Ching Bhutia, secured sixth position in Mumbai Running & Living Monsoon Madness Cross Country Half Marathon held at Aarey Colony, Goregaon East in Mumbai on Sunday. He expressed happiness and satisfaction on finishing the marathon.

This win is a much-needed boost ahead of World C'ship: Srikanth

JAKARTA, JUN 18 (PTI): India ace shuttler Kidambi Srikanth today said the Indonesia Super Series Premier triumph is a much-needed boost for him ahead of the World Championship.

Srikanth cliched his third Super Series title (two Super Series Premier and one Super Series) after laying claim to the USD 1,000,000 Indonesia Super Series Premier men's singles crown with a straight-game victory over Japanese Kazumasa Sakai in the final here today.

"I think it was a fantastic game for me. I started off really well in the first game but he was playing well in the second game, leading 11-6 at the break and fighting it out.

But overall, I think my game was going great, my attack was going well for me," Srikanth said.

"It is a much needed win for me. Af-ter losing the finals at Singapore Open, to reach another final here was a good thing for me. It has been a while since I won a super series tournament," he added.

World No. 22 Srikanth, who had reached the finals at Singapore Open in April, outclassed Sakai, ranked 47th, 21-11 21-19 in just 37 minutes to take home a cheque of USD 75,000.

The 24-year-old hopes more success would come his way as he gears up for Australia Open next week ahead of

the World Championship in August.
"I am playing Australian Open next week. It is the last tournament before the World Championship. I am looking forward to that. It is a big confidence booster for me ahead of the World Championship. I would give my 100 per cent. I hope there is a lot more to come,"

Srikanth, who had a long injury lay off after the Rio Olympics, said it was tough to come out from the injury.

"I was out of badminton for some-time after the Olympics, it was the longest time that I have been out ever since I started playing, so that phase kept mo-tivating me. It was tough to come out of that injury phase and so I am really happy with this win," he added.

Srikanth, who became the first In-

dian shuttler to win all three titles --Grand Prix gold, Super Series and Super Series Premier -- went down the memory lanes and spoke about his Olympic



oments which made him a better

"It was my first Olympics and play-ing Lin Dan was one of the biggest matches of my career and I was under pressure. I don't know if I am in a better position now but I know no match can push me to that limit. That match gave

me a lot of positives," he revealed.

Talking about his final opponent,
Srikanth said: "Sakai played really well. He has been playing from the qualifying and he understands the conditions really well. His smash is fast and powerful and he is very fit. It was a tricky game for sure and I am happy I could win, said Srikanth.

Sakai said though he failed to cross the finishing line, he was satisfied with his performance this week.

"I was very tired in the first game and my serve was not as good as I hoped. In the second game, I had hoped to maintain my lead but he got back to 13-13 and then got lead when I was 19-18. I wanted to win but I am satisfied overall with my performance here. I am happy to play at a high level here and I reciated all the support I received,"

Badminton Association of India

(BAI) president Dr.
Himanta Biswa Sarma announced
Rs. 5 lakh cash award for Srikanth for winning the Indonesia Open.
"It is a matter of huge joy for the en-

tire country to see Srikanth triumph in Indonesia. I called him right after the match to congratulate him on this stellar win. He has made the whole country proud once again and I am quite confident he will keep doing so in future as well," Sarma said.

Pakistan sink India to lift maiden **Champions Trophy**



LONDON, JUN 18 (PTI): An inspired Pakistan hammered a blundering India by 180 runs to lift the ICC Champions Trophy, riding on a scintillating hundred from rookie opener Fakhar Zaman and a sensational bowling spell from Mohammad Amir.

This is Pakistan s first ICC title triumph since their 2009 World Twenty20 win but more importantly it broke the jinx of not performing against India in big ticket

matches.

For a team that can t play international cricket at home due to security issues, the victory has

far-reaching implications. If Zaman announced his arrival in international cricket with a match-defining knock, Pakistan cricket's enfant terrible Amir finalaged to sing a redemption song that he has been longing for.

It was a charged-up perfor-ance from Sarfraz Ahmed s underdog team with left-handed opener Zaman, after a lucky reprieve, scoring a pulsating 114 in their imposing 338 for 4.

Amir (6-2-16-3) then tormented the Indian batsmen with a devastating first spell and eventually the defending champions were bundled out for 158 in only 30.3

The match turned out to be one of the most nightmarish under Vi-

rat Kohli s captaincy.

It was a match where everything went awry for the Men in Blue from the time Kohli went out for the toss.

On a flat deck, Kohli surprised

everyone opting to field, a decision prompted by the current team s ability to chase any target.

It started on a wrong note when a beautiful delivery from Jasprit Bumrah was nicked by an edgy Zaman only to be called no-ball due to overstepping. Zaman scored a ton.

The two spinners Ravichandran Ashwin (0/70 in 10 overs) and Ravindra Jadeja (0/67 in 8 with not a single wicket-taking de-

livery being bowled by the duo.

With no assistance from the pitch, their limitations were thoroughly exposed against batsmen, who were ready to use their feet.

The Law of Averages were certainly going to catch up with India s Big Three after their brilliant run in the tournament. Worse, it happened in the final. Rohit Sharma (0), Shikhar Dha-

wan (21) and Virat Kohli (5) were snuffed out by Amir in a devastat-ing first spell with three brilliant deliveries. The fate of the match was sealed.

Hardik Pandya smashed 76 off 43 balls, hit half a dozen of sixes to provide some entertainment, before being run-out due to a horrible mix-up with Jadeja. Pandya was livid but he was only delaying the inevitable.

As the final wicket fell, Oval, immersed in a Sea of Green , was euphoric in its celebration along with those eleven on the field.

The victory was achieved by

one of the most de-glamorous outfit under one of the most un-assuming captains in the history of Pakistan cricket Sarfraz and he deserved it more than anyone else for showing the composure one expects from model captains.

Earlier, playing his first ODI tournament, the 27-year- old lefthander got a "life" when he was batting on four as Bumrah over-stepped while MS Dhoni took a simple catch behind the stumps.

Zaman made full use of the op-portunity to punish the Indian at-

tack on a day when it mattered most.

Along with senior pro Azhar
Ali (58 off 71 balls), Zaman set the platform with a 128-run part-nership for the opening wicket and consolidated it further with a whirlwind 72 off 63 balls with Babar Azam (46 off 52).

By the time Jadeja took a welljudged catch off Hardik Pandya to remove Zaman, the team s total

had reached 200.

by veteran Mohammed Hafeez (57 off 37) with help of four boundaries and three sixes. He added 71 for in 7.3 overs with Imad Wasim (25 no off 21).

To add insult to injury, India bowled 13 wides and three noballs in what was a woeful day for all, save Bhuvneshwar Kumar (1/44 in 10 overs).

Ashwin and Jadeja got a pounding from Zaman, who would clear his front leg and muscle the deliveries through on-side, occasionally hitting the inside out shot through extra cover.

He got a few streaky boundaries upfront but then settled in to give each Indian bowler, a mighty

There was no looking back after that and was liberal help from all the Indian bowlers, who erred in length, gave away needless extras to release the pressure com-

pletely.

In humid conditions and on

Nobli decided flattest of decks, Kohli decided to field first but his bowlers did not do justice to the faith he had shown in them.
Especially both the spinners

looked clueless with no help from the pitch. Zaman and Azhar were ready to use their feet and with no turn on offer whipped them on all parts of the ground with ease. In between the two lead spinners, they were hit for 12 boundaries and five sixes.

The second Powerplay (Overs 11-40) were fully utilised by Pakistan, who scored 191 runs and bulk of those came off the spinners.

Jadeja was guilty of not varying his pace. He bowled too quick and too flat which made strokeplay

Zaman s batting didn t have the grace that one normally associates with left-handers but on a true pitch where hitting through the line was easy, it suited his style.

The best part about Zaman was his ability to find the boundary at ease during the second Powerplay.

No card. only hard cash for Prez nomination in Digital India

NEW DELHI, JUN 18 (PTI): Despite the Centre's push for digital payments post demone-tisation, candidates who wish to be president have to pay Rs 15,000 in cash.

Under the rules, candidate have to deposit the amount with the returning officer while filing their nomination papers for the post.

A bank official sitting

there would count and check the notes, sources

The candidate can also deposit the cash at the Reserve Bank of India, enclosing the receipt with the nomination papers.

The sources said candidates were not allowed to make payments digitally or by cheque.

So far, 15 people had filed their papers for the top constitutional post Seven of them were qualified because of lack

of proper documents.
The remaining candidates were also liable to be rejected at the time of scrutiny for none had the signatures of 50 proposers and as many sec-onders from the list of electors -- essential for a valid nomination.

Elected members of the Lok Sabha and the Rajya Sabha and of state legislative assemblies are the electors.

The presidential poll is scheduled to be held on July 17 while the counting of votes is on July 20.

Farmers' bodv members to do yoga on streets as protest

Lucknow, Jun 18 (PTI): A farmers' body said today that its members would do 'asanas' on the streets in various cities on the occasion of the International Yoga Day as a form of protest.

Many of the protest-

ing farmers may even be seen doing the 'sirsasana' or the head stand pose.

Bhartiya Kisan Union (BKU) spokesperson Rakesh Tikait said, "Our party office bearers along with farmers will be performing yoga on the streets in various cities across the state. This will be our way to lodge protest against the govern-ment's attitude towards farmers.

BKU general secretary Dharmendra Malik said that BKU supporters will be performing sirsa-

"This will be done to extend our support to the

Invitations have already been sent in this regard," Malik said.

CONTACT Summit TIMES @ 9832556698,

9832369520

China includes CPEC in scientific expedition to Tibet

BEIJING, JUN 18 (PTI): China has included the controversial USD 50 bil-lion China Pakistan Economic Corridor in its second scientific expedition to the 4,000-metre-high Qinghai-Tibet plateau to study changes in climate and environment over the

past decades in the region. The expedition will The expedition will take scientists to a pass linking to South Asia, state-run Xinhua news agency reported.

The expedition will also take scientists to the CPEC which passes

pied Kashmir (PoK) over which India has conveyed its protests to China. The area covers the Karakoram mountain ranges including the Siachen glacier.

The last expedition of similar scale in Qinghai-Tibet plateau, regarded as roof of the world, was conducted in the 1970s.

This time, the expedition will last five to 10 years and the first stop will be Serling Tso, a 2,391-square-km lake that was confirmed to have replaced the Bud-dhist holy lake Namtso

In the coming months, the Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS) will take more than 100 scientists to the lake area and the origin of the Yangtze, China's longest river. They will be divided into four groups and make a com-prehensive survey of the plateau glaciers, climate change, biodiversity and ecological changes, Yao Tandong, an academician with the CAS, was quoted as saying by the report.

"Great changes have taken place in the plateau's resources and en-

scientific expedition," said Yao, director of the CAS Institute of Qinghai-Tibet Plateau Research. "We need further research to find out ways to cope with these changes.

China's first comprehensive scientific expedi-tion to the Tibet plateau began in the 1970s and covered more than 50 disciplines including geologic structure, prehistoric life, geophysics, climate, zoology and botany.

"The scientists reported major discoveries filled many gaps in pla-

The new round of research, he said, will focus

searcher leading the lake observation team, said the surface of Serling Tso Lake, for example, had expanded 40 per cent between 1976 and 2009.

Since 1990, water in the plateau's 1,000 lakes has increased by 100 billion cubic meters.

"The volume is equal to three times the water in Three Gorges Dam," Zhu said. The study will measure the impact on

tial link to flooding and drought in the low-lying eastern monsoon region

Zhu said data will be collected by scientists using automatic boats for the first time and a topographic map will be

"The plateau climate is becoming warmer and more humid," said Xu Bai-qing, who is leading another team to the glaciers.

The team will drill ice cores at three major plateau glacier groups. Buried in the cold interiors of glaciers, ice cores conmate change in a century.

The impact of cli-matic changes would be assessed and proposals for conservation and ra-tional development of resources formulated.

On the archaeologi-cal front, scientists will look for evidence that can prove an earlier ar-chaeological discovery of a Paleolithic ruins in the Serling Tso suggesting that humans might have been lived on this part of the world since some 30,000 years ago.

CLASSIFIEDS

TRIBAL PLOT FOR

SALE: Land situated at Jorethang Road, Nam-chi [backside] touches Tinzer road measuring 70ftx200 ft approximately is available for immediate sale. For details contact: 85097-06344, 973312662

FLAT FOR RENT:



At least 43 people have been killed in a number of forest fires in central Portugal, as temperatures pass 40C. The Portuguese government said many of the victims died in their cars as flames swept over a road. Interior Ministry official Jorge Gomes said 16 people lost their lives in their vehicles between the towns of Figueiro dos Vinhos and Castanheira de Pera. About 20 people have been hurt, 14

If history has its way, Prez poll will see a contest

SANIEEV CHOPRA

New Delhi, Jun 18 (PTI): Political parties may be in hectic huddles to forge a consensus for the upcoming presidential poll, but history shows that all presidential polls -barring one -- in India have seen a contest, some keen, most a walkover.

Going by precedence, the 15th presiden-

tial election scheduled to be held on July 17 this year will see a contest, notwithstanding the frenetic political confabulations for a consensus candidate.

Of the 14 presidential elections held in the country so far, the only one which saw a candidate getting elected without a contest was the seventh poll, which Neelam Sanjiva Reddy won unopposed.

The election, caused by the sudden death of serving President Fakhruddin Ali Ahmed, saw 37 candidates filing their nominations, of whom 36 were disqualified. This led to Reddy's unopposed victory on July 21, 1977. This (the seventh Presidential election)

was the first time a candidate was declared elected to the highest office of the President of India without a contest," the Election Commission of India records

All the other elections witnessed con tests, mostly insignificant ones, though some were close. The most noted fight was that between V V Giri and Reddy in the fifth presidential poll held on August 6, 1969.

Held at a time the Congress was plagued by bitter rivalries, Giri, backed by then Prime

Minister Indira Gandhi, polled 4,01,515 votes against Reddy. The anti-Gandhi camp candidate, supported by the old guard of the party known as the Syndicate, was not far behind with 3,13,548 votes. The margin of victory for Giri was 87,967 votes, the small-

est ever in the history of the election.

The fourth presidential election on May 6, 1967, was also closely contested between Dr Zakir Hussain and Kota Subbarao, the two respectively garnering 4.71 lakh and 3.64 lakh votes.

This election was historic for another reason. It saw the maximum number of candidates 17 ever to take part in a presidential poll in India. It is another matter than many of the candidates failed to get even a single vote.

Historical records on presidential polls throw light on the early practice of contests. The first such election, held on May 2, 1952, saw five candidates. Among them was Dr Rajendra Prasad, who became India's first president after polling 5.60 lakh votes and defeating his nearest rival, K T Shah, who got

The second election, held on July 6, 1957, saw a triangular contest. Rajendra Prasad was elected after he won 4.60 lakh votes. He was followed by Choudhry Hari Ram, an inveterate contester, who won a mere 2672

Hari Ram contested the first four elections, giving up the race only after scoring a zero in the last poll he contested on May 6,

To weed out "non-serious" candidates, the EC recommended amendments to the law governing the poll. The first such amendment to the Presidential and Vice Presidential Election Rules was introduced in 1974, making it mandatory for a candidate to have 10 proposers and 10 seconders to be able to contest. Prior to this, candidates could enter the

fray without the slightest chance of winning.

The 1974 rules also enhanced the limit of security to be deposited by a candidate to

The law was again revised in 1997 to raise the number of proposers and seconders for each candidate from 10 to 50 and the security deposit amount to Rs 15,000.

Since the 1997 amendment, all four Presidential polls have seen direct contests between two candidates, starting with the 11th Presidential election on July 14, 1997, in which K R Narayanan defeated T N Seshan.
The 12th election held on July 15, 2002,

saw NDA nominee APJ Abdul Kalam win against the opposition candidate, former Indian National Army officer Lakshmi Sahgal.

UPA candidate Pratibha Patil won the 13th presidential election against opposi-tion NDA's Bhairon Singh Shekhawat on July 19, 2007.

The 14th Presidential poll was held on July 19, 2012. It ended with the victory of ruling UPA nominee Pranab Mukherjee against the NDA's PA Sangma. LOST: The original Class X pass certificate (ICSE board) belonging Sajana Gurung bearing Index No. T/1868/032, passed from St. Jo-seph's School, Rhenock Kingstone, East Sikkim If found contact: 7872095323

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MIZORAM STATE LOTTERIES

DEAR HAWK MORNING

1st Prize Rs.50 Lakhs/- 97D 54807

ncluding Super Prize Amt) Cons. Prize Rs.8,000/- 54807 (REMAINING ALL SERIALS)

2nd Prize Rs.9500/-01225 50144 51377 53778 56889

64342 65997 79333 80093 94290 3rd Prize Rs.9000/-

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NAGALAND STATE LOTTERIES

1st Prize Rs.10 Lakhs/- 96J 18522

d Prize Rs.500/-.67 1397 2420 2891 3582 3761 4180 6304 8335 9805

ize Rs.300/-0901 3872 5053 5216 6153 7454 9326 9463 9476 ize Rs.130/-

NAGALAND STATE LOTTERIES DEAR GENTLE EVENING

Draw time: 08:00 pm onwards w No:112 DrawDate on:18/06/17 1st Prize Rs.50 Lakhs/- 87E 15648

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1 Prize Rs.9000/-294 14373 20136 22907 26743 805 54265 62991 84253 94835 1 Prize Rs.1000/-92 1143 1909 3491 4490 4769 6411 7597 8041 9652

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SIKKIM STATE LOTTERIES

on:18/06/17

Draw No:48 DrawDate or 1st Prize Rs.50 Lakhs/- 99D 44838

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h Prize Rs.1000/-334 2282 2759 5166 6710 6911 7602 8272 8650 9702 h Prize Rs.600/-

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SINGAM ZEAL EVENING Draw No:19 DrawDate or st Prize Rs.10 Lakhs/- 94B 31779

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Can we predict political uprisings?

contd from pg04

a continuous increase in the youth bulge in Iran from 33% in 1970 to approximately 36% (one of the highest in Iran's demographic history) in 1979 (World Bank Population Estimates and Projections, 2017).

With oil income growing along with a diversity of activities linked to its production and circulation, corruption – for which we do not have data before 1985 - has emerged as a way of life.
In 1997-98, the share of Ira-

nians aged between 15 and 24 in the adult population reached 36% (World Bank Population Estimates and Projections, Estimates and Projections, 2017). At the same time, Iranian politics experienced a significant change with the presiden-tial election of Mohammad Khatami whose main support base

Incidentally we observed that Khatami's government was one of the most factionalised period of politics in Iran with frequent political crisis. In 2004, The New York Times noted that:

"During his tenure, President Khatami complained that 'a crisis every nine days' made it hard to get anything accomplished." This did not lead to a revolu-

tion but civil unrest has regularly affected political life including in 2009. World Bank Population Estimates and Projections show that the share of youth in Iran will drop to 11% by 2050, reducing the political risk of demographics in the presence of corruption in the future.

ADDITIONAL FACTORS

Using cases such as the Iranian one, we tried to understand how corruption and youth could lead

We also took into account other drivers of conflict such as inequality, economic growth, investment rate, inflation, government spending, military spending, oil rents, trade, education, fertility rate, and democracy.

We controlled for specific differences between the countries we studied, such as geography, geopolitical situation, cultural and historical heritage, and religion. International attention and intervention of external powers were also taken into account. And we included events such as the 2008 glob al financial crisis and the 2003

Based on our main results Table 1 and Figure 1 show average marginal effects of corruption on political stability at d ferent levels of youth bulge. We

bulge beyond 20% of adult population, on average, combined with high levels of corruption can significantly destabilise political systems within specific countries when other factors described above also taken into account. We are 99% confident about a youth bulge beyond 30% levels.

Our results can help explain the risk of internal conflict and the possible time window for it happening. They could guide policy makers and international organisations in allocating their anti-corruption budget better, taking into account the demographic structure of so-cieties and the risk of political instability.

[the writer is Professor of Economics of the Middle East, University of Marburg]

ARUNACHAL PRADESH STATE LOTTERIES MAHA GANAPATHY

2nd Prize Rs.5,000/0633 1557 4006 4327 6216 6658 6945 7943 9109 9910
3rd Prize Rs.500/1760 2328 5173 5356 6392 6697 6734 6796 8888 9956
4th Prize Rs.250/-

401 F112E RS.230/-1373 2001 2149 3100 4937 5210 5285 6210 6233 6671 Prize Rs.100/ 2188 2617 2625 3993 4126 4146 4980 5013 9102 9837

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BTS CELEBRATES ANNIVERSARY WITH 3 NEW SONGS



After a historic win at the Billboard Music Awards last month, K-pop act BTS took the past two weeks to give back to fans in celebration of their fourth anniversary. The group's BTS Festa event began at the beginning of the month and ended on Wednesday, the day after the boy band's June 13 anniversary. Over the two weeks, the seven members held several special events directed at fans and released videos and songs, including Rap Monster and V's collaborative track "4 O'Clock." Meanwhile, Jungkook and Jimin released a cover of Char-lie Puth's "We Don't Talk Anymore," and Suga worked with Jin and Jungkook to revamp his previously released Agust D mixtape track, "So Far Away." The three songs were uploaded to the group's SoundCloud and YouTube pages, much like other non-album tracks and mix-tapes that the boy band has released through-out their career. "4 O'Clock" is a guitar-driven melancholic soft rock ballad dominated by V's deep, breathy tone. Rap Monster joins in with both a paunchy rap and a mellow singing verse that diverges from his usual role as a

rapper. The track was co-produced by the two BTS members.

The two other tracks were previously released by the group's members on different occasions. Jungkook covered "We Don't Talk Anymore" in February on his own --and gained Puth's nod of approval on Twit-ter -- while Suga's "So Far Away" appeared on his mixtape last year and originally fea-tured the indie vocalist Suran. In a note on BTS' blog, Suga wrote that the new version featuring Jin and Jungkook has a fresh set of lyrics and is "closer" to the original sound he had planned for the song than the Agust D version. Along with the songs, BTS also gifted fans with a variety of performance videos and held a live stream on Tuesday to

mark the anniversary.

Over the four years of their career, BTS has become a major player in the K-pop in-dustry and built up a powerful fanbase and social-media presence, the latter of which helped propel the act to take home the top so-cial artist award at May's BBMAs.

JAB HARRY MET SEJAL MINI TRAILS: SHAH RUKH KHAN IS 'CHEAP'. ANUSHKA SHARMA'S GUJARATI ACCENT IS POINT-ON

see more of

as far as Anushka



CONGRATULATIONS IN ORDER

BEYONCE GIVES

BIRTH, WELCOMES TWINS

WITH JAY Z

ab Harry Met Sejal mini trailer: Shah Rukh Khan and Anushka Sharma feature in the first video teaser from the Imtiaz Ali directorial, giving us a hint about what their new film is going to be like. The video introduces us to the two lead characters -Harry and Seial, and their interesting chemistry.Jab Harry Met Sejal – the name itself gives us a hint that the story is going to be a romantic tale between Anushka Sharma's Guiarati character Seial and Shah Rukh Khan's Punjabi act as Harinder Singh Nehra aka Harry. And when its all about romance, you can truly believe in SRK to spread his charm and own the screen.

Ofcourse, because he has been the master of hearts for over two decades. But, in this Imtiaz Ali's film. Shah Rukh's character has gone for

a switch. The actor, who has always shown his chivalrous side, is now a man with cheap thoughts about women. On the other side, Anushka's character is so innocent that anything he wants her Instead, she questions 'ladka ladki main hota kva hai?' to which Shah Rukh's reaction is just epic.

But one thing is for sure the moment you see the mini trailer (trail), you are instantly in love with Har-

she does not understand

1862: Slavery was outlawed in U.S. territories. President Abraham Lincoln outlined his Emancipation Proclama-

Switzerland.

ed the Turkish National Congress at Angora (later Ankara) and denounced the

to Earth after spending nearly three days as the first

film Rab Ne Bana Di Iodi. We ry's character who is lively. could not forget how she had stood equal to SRK's caliber friendly and trying to be the macho, yes we know that because he is drinking, clubin the film, despite being a debutant. The same com-patibility bing and doing everything like a Casanova. You want to

BOLLYBUZZ!! Anushka SRK have shown

> in the past, comes alive yet again when you meet Sejal, a chirpy character who is full of life and sailing with Harry on the boat full of madness.

Going by the mini trailer, one can stay assured that this journey till the release of Jab Harry Met Sejal is going to be a fun ride.

19TH JUNE WORLD HISTORY

1464: French King Louis XI formed a postal service.

concerned, the highlight of her character in this clip

is her accent. The actor just

nails her Gujarati avatar. We

just cannot wait to know

more of both the characters.

has a screen presence which

reminds you of her debut

Well, the Phillauri actor

1903: A young Italian school teacher, Benito Mussolini, who later founded Fascist Party, was placed under in-vestigation by police in Bern,

1917: King George V ordered the British royal family to dispense with German titles and surnames. The family took the name "Windsor." 1919: Mustafa Kemal found-

Treaty of Versailles. 1963: Soviet cosmonaut Valentina Tereshkova returned

INDIAN HISTORY

1966: Political party Shiv launched.



Dr. RAJEN UPADHYAY

istant Professor in Hist Namchi Govt. College

bai The Party was founded by Bal Thackeray, the political cartoonist. The party developed from a movement, in Mumbai, which promoted Maharashtrians to be treated specially over the migrants of the city.

1979 - After Raj Narain and Charan Singh pulled out of the Janata Party, Morarji Desai resigned from office and took retirement from politics at the age of 83. 1981: India's Ariane Pas-

senger PayLoad Experiment (APPLE) satellite, 1st to be stabilized on 3 axes,



"HE TACKED ON AN EXTRA HOUR'S LABOR FOR YOUR ADVISING HIM."

ARCTIC CIRCLE

new twins join their daugh

ter Blue Ivy, 5. "Beyoncé and Jay Z tied the knot in 2008

and recently celebrated their

ninth wedding anniversary.









ARIES: You may feel like your resources are depleted and you want to throw in the towel, Aries. Don't to throw in the towel, Aries. Don't give up yet. Today may not be the best day of your life, but that doesn't mean you should write everyone off and become a hermit. You may be moodier than usual, but you will snap out of it. You may need to be a bit more adaptable in order to roll with the punches today.

TAURUS: Your energy is running high, Taurus, and you have a great deal of fire that you can use to trans-form anything. You have a wonderful capacity to turn a bad situation into a good one. You know exactly how to ift others' spirits when they're down. Today certain issues may be a bit too emotional for you to handle comfort-

guard up.

GEMINI: Every time you bring up a sensitive, important, or deep subject, does someone squash it? You may feel like you aren't relating well to other people today, Gemini. You may want to dive deeper into issues while others prefer to skim the surface. There are many ways to see the same things and deal with the same problems. Find people who see things your way rather than fight those who don't.

CANCER: This is a wonderful day. You feel emotionally strong, Cancer You have all of your energy available for use. Don't miss this opportunity by feigning

ably. There's an aggressive, combative tone to some people. Keep your nothing. Instead of analyzing everything guard up. can make right now. Take the best co of action based on the resources you have at your fingertips

at your ingerups.

LEO: Nothing seems to be clicking the way you want, Leo. Your rational mind tells you that things are fine and you have the green light to proceed with your plans. But there's a small voice inside you that's suggesting otherwise. Perhaps you have an inkling that your plan is flawed in some way. Perhaps vou're jenoring a certain way. Perhaps you're ignoring a certain pain in your heart by keeping it secret when in reality you need to let it out.

VIRGO: You're emotionally much

stronger than usual. You will be sur prised at the events, thoughts, and prised at the events, thoughts, and conversations you command with your words, Virgo. Most of the time, you follow others. You go with the flow. You're laid-back and happy with just about anything. Today, however, you want to take the lead and show others how things should be done. People would be foolish not to follow you today.

LIRAA: While this may be a day.

he Carter clan is grow-

The Carter clan is grow-ing! Beyoncé and Jay Z welcomed twins earlier this

week, multiple sources con-

firmed to media. Queen Bey,

35, announced in February that she and the rapper, 47,

were expanding their family."We would like to share

our love and happiness, Beyoncé captioned an Insta-gram photo of her bare bump at the time. "We have been

blessed two times over. We are incredibly grateful that our family will be growing

by two, and we thank you for your well wishes."

several red carpet appearances while expecting. Although she had to pull out

of her headlining Coachella appearance, she attended the

Grammys, the Beauty and the

Beast premiere and the in-augural Wearable Art Gala at

the California African American Museum. The couple's

The "Hold Up" singer documented her pregnancy on social media and made

LIBRA: While this may be a day when all you want to do is to relax, when all you want to do is to relax, you may not feel like you can, Libra. A little voice is telling you to work. Perhaps you're inspired to clean out your closet, change the landscaping, or wash your windows. Put these tasks aside. Forced manual labor isn't the way to go today. If you're going thing, put it into having fun.

SCORPIO: This may feel like a SCORPIO: This may feel like a day made just for you, Scorpio. You're emotionally strong. You feel like you're able to leap tall buildings in a single bound. Tackle all those projects you love but have been too scared to start. You have a great deal of energy and confidence in your favor. You will succeed in almost anything you try, so don't waste this moment by just watching TV.

moment by just watching TV.

SAGITTARIUS: Your energy may be a bit scattered, Sagittarius. Although your days are jam-packed with activities, you still go to bed every night feeling like you didn't get anything done. It's time to prioritize.

Examine all the things you do for others and those you do for yourself. You may be surprised at the imbal-ance you've created in your world. Use this day to do things for yourself instead of others.

instead of others.

CAPRICORN: Your emotions and actions are well aligned, Capricorn, meaning that you're likely to do things that are more in tune with your true beliefs. This wonderful alignment of energies will keep you busy and out of trouble. As long as you're true to warrest in yourself no no can arruje. true to yourself, no one can argue with what you do or who you are. There is no reason for you to make out anything

AQUARIUS: You may feel entionally stuck, Aquarius. Perha

you feel your sensitive, loving nature isn't fully appreciated. Today is energetic and lively, but you'd rather sit home and relax. Your best strategy is to do just that. Why is it so hard for some people to see that doing nothing is really doing something - relaxing? Don't let anyone talk you into something you don't want to do.

PISCES: It feels like you have more emotional armor on, Pisces, which will help you deal with a looming battle. Somewhere in your world a conflict is brewing. It may not be obvious, it may not be large, but it's there. Today you're more prepared to deal with things out in the open. You have a larger arsenal of weap-You have a larger arsenal of weap-ons, and your witty, aggressive ban-ter is at a peak.

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